



KENYA URBAN ROADS AUTHORITY

Efficient & Safe Urban Roads

TENDER NAME

NGONG ROAD PHASE I: STREET LIGHTING COMPLETION WORKS

TENDER NO: KURA/RMLF/HQ/253/2018-2019

(ALL)

**DIRECTOR, URBAN ROADS PLANNING &
DESIGN
KENYA URBAN ROADS AUTHORITY P.O.
Box 41727 - 00100
NAIROBI.**

**DIRECTOR GENERAL
KENYA URBAN ROADS AUTHORITY
P.O. Box 41727 - 00100
NAIROBI.**

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SECTION 1: FORM OF BID

FORM OF BID

(NOTE: The Appendix forms part of the Bid. Bidders are required to fill all the blank spaces in this form of Bid and Appendix)

NGONG ROAD PHASE I: STREET LIGHTING COMPLETION WORKS
TENDER No.: KURA/RMLF/HQ/253/2018-2019

TO: The Director General
Kenya Urban Roads Authority
P. O. Box 41727 - 00100,
NAIROBI

Sir,

1. Having examined the Conditions of Contract, Specifications, Bills of Quantities, and Drawings for the execution of the above named works we, the undersigned, offer to construct and install such works and remedy any defects therein in conformity with the said Bills of Quantities, Conditions of Contract, Specifications and Drawings for the sum of

(Insert amount in words)

.....
.....
.....
.....

(Insert amount in figures).....
.....

as specified in the Appendix to Bid or such other sums as may be ascertained in accordance with the said Conditions.

2. We undertake, if our bid is accepted, to commence the works within twenty-eight (28) days of receipt of the Engineer’s Order to Commence, and to complete and deliver the whole of the works comprised in the contract within the time stated in the Appendix to Form of Bid.

3. If our bid is accepted we will, when required, obtain the guarantee of a Bank or other sureties (to be approved by you) to be jointly and severally bound with us in a sum not exceeding 5% of the above named sum for the due performance of the contract under the terms of a Bond to be approved by you.
4. We agree to abide by this bid for the period of one hundred and twenty (120) days from the date fixed for receiving the same and it shall remain binding upon us and may be accepted at any time before the expiration of that period.
5. We understand that you are not bound to accept the lowest or any bid you may receive.
6. On the basis of our previous experience we are fully experienced and competent in the type of work included in this BID and we have adequate financial resources to carry out the works described within the period for completion. We are in a position to fulfil the contract for which we have Bided.

Dated this Day of 20

Signature:.....in the capacity of

Duly authorized to sign bids on behalf of (Name of Bidder)

.....

(Address of Bidder):

(Name of Witness):

(Signature of Witness):

(Address of Witness):

(Occupation of Witness):

SECTION 2: APPENDIX TO FORM OF BID

APPENDIX TO FORM OF BID

(This appendix forms part of the bid)

DESCRIPTION	Conditions of Contract Clause	DETAILS
Bid Security (Bank Guarantee Only)		Kshs. 500,000.00
Employer	1.1 (a) (i)	Director General Kenya Urban Roads Authority.
Engineer	1.1 (a) (iv)	Director (Urban Roads Planning & Design), Kenya Urban Roads Authority.
Engineer's Authority to Issue Variations	2.1(d)	As per the public Procurement & Asset Disposal Act 2015.
Contract Documents	5.1 (a)	The language of the contract is English
	5.1 (b)	The law in force is that of the Republic of Kenya
Amount of Performance Security (Unconditional Bank Guarantee)	10.1	The performance security shall be in the form of an unconditional bank guarantee in the amount of ten (10) percent of the Contract Price
Access to Data	11.1	Data made available by the Employer under Subclause 11.1 is open for inspection at the offices of the Director (Urban Roads Planning & Design), Kenya Urban Roads Authority
Programme to be submitted	14.1	Not later than 21 (twenty one) days after issuance of Order to Commence
Cash Flow Estimate	14.3	Not later than 21 (twenty one) days after issuance of Order to Commence
Minimum Amount of Third Party Insurance	23.2	KShs. 3,000,000 (Kenya Shillings Three Million) only per occurrence, with the number of occurrences unlimited.
Period for commencement, from Engineer's Order to Commence	41.1	Not later than 28 (Twenty Eight) days after Notice of Order to Commence
Time for Completion	43.1	Three (3) Months
Amount of Liquidated Damages	47.1	0.05% of the Contract Price per day
Limit of Liquidated Damages	47.1	10% (Five percent) of the Contract price.
Defects Liability Period	49.1	Six (6) Months
Advance Payment	60.1	Nil
Advance Payment Guarantee	60.1	Nil
Minimum Amount of Interim Payment Certificates	60.2	3,000,000.00
Retention Money	60.5	5% (five percent) of Interim Payment Certificates

Signature of Bidder.....

Date

(Failure to sign this appendix will imply the bidder doesn't accept the above conditions and hence disqualified)

DESCRIPTION	Conditions of Contract	DETAILS
Limit of Retention Money	60.2	5 (five) percent of the Contract Price
Number of Copies of monthly Statement and statements of Completion and Final Statement	60.2 60.3 60.11 60.12	2 copies
Time within which payment to be made after Interim Payment Certificate signed by Engineer	60.4	90 days
Time within which payment to be made after Final Payment Certificate signed by the Engineer	60.4	90 days
Currency of Payment	60.6	Kenya Shillings only
Appointer of Arbitrator	67.3	The Chartered Institute of Arbitrators (Kenya)
Notice to Employer	68.2	The Employer's address is: Director General Kenya Urban Roads Authority IKM PLACE, 5th Ngong Avenue P.O. Box 41727 – 00100 <u>NAIROBI</u> Tel. +254 020 8013844 Email: info@kura.go.ke, Web: www.kura.go.ke

Signature of Bidder.....

Date

(Failure to sign this appendix will imply the bidder doesn't accept the above conditions and hence disqualified)

**SECTION 3: STANDARD FORMS AND SCHEDULES OF
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

STANDARD FORMS & SCHEDULES OF SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

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STANDARD FORMS

3.1 BANK GUARANTEE FOR ADVANCE PAYMENT

To: **Director General,
Kenya Urban Roads Authority,
IKM PLACE, 5th Ngong Avenue
P.O. Box 41727 - 00100
NAIROBI**

_____(Date)

Gentlemen,

**NGONG ROAD PHASE I: STREET LIGHTING COMPLETION
WORKS**
TENDER No.: KURA/RMLF/HQ/253/2018-2019

In accordance with the provisions of the Conditions of Contract of the above-mentioned Contract,

We, _____ *[name and Address of Contractor]* (hereinafter called “the Contractor”) shall deposit with _____ *[name of Employer]* a bank guarantee to guarantee his proper and faithful performance under the said Contract in an amount of KShs. _____ *[amount of Guarantee in figures]* Kenya Shillings _____ *[amount of Guarantee in words]*.

We, _____ *[bank or financial institution]*, as instructed by the Contractor, agree unconditionally and irrevocably to guarantee as primary obligator and not as Surety merely, the payment to _____ *[name of Employer]* on his first demand without whatsoever right of objection on our part and without his first claim to the Contractor, in the amount not exceeding Kshs _____ *[amount of Guarantee in figures]* Kenya Shillings

[amount of Guarantee in words], such amount to be reduced periodically by the amounts recovered by you from the proceeds of the Contract.

We further agree that no change or addition to or other modification of the terms of the Contract or of the Works to be performed there under or of any of the Contract documents which may be made between _____ *[name of Employer]* and the Contractor, shall in any way release us from any liability under this guarantee, and we hereby waive notice of any such change, addition or modification.

No drawing may be made by you under this guarantee until we have received notice in writing from you that an advance payment of the amount listed above has been paid to the Contractor pursuant to the Contract.

This guarantee shall remain valid and in full effect from the date of the advance payment under the Contract until _____ (*name of Employer*) receives full payment of the same amount from the Contract.

Yours faithfully,

Signature and Seal _____

Name of the Bank or financial institution _____

Address

Date _____

Witness: Name:

Address: _____

Signature: _____

Date: _____

3.2 FORM OF BANK BID SECURITY

Note: The bidder shall complete only this Form of Bank guarantee. No other Form of Bid Bond or any other forms of security will be accepted. Bidders who fail to comply with this requirement will be disqualified.

WHEREAS [Name of bidder]

.....
.....

(herein after called “the Bidder”) has submitted his bid dated

for the

NGONG ROAD PHASE I: STREET LIGHTING COMPLETION WORKS
TENDER No.: KURA/RMLF/HQ/253/2018-2019

hereinafter called “the bid”

KNOW ALL MEN by these presents that we [Name of Bank]

.....
.....

of [Name of Country]

.....
having our registered offices at

.....
(hereinafter called the Bank) are bound unto the Director General, Kenya Urban Roads Authority
(hereinafter called “The Employer”) in the sum of

(in words KShs).....

.....

(In figures KShs).....

for which payment will be well and truly made to the said Employer the Bank binds itself, its successors
and assigns by these presents.

Signed for the said Bank thisday of20.....

THE CONDITIONS of this obligation are:

1. If the bidder withdraws his Bid during the period of bid validity specified by the Bidder on the Bid Form; or
2. If the Bidder refuses to accept the correction of errors in his bid; or
3. If the Bidder having been notified of the acceptance of his bid by the Employer during the period of Bid Validity
 - (i) fails or refuses to execute the Form of Agreement in accordance with the Instructions to Bidders when required or
 - (ii) fails or refuses to furnish the Performance Security, in accordance with the Instructions to Bidders.

We undertake to pay to the Employer up to the above amount upon receipt of his first written demand, without the Employer having to substantiate his demand, provided that in his demand the Employer will note that the amount claimed by him is due to him owing to the occurrence of any of the above conditions, specifying the occurred condition or conditions.

This guarantee will remain in force up to and including thirty (30) days after the date of expiration of the bid validity, as stated in the Instructions to Bidders.

At the request of the Employer the Bid validity period may be extended by mutual agreement between the Employer and the Bidder and we undertake to extend the validity of this surety accordingly without you having to inform us of such an extension of the Bid validity period if within this period the Bidder has been notified of the acceptance of his Bid. This Surety shall remain valid up to the time the Contract Agreement has been executed.

AUTHORIZED SIGNATURE OF THE BANK

.....

NAME OF SIGNATORY

..... DATE.....

TITLE OF SIGNATORY

NAME OF THE WITNESS

SIGNATURE OF THE WITNESS DATE

ADDRESS OF THE WITNESS

3.3 FORM OF INVITATION FOR BIDS

_____ [date]

To:

_____ [name of Contractor]

_____ [address]

Dear Sirs:

Ref:

NGONG ROAD PHASE I: STREET LIGHTING COMPLETION WORKS
TENDER No.: KURA/RMLF/HQ/253/2018-2019

You have been invited to bid for the above project.

We hereby invite you and other bidders to submit a bid for the execution and completion of the above Contract.

A complete set of bid documents may be purchased by you from: **Kenya Urban Roads Authority, P.O. Box 41727 – 00100, Nairobi, Kenya, 5th Ngong Avenue, IKM Place, 4th Floor, Tel. No. 254-020-8013844, email: info@kura.go.ke, Web: www.kura.go.ke**

Upon payment of a non-refundable fee of Kshs. 1,000/- (Kenya Shillings: One thousand only)

All bids must be accompanied by three (3) number of copies of the same and a security in the form and amount specified in the bidding documents, and must be delivered to **The Director General, Kenya Urban Roads Authority, P.O. Box 41727 – 00100, Nairobi, Kenya, 5th Ngong Avenue, IKM Place, 4th Floor, Tel. No. 254-020-8013844, email: info@kura.go.ke, Web: www.kura.go.ke** on or before the date and time indicated in the Tender Notice, or subsequent Addenda as the case may be. Bids will be opened immediately thereafter, in the presence of bidders' representatives who choose to attend.

Please confirm receipt of this letter immediately in writing by cable/facsimile or telex.
Yours faithfully,

_____ (Authorised Signature)

_____ (Name and Title)

3.4 LETTER OF ACCEPTANCE
[Letter head paper of the Employer]

_____ *[date]*

To: _____ *[name of the Contractor]*

_____ *[address of the Contractor]*

Dear Sir,

This is to notify you that your Bid dated _____ for the execution of

NGONG ROAD PHASE I: STREET LIGHTING COMPLETION WORKS

TENDER No.: KURA/RMLF/HQ/253/2018-2019 for the Contract Price of
Kshs. _____ *[amount in figures]* Kenya

Shillings _____ *(amount in words)* in accordance
with the Instructions to Bidders is hereby accepted.

You are hereby instructed to proceed with the execution of the said Works in accordance with the
Contract documents.

Authorized Signature

.....

Name and Title of Signatory

.....

Attachment: Agreement

3.5 FORM OF AGREEMENT

THIS AGREEMENT, made the _____ day of _____ 20____ between the **Director General, Kenya Urban Roads Authority, IKM Place, 5th Ngong Avenue, Nairobi** (hereinafter called "the Employer") of the one part AND

_____ of [or whose registered office
is _____ situated _____ at]

_____ (hereinafter called "the Contractor") of the other part.

WHEREAS THE Employer is desirous that the Contractor executes **NGONGROAD PHASE I: STREET LIGHTING COMPLETION WORKS**

TENDER No.: KURA/RMLF/HQ/253/2018-2019

(hereinafter called "the Works")

located in Nairobi County and the Employer has accepted the bid submitted by the Contractor for the execution and completion of such Works and the remedying of any defects therein for the Contract Price of Kshs. _____ [*Amount in figures*],
Kenya
Shillings _____ [*Amount in words*].

NOW THIS AGREEMENT WITNESSETH as follows:

1. In this Agreement, words and expressions shall have the same meanings as are respectively assigned to them in the Conditions of Contract hereinafter referred to.
2. The following documents shall be deemed to form and shall be read and construed as part of this Agreement:
 - (i) Form of Bid and Appendix to Form of Bid dated.....
 - (ii) Letter of Acceptance
 - (iii) Conditions of Contract, Part I
 - (iv) Conditions of Contract, Part II
 - (v) Specifications
 - (vi) Drawings
 - (vii) Priced Bill of QuantitiesOther documents as may be agreed and listed

All aforesaid documents are hereinafter referred to as "The Contract".

3. In consideration of the payment to be made by the Employer to the Contractor, the Contractor hereby covenants with the Employer to execute,

complete and maintain the works in conformity in all respects with the provisions of the Contract.

4. The Employer hereby covenants to pay the Contractor in consideration of the execution, completion and maintenance of the works the Contract Price at the times and in the manner prescribed by the Contract.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF the parties hereto have caused their respective common seals to be hereto affixed (or have hereunto set their respective hands and seals) on the day and year first above written.

SIGNED AND DELIVERED

By the said Employer:
(Director General, Kenya Urban Roads Authority)
For and on behalf of the said Employer.

In the presence of:
(Name and Designation of Witness)

.....
(Signature of Witness)

.....
(Address of witness)

By the said Contractor:

In the presence of:
(Name and Designation of Witness)

.....
(Signature of Witness)

.....
(Address of witness)

3.6 PERFORMANCE BANK GUARANTEE (UNCONDITIONAL)

To: Director General
Kenya Urban Roads Authority
P.O. Box 41727 - 00100
NAIROBI

Dear Sir,

WHEREAS _____ (hereinafter called “the Contractor”) has undertaken, in pursuance of Contract No. Dated To Execute **NGONG ROAD PHASE I: STREET LIGHTING COMPLETION WORKS, TENDER No.: KURA/RMLF/HQ/253/2018-2019** (hereinafter called “the Works”);

AND WHEREAS it has been stipulated by you in the said Contract that the Contractor shall furnish you with a Bank Guarantee by a recognised bank for the sum specified therein as security for compliance with his obligations in accordance with the Contract;

AND WHEREAS we have agreed to give the Contractor such a Bank Guarantee:

NOW THEREFORE we hereby affirm that we are the Guarantor and responsible to you, on behalf of the Contractor, up to a total of Kshs. _____
(*amount of Guarantee in figures*) Kenya Shillings_____
_____ (*amount of Guarantee in words*), and we undertake to pay you, upon your first written demand and without cavil or argument, any sum or sums within the limits of Kenya Shillings _____
_____ (*amount of Guarantee in words*) as aforesaid without your needing to prove or to show grounds or reasons for your demand for the sum specified therein.

We hereby waive the necessity of your demanding the said debt from the Contractor before presenting us with the demand.

We further agree that no change, addition or other modification of the terms of the Contract or of the Works to be performed there under or of any of the Contract documents which may be made between you and the Contractor shall in any way release us from any liability under this Guarantee, and we hereby waive notice of any change, addition, or modification.

This guarantee shall be valid until the date of issue of the Certificate of Completion.

SIGNATURE AND SEAL OF THE GUARANTOR _____

Name of Bank: _____

Address: _____

Date: _____

3.7 FORM OF LETTER OF NOTIFICATION OF AWARD

Director General
Kenya Urban Roads Authority
P.O. Box 41727 - 00100
NAIROBI

To:
.....
.....
.....

RE: Bid No.

NGONG ROAD PHASE I: STREET LIGHTING COMPLETION WORKS
TENDER No.:

This is to notify that the contract (s) stated below under the above mentioned Bid have been awarded to you.

.....
.....
.....

- 1. Please acknowledge receipt of this letter of notification signifying your acceptance.
- 2. The contract/contracts shall be signed by the parties within 30 days of the date of this letter but not earlier than 14 days from the date of the letter.
- 3. You may contact the officer(s) whose particulars appear below on the subject matter of this letter of notification of award.

(FULL PARTICULARS):

Director, Urban Roads Planning and Design
Kenya Urban Roads Authority
P. O. Box 41727 - 00100
Nairobi

Telephone: +254 020 8013844

Email: info@kura.go.ke, Web: www.kura.go.ke.

.....
SIGNED FOR DIRECTOR GENERAL

SCHEDULES OF SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

3.8 BID QUESTIONNAIRE

Please fill in block letters.

1. Full names of Bidder.....
.....
 2. Full address of Bidder to which Bid correspondence is to be sent (unless an agent has been appointed below).....
.....
 3. Telephone number (s) of Bidder.....
.....
 4. Telex address of Bidder.....
.....
 5. Name of Bidder's representative to be contacted on matters of the Bid during the Bid period.....
.....
 6. Details of Bidder's nominated agent (if any) to receive Bid notices. This is essential if the Bidder does not have his registered address in Kenya (name, address, telephone, telex).....
.....
.....
.....
- Signature of Bidder

3.9 CONFIDENTIAL BUSINESS QUESTIONNAIRE

You are requested to give the particulars indicated in Part 1 and either Part 2 (a), 2 (b) or 2 (c) and 2 (d) whichever applies to your type of business.

You are advised that it is a serious offence to give false information on this Form.

Part 1 – General:

Business Name:

..... Location of

business premises: Country/Town..... Plot

No..... Street/Road

Postal Address..... Tel No.....

Nature of Business.....

Current Trade Licence No..... Expiring date.....

Maximum value of business which you can handle at any time: Kshs.

Name of your bankers.....

Branch.....

Part 2 (a) – Sole Proprietor:

Your name in full..... Age.....

Nationality..... Country of Origin.....

*Citizenship details

Part 2 (b) – Partnership:

Give details of partners as follows:

	<u>Name in full</u>	<u>Nationality</u>	<u>*Citizenship Details</u>	<u>Shares</u>
1				
2				
3				

Part 2(c) – Registered Company:

Private or public.....

State the nominal and issued capital of the Company

Nominal Kshs.....

Issued Kshs.....

Give details of all directors as follows:

	<u>Name in full</u>	<u>Nationality</u>	<u>*Citizenship Details</u>	<u>Shares</u>
1				
2				
3				
4				

Part 2(d) – Interest in the Firm:

Is there any person/persons in **Kenya Urban Roads Authority** who has interest in this firm?

Yes**	
-------	--

No**	
------	--

** Tick (✓) to agree as necessary (Compulsory)

I certify that the information given above is correct.

.....		
(Title)	(Signature)	(Date)

* Attach proof of citizenship (Certified Copy of National ID or Passport) **(Compulsory)**

* Attach certified copy of Form CR 12 **(Compulsory)**

3.10 MAJOR ITEMS OF CONSTRUCTION PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

Date of Arrival on Project (Days after commence)	
Power Rating	
Owned/ Leased/ Imported	
Source	
Estimated CIF Mombasa Value (If to be Imported)	
Capacity t or m cu	
New or Used	
Year of Manufacture	
No. of each	
Description Type, Model , Make	

The Bidder shall enter in this schedule all major items of plant and equipment which he proposes to bring to site. Only reliable plant in good working order and suitable for the work required of it shall be shown on this Schedule. Summary of the same shall be entered in Section 5: Qualification Criteria, Part 7.

I certify that the above information is correct.

.....
 (Signature)

.....
 (Date)

3.11 SCHEDULE OF LABOUR BASIC RATES
(Reference: Clause 70 of Conditions of Contract)

LABOUR CATEGORY	(MONTH/SHIFT/HOUR)	RATES

Categories to be generally in accordance with those used by the Kenya Building Construction and Engineering and Allied Trades Workers' Union.

.....
(Signature)

.....
(Date)

3.12 DETAILS OF SUBCONTRACTORS

If the Bidder wishes to sublet any portions of the Works under any heading, he must give below details of the subcontractors he intends to employ for each portion.

Failure to comply with this requirement may invalidate the bid.

(1) Portion of Works to be sublet:

(i) Full name of Subcontractor and address of head office:

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

(ii) Subcontractor's experience of similar works carried out in the last 3 years with contract value:

	<u>Similar Works</u>	<u>Contract Value</u>
1		
2		
3		

(2) Portion of Works to sublet:

(i) Full name of sub-contractor and address of head office:

.....
.....
.....

(ii) Sub-contractor's experience of similar works carried out in the last 3 years with contract value:

	<u>Similar Works</u>	<u>Contract Value</u>
1		
2		
3		

.....
[Signature of Bidder)

.....
(Date)

Note: Bidders shall attach certified copies of letters of award (for each listed project), certified copies of completion certificates or evidence of executed works (for non-completed projects) performed by subcontractors listed above.

3.13 CERTIFICATE OF BIDDER'S VISIT TO SITE This is to certify that

[Name/s].....

.....

Being the authorized representative/Agent of [Name of bidder]

.....

.....

participated in the organised inspection visit of the site of the works For **NGONG ROAD
PHASE I: STREET LIGHTING COMPLETION WORKS**

TENDER No.: KURA/RMLF/HQ/253/2018-2019

held on

.....day of.....20.....

Signed.....

(Employer's Representative)

.....

.....
(Name of Employer's Representative)

.....
(Designation)

NOTE: This form is to be completed at the time of the organized site visit.

3.14 FORM OF WRITTEN POWER OF ATTORNEY

The Bidder shall state here below the name(s) and address of his representative(s) who is/are authorized to sign the document and receive on his behalf correspondence in connection with the Bid.
(The Bidder consisting of a joint venture shall state here below the name and address of his representative who is authorized to receive on his behalf correspondence in connection with the Bid.)

.....
(Name of Bidder's Representative in block letters)

.....
(Address of Bidder's Representative)

.....
(Signature of Bidder's Representative)

Alternate:

.....
(Name of Bidder's Representative in block letters)

.....
(Address of Bidder's Representative)

.....
(Signature of Bidder's Representative)

*To be filled by all Bidders.

**Both representative and alternate must attach a certified copy of National Identification card or Passport.*

3.15 KEY PERSONNEL

DESIGNATION	NAME	NATIONALITY	SUMMARY OF QUALIFICATIONS AND EXPERIENCE		
			Qualifications	General experience (Yrs)	Specific experience (Yrs)
Headquarters: 1. Director 2. Etc.					
Site Office: 1. Site Agent 2. Foreman (Electrical) 3. Foreman (Civil) 4. Electrician 5. etc.					

Note: The Bidder shall list in this schedule the key personnel he will employ from the Contractor's headquarters and from the Contractor's site office to direct and execute the work together with their qualifications, experience, position held and nationality in accordance with Clause 15.2 and 16.3 of the Conditions of Contract Part II (where required, use separate sheets to add extra data for column 4). Bidders shall attach certified copies of academic certificates, and CVs of all key staff.

I certify that the above information
is correct.

.....
(Signature)

.....
(Date)

3.16 SCHEDULE OF COMPLETED ELECTRICAL WORKS CARRIED OUT BY THE BIDDER IN THE LAST FIVE YEARS

DESCRIPTION OF WORKS AND CLIENT	TOTAL VALUE OF WORKS (KSHS)*	CONTRACT PERIOD (YEARS)	YEAR COMPLETED
A. <u>Non-completed Works</u>			
B. <u>Completed Works</u>			
C. <u>Specific Construction Experience</u>			

Note: Bidders shall attach certified copies of letters of award (for each listed project), certified copies of completion certificates or evidence of executed works (for non-completed projects).

I certify that the above Electrical Works were successfully carried out and completed by ourselves.

.....
 (Title)

.....
 (Signature)

.....
 (Date)

*Value in Kshs. using Central Bank of Kenya mean exchange rate at a reference date 28 days before the date of bid opening.

3.17 SCHEDULE OF PROJECTS CURRENTLY IN PROGRESS

DESCRIPTION OF WORK AND CLIENT	CONTRACT PERIOD	DATE OF COMMENCE- MENT	DATE OF COMPLETION	TOTAL VALUE OF WORKS (KSHS.)	PERCENTAGE COMPLETED TO DATE

Note:

1. Bidders shall attach certified copies of letters of award (for each listed project) and any certified evidence for executed works e.g copy of recent payment certificate.
2. Bidders must indicate all their on-going works as at the time of bidding. Any non-disclosure shall constitute non-responsiveness)

I certify that the above Electrical Works are being carried out by ourselves and that the above information is correct.

.....
(Signature)

.....
(Date)

3.18 FINANCIAL STANDING

- 1 Submit copies of audited profit and loss statements and balance sheet for the last five calendar years and estimated projection for the next two years with certified English translation where appropriate.
- 2 Give turnover figures for each of the last Two (2) financial years. Quote in millions and decimal thereof.

	Year (2018)	Year (2017)
	KShs. '000,000	KShs. '000,000
Street Lighting works		
Other Electrical Engineering works		
Other (specify)		
Total		

SUMMARY OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF THE LAST THREE (3) FINANCIAL YEARS.

	Year (2018)	Year (2017)
	KShs. '000,000	KShs. '000,000
1. Total Assets		
2. Current Assets		
3. Bank Credit Line Value		
4. Total Liabilities		
5. Current Liabilities		
6. Net Worth (1-4)		
7. Working capital (2+3-4)		

- (a) Name/Address of Commercial Bank providing credit line

.....

- (b) Total amount of credit line KShs.....

Attach certified copies of financial bank statements of the last three (3) months. Attach a certified copy of Undertaking of the Bank to providing the credit.

3.19 OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

1. Financial reports for the last five years, balance sheets, profit and loss statements, auditors' reports etc. List them below and attach copies.
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
2. Evidence of access to financial resources to meet the qualification requirements. Cash in hand, lines of credit etc. List below and attach copies of supporting documents
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
3. Name, address, telephone, telex, fax numbers of the Bidder's Bankers who may provide reference if contacted by the Employer.
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
4. Information on current litigation in which the Bidder is involved.

OTHER PARTY (IES)	CAUSE OF DISPUTE	AMOUNT INVOLVED (KSHS)

I certify that the above information is correct.

.....
(Signature)

.....
(Date)

3.20 DECLARATION FORM

NGONG ROAD PHASE I: STREET LIGHTING COMPLETION WORKS
TENDER No.: KURA/RMLF/HQ/253/2018-2019

To: Director General
Kenya Urban Roads Authority
P.O. Box 41727 - 00100
NAIROBI

The Bidder (name and address)
.....
.....
.....
.....

declares the following:

- (a) Has not been debarred from participating in public procurement.
- (b) Has not been involved in and will not be involved in corrupt and fraudulent practices regarding public procurement.

.....
(Signature) (Date)

Official Stamp:

(To be signed by authorized representative and officially stamped)

3.21 ANTI CORRUPTION DECLARATION / COMMITMENT / PLEDGE FORM

NGONG ROAD PHASE I: STREET LIGHTING COMPLETION WORKS
TENDER No.: KURA/RMLF/HQ/253/2018-2019

I/We of Post Office Box
..... declare that I/ We recognize that Public
Procurement is based on a free, fair and competitive tendering process which should not be open to
abuse.

I/We Declare that I/We
will not offer or facilitate, directly or indirectly, any inducement or reward to any public officer,
their relations or business associates, in connection with tender No.
..... for or in the subsequent performance of the
contract if I/We am/are successful.

Signed by C.E.O. or Authorized Representative.

Name

Designation.....

Signature.....

Date.....

In case of sub-contracting

Signed by CEO of the firm to be subcontracted

Name.....

Designation.....

Signature.....

Date.....

SECTION 4: INSTRUCTIONS TO BIDDERS

SECTION 4: INSTRUCTIONS TO BIDDERS

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CONDITIONS OF BID AND INSTRUCTIONS TO BIDDERS

A. GENERAL

1 SCOPE OF BID

- 1.1 The Employer, as defined in the Conditions of Contract Part II hereinafter “the Employer” wishes to receive bids for the construction of works as described in Section 1, clause 101 and 102 of the Special Specifications –“Location and extent of the Works”
- 1.2 The successful bidder will be expected to complete the Works within the period stated in the Appendix to Bid from the date of commencement of the Works.
- 1.3 Throughout these bidding documents, the terms bid and BID and their derivatives (bidder/Bidder, bid/Bided, bidding/Bidding etc.) are synonymous, and day means calendar day. Singular also means plural.

2 SOURCE OF FUNDS

- 2.1 The source of funding is the Government of Kenya (Fuel Levy)

3 CORRUPT PRACTICES

- 3.1 The Government requires that the bidders, suppliers, sub-contractors and supervisors observe the highest standard of ethics during the procurement and execution of such contracts. in this pursuit of this policy, the government;
 - (a) Defines for the purposes of this provision, the terms set forth below as follows:
 - (i) “corrupt practice” means the offering, giving, receiving, or soliciting of anything of value to influence the action of a public official in the procurement process or in the execution, and
 - (ii) “fraudulent practice” means a misrepresentation of facts in order to influence a procurement process or the execution of a contract to the detriment of the Employer, and includes collusive practices among bidders (prior to or after bid submission) designed to establish bid prices at artificial, non-competitive levels and to deprive the Employer of the benefits of free and open competition
 - (b) Will reject a proposal for award if it determines that the Bidder recommended for award has engaged in corrupt or fraudulent practices in competing for the Contract, and
 - (c) Will declare a firm ineligible, either indefinitely or for a stated period of time, to be awarded a government contract if it at any times determines that the firm has engaged in corrupt or fraudulent practices in competing for, or in executing, a Government financed contract.

4 ELIGIBLE BIDDERS

- 4.1 This invitation to bid is open to all Bidders who are legally registered or incorporated in the Republic of Kenya as of the time of bid submission. Registration with the National Construction Authority (NCA) in category as indicated in the tender notice as a Contractor is mandatory.
- 4.2 Bidders shall not have a conflict of interest. Bidders shall be considered to have conflict of interest, if they participated as a consultant in the preparation of the design, documentation or technical specifications of the works that are the subject of this bidding other than as far as required by the Employer.
- 4.3 A firm that is under a declaration of ineligibility by the Employer in accordance with clause 3, at the date of submission of the bid or thereafter, shall be disqualified.
- 4.4 Bidders shall provide such evidence of their continued eligibility satisfactory to the Employer, as the Employer shall reasonably request.

5 QUALIFICATION OF THE BIDDER

5.1 Bidders shall as part of their bid:

- (a) Submit a written power of attorney authorizing the signatory of the bid to commit the bidder; and
- (b) Update any information submitted with their bids and update in any case the information indicated in the schedules and continue to meet the minimum threshold criteria set out in the bid documents.

5.2 As a minimum, Bidders shall provide latest information set out below:

- (a) Evidence of access to lines of credit and availability of other financial resources
- (b) Financial predictions for the current year and the two subsequent years, including the effect of known commitments
- (c) Current work commitments
- (d) Current litigation information; and
- (e) Availability of critical equipment
- (f) Availability of key technical personnel
- (g) Similar work experience
- (h) History of non performing contracts
- (i) Details of sub-contractors if any

5.3 Bidders shall also submit proposals of work methods and schedule in sufficient detail to demonstrate the adequacy of the bidder's proposals to meet the technical specifications and the completion time referred to in Clause 1.222.

5.4 In case of a joint venture, the following shall apply:

- (a) The bid, and in case of a successful bid, the Form of Agreement, shall be signed so as to be legally binding on all partners.

- (b) One of the partners shall be nominated as being in charge, and this authorization shall be evidenced by submitting of a power of attorney signed by legally authorized signatories of all the partners
- (c) The partner in charge shall be authorized to incur liabilities and receive instructions for and on behalf of any and all partners of the joint venture and the entire execution of the contract including payment shall be done exclusively with the partner in charge
- (d) All partners in a joint venture shall be liable jointly and severally for the execution of the contract in accordance with the contract terms, and a relevant statement to this effect shall be included in the authorization mentioned under (b) above as well as in the Form of Bid and the Form of Agreement (in case of a successful tender)
- (e) A copy of the agreement entered into by the joint venture partners shall be submitted with the tender.

6 ONE BID PER BIDDER

- 6.1 Each bidder shall submit only one bid. A bidder who submits or participates in more than one bid will be disqualified.

7 COST OF BIDDING

- 7.1 The bidder shall bear all costs associated with the preparation and submission of his bid and the Employer will in no case be responsible or liable for those costs, regardless of the conduct or outcome of the bidding process.
- 7.2 The price to be charged for the bid document shall be Kshs. 1,000 (Kenya Shillings One Thousand Only) in form of a Bankers Cheque payable to the Kenya Urban Roads Authority. However, the same document in soft may be accessed in our website at www.kura.go.ke/tenders free of charge. Bidders who purchase documents will be required to attach a copy of an official receipt as proof of payment. For those who will download the document, they will be required to provide their details by registering at the procurement office immediately after the site visit.

8 SITE VISIT

- 8.1 The bidder is informed that **pre-BID site visit is MANDATORY** and he/she shall examine the Site of Works and its surroundings and obtain for himself all information that may be necessary for preparing the bid and entering into a contract for construction of the Works. **The bidder's representative at this pre-bid site visit MUST be professionally qualified in the field of Electrical Engineering.** The Employer will not recognize representation by such people as clerks, secretaries or drivers. The costs of visiting the site shall be at the bidder's own expense.

- 8.2 The bidder and any of his personnel or agents will be granted permission by the Employer to

enter its premises and lands for the purpose of such inspection, but only on the express condition that the bidder, its personnel and agents, will release and indemnify the Employer and its personnel and agents from and against all liability in respect thereof, and will be responsible for personal injury (whether fatal or otherwise), loss of or damage to property and any other loss, damage, costs and expenses however caused, which but for the exercise of such permission would not have arisen.

- 8.3 The Employer will conduct a Site Visit concurrently with the pre-bid meeting referred to in Clause 19, attendance for which is **mandatory for all bidders. Failure to attend the site visit by any bidder will lead to disqualification of his /her bid. The date, time and venue of the pre-bid conference and site visit shall be the date, time and venue indicated in the Tender Notice, or any subsequent Addenda as the case may be.**

B. BIDDING DOCUMENTS

9 CONTENTS OF BIDDING DOCUMENTS

- 9.1 The set of documents comprising the BID includes the following together with any addenda issued in accordance with Clause 11:

- (a) Invitation to Bid/Tender notice
- (b) Instructions to bidders
- (c) Qualification Criteria
- (d) Conditions of Contract - Part II
- (e) Conditions of Contract - Part I
- (f) Standard Specifications
- (g) Special Specifications
- (h) Form of Bid, Appendix to Form of Bid and Bid Security
- (i) Bills of Quantities
- (j) Schedules of Supplementary information
- (k) Form of Contract Agreement
- (l) Form of Performance Security
- (m) Drawings
- (n) BID addenda (BID notices)
- (o) Confidential Business Questionnaire
- (p) Details of Sub-contractors

10 CLARIFICATION OF BIDDING DOCUMENTS

- 10.1 The prospective bidder requiring any clarification of the bidding documents may notify the Employer in writing or by cable (hereinafter the term cable is deemed to include telex and facsimile) at the Employer's mailing address indicated in the Bidding Data.
- 10.2 The Employer will respond in writing to any request for clarification that he receives earlier than 7 days prior to the deadline for the submission of bids. Copies of the Employer's response to queries raised by bidders (including an explanation of the query but without identifying the sources of the inquiry) will be sent to all prospective bidders who will have purchased the bidding documents.

11 AMENDMENT OF BIDDING DOCUMENTS

- 11.1 At any time prior to the deadline for submission of bids, the Employer may, for any reason, whether at his own initiative or in response to a clarification requested by a prospective bidder, modify the bidding documents by issuing subsequent Addenda.
- 11.2 The Addendum thus issued shall be part of the bidding documents pursuant to Sub-Clause 10.1 and shall be communicated in writing or cable to all purchasers of the bidding documents and will be binding upon them. Prospective bidders shall promptly acknowledge receipt of each Addendum in writing or by cable to the Employer.
- 11.3 In order to afford prospective bidders reasonable time in which to take an Addendum into account in preparing their bids, the Employer may, at his discretion, extend the deadline for the submission of bids in accordance with Clause 1.2.

C. PREPARATION OF BIDS

12 LANGUAGE OF BID

- 12.1 The bid prepared by the bidder and all correspondences and documents relating to the bid exchanged by the bidder and the Employer shall be written in the English Language. Supporting documents and printed literature furnished by the bidder may be in another language provided they are accompanied by an appropriate translation of pertinent passages in the above stated language. For the purpose of interpretation of the bid, the English language shall prevail.

13 DOCUMENTS COMPRISING THE BID

- 13.1 The bid to be prepared by the bidder shall comprise:
 - (a) Duly filled-in Form of Bid and Appendix to form of bid;
 - (b) Bid security;
 - (c) Priced Bills of Quantities;

- (d) Schedules of information;
- (e) Qualification Criteria;
- (f) Any other materials required to be completed and submitted in accordance with the Instructions to Bidders embodied in these bidding documents.

13.2 These Forms, Bills of Quantities and Schedules provided in these bidding documents shall be used without exception (subject to extensions of the Schedules in the same format).

14 BID PRICES

14.1 Unless explicitly stated otherwise in the bidding documents, the contract shall be for the whole works as described in Sub-Clause 1.11.1, based on the basic unit rates and prices in the Bill of Quantities submitted by the bidder.

14.2 All the insertions made by the bidder shall be made in INK and the bidder shall clearly form the figures. The relevant space in the form of bid and bills of quantities shall be completed accordingly without interlineations or erasures except those necessary to correct errors made by the bidder in which case the erasures and interlineations shall be initialed by the person(s) signing the bid.

14.3 The bidder shall fill in rates and prices for all items of Works described in the Bills of Quantities, whether quantities are stated or not. Items against which no rate of price is entered by the tenderer will not be paid for by the employer when executed and shall be deemed covered by the rates for other items and prices in the Bills of Quantities.

The prices and unit rates in the Bills of Quantities are to be the full (all inclusive) value of the work described under the items, including all costs and expenses which may be necessary and all general risks, liabilities and obligations set forth or implied in the documents on which the tender is based. All duties, taxes and other levies payable by the contractor under the contract, or for any other cause prior to the deadline for the submission of tenders, shall be included in the rates and prices and the total tender price submitted by the bidder.

Each price or unit rate inserted in the Bill of Quantities should be a realistic estimate for completing the activity or activities described under that particular item and the bidder is advised against inserting a price or rate against any item contrary to this instruction.

Every rate entered in the Bill of Quantities, whether or not such a rate is associated with the quantity, shall form part of the contract. The employer shall have the right to call for any item of work contained in the Bills of Quantities, and such items of work to be paid for at the rate entered by the bidder and it is the intention of the Employer to take full advantage of the unbalanced low rates.

14.4 All duties, taxes (excluding VAT) and other levies payable by the Contractor under the Contract, or for any other cause as of the date 28 days prior to the deadline for submission of bids, shall be included in the rates and prices and the total Bid Price submitted by the bidder.

- 14.5 Unless otherwise provided in the Bidding Data and Conditions of Particular Application, the rates and prices quoted by the bidder are subject to adjustment during the performance of the contract in accordance with the provisions of Clause 70 of the Conditions of Contract. The bidder shall furnish with his bid written confirmation from his suppliers or manufacturers of basic unit rates for the supply of items listed in the Conditions of Contract clause 70 where appropriate. The Employer may require the bidder to justify such rates so obtained from the suppliers or manufacturers.

15 CURRENCIES OF BID AND PAYMENT

- 15.1 Bids shall be priced in Kenya Shillings.

16 BID VALIDITY

- 16.1 The bid shall remain valid and open for acceptance for a period of **120 days** from the specified date of bid opening specified in Clause 22 or from the extended date of tender opening, whichever is later.
- 16.2 In exceptional circumstances prior to expiry of the original bid validity period, the Employer may request that the bidders extend the period of validity for a specified additional period. The request and the responses thereto shall be made in writing or by cable. A bidder may refuse the request without forfeiting his bid security. A bidder agreeing to the request will not be required nor permitted to modify his bid, but will be required to extend the validity of his bid security for the period of the extension, and in compliance with Clause 17 in all respects.

17 BID SECURITY

- 17.1 The bidder shall furnish, as part of his bid, a bid security in the amount shown in the **Appendix to Form of Bid**.
- 17.2 The bid security shall be in the form of unconditional bank guarantee from a reputable bank selected by the bidder and located in Kenya (Insurance bonds shall not be accepted). The format of the bank guarantee shall be in accordance with bid security included in Section 1. The bid security shall remain valid for a period of 30 days beyond the original validity period for the bid, and beyond any period of extension subsequently requested under Sub-Clause 16.2.
- 17.3 Any bid not accompanied by an acceptable bid security will be rejected by the Employer as non-responsive.
- 17.4 The bid securities of unsuccessful bidders will be discharged/ returned as promptly as possible, but not later than 28 days after the expiration of the period of bid security validity.

17.5 The bid security of the successful bidder will be discharged upon the bidder signing the Contract Agreement and furnishing the required performance security.

17.6 The bid security may be forfeited:

- (a) If a bidder withdraws his bid, except as provided in Sub-Clause 24.2.
- (b) If the bidder does not accept the correction of any errors, pursuant to Clause 29 or in accordance with Sub-Clause 28.2 or
- (c) In the case of a successful bidder, if he fails within the specified time limit to:
 - 1. Sign the Contract Agreement or
 - 2. Furnish the necessary performance security

18 NO ALTERNATIVE OFFERS

18.1 The bidder shall submit one offer, which complies fully with the requirements of the bidding documents unless otherwise provided in the appendix.

18.2 The bid submitted shall be solely on behalf of the bidder and only one bid may be submitted by each bidder either by himself or as a partner in a joint venture. A bidder who submits or participates in more than one bid will be disqualified.

18.3 A price or rate shall be entered in indelible ink against every item in the Bills of Quantities with the exception of items which already have Prime Cost or Provisional sums affixed thereto. The bidders are reminded that no “nil” or “included” rates or “lump-sum” discounts will be accepted. The rates for various items should include discounts if any. Bidders who fail to comply will be disqualified.

18.4 A bidder shall not attach any conditions of his own to his bid. The bid price must be based on the bid documents. The bidder is not required to present alternative construction options and he shall **use without exception, the Bills of Quantities as provided**, with the amendments as notified in the tender notices, if any, for the calculation of the bid price. Any bidder who fails to comply with the clause will be disqualified.

19 PRE-BID MEETING

19.1 The bidders designated representative and who must be one of the technical persons listed as a key staff in Schedule No. 5 is invited to attend a pre-bid meeting, which will take place at the **venue, date and time indicated in the Tender Notice, or any subsequent Addenda as the case may be**. The purpose of the meeting will be to clarify issues and to answer questions on any matter that may be raised at that stage.

19.2 The bidder is requested as far as possible to submit any questions in writing or by cable, to reach the Employer not later than one week before the meeting. It may not be practicable at the meeting to answer questions received late, but questions and responses will be transmitted in

accordance with the Minutes of the meeting, including the text of the questions raised and the responses given together with any responses prepared after the meeting, will be transmitted without delay to all purchasers of the bidding documents. Any modification of the bidding documents listed in Sub-Clause 8.1, which may become necessary as a result of the pre-bid meeting shall be made by the Employer exclusively through the issue of an Addendum pursuant to Clause 10 or through the minutes of the pre-bid meeting.

- 19.3 Non-attendance at the pre-bid meeting by a Bidder will be a cause for disqualification of his BID.

20 FORMAT AND SIGNING OF BIDS

- 20.1 The bidder shall prepare one (1) original of the documents comprising the bid as described in Clause 13 of these Instructions to Bidders, bound with the section containing the Form of Bid and Appendix to Bid, and clearly marked **“ORIGINAL”**. In addition, the bidder shall submit two (2) replica copies of the bid clearly marked **“COPIES”**. In the event of discrepancy between them, the original shall prevail.
- 20.2 The original and copies of the bid shall be typed or written in indelible ink (in the case of copies, photocopies are also acceptable) and shall be signed by a person or persons duly authorized to sign on behalf of the bidder pursuant to Sub-Clause 5.1(a). The person or persons signing the bid shall initial all pages of the bid where entries or amendments have been made.
- 20.3 The bid shall be without alterations, omissions or conditions except as necessary to correct errors made by the bidder, in which case such corrections shall be initialed by the person or persons signing the bid. Non-initialization shall constitute non-responsiveness
- 20.4 The bid shall serialize all pages of the document using indelible ink. **Non-serialization shall constitute non-responsiveness.**

D. SUBMISSION OF BIDS

21 SEALING AND MARKING OF BIDS

- 21.1 The bidder shall seal the original and each copy of the bid in separate envelopes duly marking the envelopes **“ORIGINAL”** and **“COPY”**. The envelopes shall then be sealed in an outer separate envelope.
- 21.2 The inner and outer envelopes shall:
- (a) Be addressed to the Employer at the address provided in the Appendix to Form of Bid.
 - (b) Bear the name and identification number of the contract. In addition to the identification required in sub-Clause 21.1, the inner envelopes shall indicate the name and address of the bidder to enable the bid to be returned unopened in case

it is declared “late” pursuant to Clause 23.1, and for matching purposes under Clause 24.

- (c) Provide a warning not to open before the time and date for bid opening, as specified in the Bidding Data.
- 21.3 If the outer envelope is not sealed and marked as instructed above, the Employer will assume no responsibility for the misplacement or premature opening of the bid. A bid opened prematurely for this cause will be rejected by the Employer and returned to the bidder.

22 DEADLINE FOR SUBMISSION OF BIDS

- 22.1 Bids must be received by the Employer at the address specified in Sub Clause 21.2 not later than **the time and date indicated in the Tender Notice or any subsequent Addenda as the case may be.**
- 22.2 Bids delivered by hand must be placed in the ‘tender box’ provided in the office of the employer.
- 22.3 Proof of posting will not be accepted as proof of delivery and any bid delivered after the above stipulated time, from whatever cause arising will not be considered.
- 22.4 The Employer may, at his discretion, extend the deadline for the submission of bids through the issue of an Addendum in accordance with Clause 11 in which case all rights and obligations of the Employer and the bidders previously subject to the original deadline shall thereafter be subject to the new deadline as extended.

23 LATE BIDS

- 23.1 Any bid received by the Employer after the deadline for submission of bids prescribed in Clause 22 will be returned unopened to the bidder.

24 MODIFICATION, SUBSTITUTION AND WITHDRAWAL OF BIDS

- 24.1 The bidder may modify, substitute or withdraw his bid after bid submission, provided that written notice of modification or withdrawal is received by the Employer prior to the prescribed deadline for submission of bids.
- 24.2 The bidder’s modification, substitution or withdrawal notice shall be prepared, sealed, marked and delivered in accordance with the provisions of Clause 21, with the outer and inner envelopes additionally marked “**MODIFICATION**” or “**WITHDRAWAL**” as appropriate.

- 24.3 No bid may be modified subsequent to the deadline for submission of bids, except in accordance with Sub-Clause 28.1.
- 24.4 Any withdrawal of a bid during the interval between the deadline for submission of bids and expiration of the period of bid validity specified in Clause 17 may result in the forfeiture of the bid security pursuant to Sub-Clause 17.6.

E. BID OPENING AND EVALUATION

25 BID OPENING

- 25.1 The Employer will open the bids, including withdrawals and modifications made pursuant to Clause 24, in the presence of bidders' designated representatives who choose to attend, **the time and date indicated in the Tender Notice or any subsequent Addenda as the case may be**. The bidders' representatives who are present shall sign a register evidencing their attendance.
- 25.2 Envelopes marked "**WITHDRAWAL**" and "**SUBSTITUTION**" shall be opened first and the name of the bidder shall be read out. Bids for which an acceptable notice of withdrawal has been submitted pursuant to Clause 24 shall not be opened.
- 25.3 The bidder's name, the Bid Prices, including any bid modifications and withdrawals, the presence (or absence) of bid security, and any such details as the Employer may consider appropriate, will be announced by the Employer at the opening. Subsequently, all envelopes marked "**MODIFICATION**" shall be opened and the submissions therein read out in appropriate detail. No bid shall be rejected at bid opening except for late bids pursuant to Clause 23.
- 25.4 The Employer shall prepare minutes of the bid opening, including the information disclosed to those present in accordance with Sub-Clause 25.3.
- 25.5 Bids not opened and read out at bid opening shall not be considered further for evaluation, irrespective of the circumstances.

26 PROCESS TO BE CONFIDENTIAL

- 26.1 Information relating to the examination, evaluation and comparison of bids, and recommendations for the award of contract shall not be disclosed to bidders or any other persons not officially concerned with such process until the award to the successful bidder has been announced. Any effort by a bidder to influence the Employer's processing of bids or award decisions may result in the rejection of the bidder's bid.

27 CLARIFICATION OF BIDS AND CONTACTING OF THE EMPLOYER

- 27.1 To assist in the examination, evaluation, and comparison of bids, the Employer may, at his discretion, ask any bidder for clarification of their bid, including breakdowns of unit rates. The

request for clarification and the response shall be in writing or by cable, but no change in the price or substance of the bid shall be sought, offered, or permitted except as required to confirm the correction of arithmetic errors discovered by the Employer in the evaluation of the bids in accordance with Clause 28.

- 27.2 Subject to Sub-Clause 26.1, no bidder shall contact the Employer on any matter relating to its bid from the time of the bid opening to the time the contract is awarded. If the bidder wishes to bring additional information to the notice of the Employer, it should do so in writing.
- 27.3 Any effort by the bidder to influence the Employer in the Employer's bid evaluation, bid comparison or contract award decisions may result in the rejection of the bidder's bid.

28 EXAMINATION OF BIDS AND DETERMINATION OF RESPONSIVENESS

- 28.1 Prior to the detailed evaluation of bids, the Employer will determine whether each bid (a) has been properly signed; (b) is accompanied by the required securities; (c) is substantially responsive to the requirements of the bidding documents; and (d) provides any clarification and/or substantiation that the Employer may require to determine responsiveness pursuant to Sub-Clause 28.2.
- 28.2 A substantially responsive bid is one that conforms to all the terms, conditions, and specifications of the bidding documents without material deviation or reservation and has a valid BID bank guarantee. A material deviation or reservation is one (a) which affects in any substantial way the scope, quality, or performance of the works; (b) which limits in any substantial way, inconsistent with the bidding documents, the Employer's rights or the bidder's obligations under the contract; or (c) whose rectification would affect unfairly the competitive position of other bidders presenting substantially responsive bids.
- 28.3 Each price of unit rate inserted in the Bills of Quantities shall be a realistic estimate of the cost of completing the works, described under the particular item including allowance for overheads, profits and the like. Should a tender be seriously unbalanced in relation to the Employer's estimate of the works to be performed under any item or groups of items, the tender shall be deemed not responsive.
- 28.4 If a bid is not substantially responsive, it will be rejected by the Employer and may not subsequently be made responsive by correction or withdrawal of the nonconforming deviation or reservation.

29 CORRECTION OF ERRORS

- 29.1 Bids determined to be substantially responsive will be checked by the Employer for any arithmetic errors in the computations and summations. Errors will be corrected by the Employer as follows:

- (a) Where there is a discrepancy between the amounts in figures and in words, the amount in words as indicated in the Form of Bid will govern;
 - (b) Where there is a discrepancy between the unit rate and the line item total resulting from multiplying the unit rate by the quantity, the unit rate as quoted will prevail, unless in the opinion of the Employer, there is an obvious typographical error, in which case adjustment will be made to the entry containing the error.
 - (c) In the event of a discrepancy between the bid amount as stated in the Form of Bid and the corrected bid figure in the main summary of the Bills of Quantities, the amount as stated in the form of bid shall prevail.
 - (d) The error correction factor shall be computed by expressing the difference between the bid amount and the corrected bid sum as a percentage of the corrected contractor's work (i.e. corrected tender sum less prime cost and Provisional sums)
 - (e) The error correction factor shall be applied to all the contractor's work (as a rebate or addition as the case may be) for the purposes of valuations for interim certificates and valuations of variations
 - (f) The bid will be adjusted in accordance with the above procedure for the correction of errors and, with concurrence of the bidder, and shall be considered as binding upon the bidder. If the bidder does not accept the corrections, the bid may be rejected and the Bid Security may be forfeited in accordance with clause 17.
- 29.2 Any error by the Bidder in pricing or extending the Bills of Quantities or carrying forward to the summary or BID Sum, shall be corrected in such a way that the BID Sum remains unaltered and the Bidder shall within seven (7) days after issuance of the written notice by the Employer, or such further time as the Employer may allow, correct his BID in such a manner as may be agreed or directed by the Employer failing which the BID may be absolutely rejected and the Bid Security forfeited in accordance with Sub-Clause 17.6.
- 30 EVALUATION AND COMPARISON OF BIDS**
- 30.1 The Employer will then evaluate and compare only the bids determined to be substantially responsive in accordance with Clauses 27 and 28.
- 30.2 In evaluating bids, the employer will determine for each bid the evaluated bid price by adjusting the bid price as follows
- (a) Making any correction of errors pursuant to clause 29
 - (b) Excluding provisional sums and provision, if any, for contingencies in the bills of Quantities, but including Day works where priced competitively
- 30.3 The Employer reserves the right to accept any variation, deviation or alternative offer other factors which are in excess of the requirements of the bid documents or otherwise result in the accrual of unsolicited benefits to the Employer, shall not be taken into account in tender evaluation.

- 30.4 Price adjustment provisions in the Conditions of Contract applied over the period of execution of the contract shall not be taken into account in the bid evaluation.
- 30.5 Preference where allowed in the evaluation of bids shall not exceed 15%
- 30.6 The procuring entity may at any time terminate procurement proceedings before contract award and shall not be liable to any person for the termination.
- 30.7 The procuring entity shall give prompt notice for the termination to the bidders and on request give its reasons for termination within 14days of receiving the request from any bidder.
- 30.8 A bidder who gives false information in the bid document about his qualification or who refuses to enter into a contract after notification of award shall be considered for debarment from participating in future public procurement.
- 30.9 If the bid, which results in the lowest Evaluated Bid Price is seriously unbalanced or front loaded in relation to the Engineer's estimate of the items of work to be performed under the contract, the Employer may require the bidder to produce detailed price analyses for any or all items of the Bills of Quantities, to demonstrate the internal consistency of those prices with the construction methods and schedule proposed. After evaluation of the price analyses, taking into consideration the schedule of estimated contract payments, the Employer may require that the amount of the Performance Security set forth in Clause 35 be increased at the expense of the bidder to a level sufficient to protect the Employer against financial loss in the event of default of the successful bidder under the contract.
- 30.10 There will be preference for domestic bidders in accordance with section 39 (8) of the Public Procurement and Disposal Act, 2005 and section 28 of the Public Procurement and Disposal Regulations, 2006 all of the Laws of Kenya.
- 30.11 Poor past performance of the bidder shall be used as an evaluation criteria in accordance with section 5: *Qualification criteria*.

31 QUALIFICATION AND EVALUATION CRITERIA

- 31.1 Post-qualification will be based on meeting all of the following minimum point scale criteria regarding the Applicant's general and particular experience, personnel and equipment capabilities as well as financial position. The Employer reserves the right to waive minor deviations, if they do not materially affect the capacity of an applicant to perform the contract. Subcontractor's experience and resources shall not be taken into account in determining the Applicant's compliance with qualifying criteria.

31.2 General Experience.

The Applicant shall meet the following minimum criteria: -

(a) Average annual turnover for the last 2 years - KShs. 20,000,000/-.

(b) Successful completion as a prime contractor or sub-contractor in the execution of at least three electrical related projects of a similar nature and comparable in complexity to the proposed contract within the last five years, for which at least one was located in an urban environment in Kenya.

31.3 Personnel Capabilities. The Applicant should list down personnel of minimum qualification of Bsc in Electrical Engineering (Registered with Engineer's Board of Kenya as a professional Engineer) for Site Agent, Ordinary Diploma for the electrical technician and an Ordinary Diploma in Electrical Engineering Power Option for other supervisory staff.

31.4 Equipment Capabilities. The Applicant should list down, the plants and equipment that are in his ownership and the ones proposed for hire which should be suitable for executing contract works. – Applicants must attaché evidence of ownership or hiring arrangements.

31.5 Cash flow statement. The Applicant should demonstrate that he has access to or has available, liquid assets, unencumbered real assets, lines or credit, and other financial means sufficient to meet the construction cash flow for a period of 2 months, estimated at 20% of the estimated tender sum.

31.6 Balance Sheets. Signed and stamped Audited balance sheets for the last two years should be submitted and must demonstrate the soundness of the Applicant's financial position, availability of working capital and net worth

31.7 Financial position/Ratios. The applicant's financial information will be assessed in terms of ROCE, current ratio and return on equity, and the point scale criteria on their financial position given on this basis. Where necessary, the Employer may make inquiries with the Applicant's bankers.

31.8 Litigation History. The Applicant should provide accurate information on any litigation or arbitration resulting from contracts complete or under execution by him over the last five years. A consistent history of litigation against the Applicant may result in failure of the application.

31.9 Post-qualification criteria are as provided in the Appendix to instruction to tenderers.

The pass mark shall be **YES in all the criteria.**

The bidders who pass the technical criteria will be subjected to financial evaluation.

F. FINANCIAL EVALUATION

32 COMPARISON OF MAJOR RATES OF ITEMS OF CONSTRUCTION & CREDIBILITY OF TENDERERS RATES

The Employer will compare the tenderers' rates with the Engineer's estimates for major items of construction. If some bids are seriously unbalanced or front loaded in relation to the Engineer's estimates for the major items of work to be performed under the contract, the Employer may require the bidder to produce detailed price analyses for any or all items of the Bills of Quantities, to demonstrate the internal consistency of those prices with the construction methods and schedule proposed. After evaluation of the price analyses, taking into consideration the schedule of estimated contract payments, the Employer may require that the amount of the Performance Security set forth in Clause 35 be increased at the expense of the bidder to a level sufficient to protect the Employer against financial loss in the event of default of the successful bidder under the contract.

33 PREFERENCE FOR DOMESTIC BIDDERS

This will not be applicable for this bid.

G. AWARD OF CONTRACT

34 AWARD

- 34.1 Subject to Clause 32, the Employer will award the contract to the bidder whose bid has been determined to be substantially responsive to the bidding documents and who has offered the lowest Evaluated Bid Price pursuant to Clause 29, provided that such bidder has been determined to be (a) eligible in accordance with the provisions of Sub-Clause 4.1, and (b) qualified in accordance with the provisions of Clause 5.

35 EMPLOYER'S RIGHT TO ACCEPT ANY BID AND TO REJECT ANY OR ALL BIDS

- 35.1 The Employer reserves the right to accept or reject any bid, and to annul the bidding process and reject all bids, at any time prior to award of contract, without thereby incurring any liability to the affected bidder or bidders or any obligation to inform the affected bidder or bidders of the grounds for the Employer's action.

36 NOTIFICATION OF AWARD

- 36.1 Prior to expiration of the period of bid validity prescribed by the Employer, the Employer will notify the successful bidder in writing or by cable confirmed by registered letter that its bid has been accepted. This letter (hereinafter and in the Conditions of Contract called "**Letter of Acceptance**") shall specify the sum, which the Employer will pay the Contractor in consideration of the execution and completion of the works and the remedying of any defects therein by the Contractor as prescribed by the contract (hereinafter and in the Conditions of Contract called "the Contract Price").
- 36.2 At the same time that the Employer notifies the successful bidder that his bid has been accepted, the Employer shall notify the other bidders that their bids have been unsuccessful and that their bid securities will be returned as promptly as possible, in accordance with sub-clause 17.4.

37 SIGNING OF AGREEMENT

- 37.1 At the same time that the Employer notifies the successful bidder that its bid has been accepted, the Employer will send the bidder the Agreement in the form provided in the bidding documents, incorporating all agreements between the parties.
- 37.2 Within 14 days of receipt of the form of contract agreement from the employer, the successful bidder shall sign the form and return it to the employer together with the required performance security.
- 37.3 The parties to the contract shall have it signed within 30days from the date of notification of contract award unless there is an administrative review request.

38 PERFORMANCE SECURITY

- 38.1 Within twenty eight (28) days of receipt of the notification of award from the Employer, the successful bidder shall furnish the Employer with a performance security in the form stipulated in the Conditions of contract. The form of performance security provided in Section 9 of the bidding documents shall be used.
- 38.2 The successful bidder shall provide a performance security in the form of an Unconditional Bank Guarantee from a reputable bank approved by the employer and located in Kenya.
- 38.3 Failure by the successful Bidder to lodge the required Performance Guarantee shall constitute a breach of contract and sufficient grounds for the **annulment of the Award and forfeiture of the Bid Surety**; in which event the Employer may make the award to the next ranked bidder or call for new bids.

39 CONTRACT EFFECTIVENESS

- 39.1 The Contract will be effective only upon signature of the Agreement between the Contractor and the Employer.

40 ADVANCE PAYMENT

- 40.1 An advance payment, if approved by the Employer, shall be made under the contract, if requested by the contractor, in accordance with clause 60(1) of the conditions of contract. The advance payment guarantee shall be denominated in Kenya Shillings.

41 CORRUPT AND FRAUDULENT PRACTICES

- 41.1 The procuring entity requires that bidders observe the highest standard of ethics during the procurement process and execution of contracts. A bidder shall sign a declaration that he has not and will not be involved in corrupt or fraudulent practices.

SECTION 5: QUALIFICATION CRITERIA

SECTION 5: QUALIFICATION CRITERIA

This Section contains all the factors, methods and criteria that the Employer shall use to evaluate applications. The information to be provided in relation to each factor and the definitions of the corresponding terms are included in the respective Application Forms.

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Qualification Criteria			Compliance Requirement	Documentation
No.	Subject	Requirement	Bidder	Submission Requirements
1. Eligibility				
1.1	Eligibility	Nationality in accordance with Sub-Clause 4.1.	Must meet requirement	Section 2, Schedule 1
1.2	Conflict of Interest	No conflicts of interest in Sub-Clause 4.2.	Must meet requirement	Section 2, Schedule 1
1.3	Debarment	Not having been declared ineligible by the Employer, as described in Sub-Clause 4.3.	Must meet requirement	Section 2, Schedule 11
1.4	Incorporation & Registration	Pursuant to sub-clause 4.1 the following shall be provided; - Copy of Certificate of incorporation certified by a Commissioner of Oaths or issuing authority to show that the applicant is a registered company and legally authorised to do business in Kenya - Proof of registration with the National Construction Authority (NCA) in the categories indicated in the tender notice.	Must meet requirement	Section 2, Schedule 1
2. Historical Contract Non-Performance				
2.1	History of Non-Performing Contracts	Non-performance of a contract did not occur within the last five (5) years prior to the deadline for application submission based on all information on fully settled disputes or litigation. A fully settled dispute or litigation is one that has been resolved in accordance with the Dispute Resolution Mechanism under the respective contract, and where all appeal	Must meet requirement	Section 2, Schedule 5

Qualification Criteria			Compliance Requirement	Documentation
No.	Subject	Requirement	Bidder	Submission Requirements
		instances available to the applicant have been exhausted.		
2.2	Pending Litigation	All pending litigation shall in total not represent more than fifty percent (50%) of the Applicant's net worth and shall be treated as resolved against the Applicant.	Must meet requirement	Section 2, Schedule 10
3. Financial Situation				
3.1	Financial Performance	(a) Submission of audited balance sheets or other financial statements acceptable to the Employer, for the last two [2] years or authenticated bank statement for the last six (6) months to demonstrate: (b) the current soundness of the applicants financial position and its prospective long term profitability, and (c) capacity to have a cash flow equivalent to 20% of the tender sum	(Must submit as required and bidders who meet the requirement are marked YES , those that do not meet are marked NO	Attach evidence on the requirement of Section 2, Schedule 8 a) All pages must be initialized and stamped by both a practicing Auditor registered with ICPAK and one of the Directors. Auditor's practicing membership number from ICPAC must be indicated. Non-adherence to this to part a, b and c leads to disqualification. (b) All pages in the bank statement must be initialized and stamped by the issuing bank.
3.2	Average Annual Construction Turnover	(d) Average annual construction turnover of KShs.10 Million [Ten Million], calculated as total certified payments received for contracts in progress or completed, within the last two [(2)] years	Must submit as required and bidders who meet the requirement are marked YES , those that do not meet are marked NO	Section 2, Schedule 8
4. Experience				

Qualification Criteria			Compliance Requirement	Documentation
No.	Subject	Requirement	Bidder	Submission Requirements
4.1(a)	General Construction Experience	Experience under construction contracts in the role as a main contractor or subcontractor for at least the last four [4] years prior to the applications submission deadline	Must submit as required and bidders who meet the requirement are marked YES , those that do not meet are marked NO	Section 2, Schedule 6A
4.2(b)	Specific Construction Experience	Participation as a roads contractor, management contractor or subcontractor, in at least three (3) each with a value of at least Kshs. 7 Million (Seven million) Successfully and substantially completed for the last two years. One (1) of the contracts should be in a City and that are similar to the proposed works. The similarity shall be based on the physical size, complexity, methods/technology or other characteristics as described in Section 2	Must submit as required and bidders who meet the requirement are marked YES , those that do not meet are marked NO	Section 2, Schedule 6B
5. Current Commitments				
5.1	On-going contracts	The total value of outstanding works on the on-going contracts should not exceed the average annual turnover for the last two years.	Must submit as required and bidders who meet the requirement are marked YES , those that do not meet are marked NO	Section 2, Schedule 6B
6. Site Staff				

Qualification Criteria			Compliance Requirement	Documentation
No.	Subject	Requirement	Bidder	Submission Requirements
	HQ Staff	The site staff shall possess minimum levels of qualifications set below;	Must submit as required and bidders who meet the requirement are marked YES , those that do not meet are marked NO	Section 2, Schedule 5
		Qualification = BSc. Electrical Eng. and/or equivalent		
		Qualification: BSc. Electrical Eng. and/or equivalent		
	Site Agent	Be Registered Eng. by EBK as a professional engineer and Licensed by ERC minimum license B	Must submit as required and bidders who meet the requirement are marked YES , those that do not meet are marked NO	
		Qualification: Diploma in Electrical Engineering.		
		Licensed by ERC minimum license C1		
	Foreman (Electrical)	General Experience: 7 years	Must submit as required and bidders who meet the requirement are marked YES , those that do not meet are marked NO	
		Specific Experience in similar works: 5 years		
		Qualification: Diploma in Electrical Eng. Power Option		
	Electrical Technician	Licensed by ERC minimum license C2	Must submit as required and bidders who meet the requirement are marked YES , those that do not meet are marked NO	
		General Experience: 5 years		
		Specific Experience in similar works: 5 years		
Foreman (Civil)	Qualification: Diploma in Civil Engineering.			
	General Experience: 5 years			
	Specific Experience in similar works: 3 years			

Qualification Criteria			Compliance Requirement	Documentation
No.	Subject	Requirement	Bidder	Submission Requirements
5. Plant and Equipment				
	See description below in Schedule 7			
6.	Work Methodology	Submission of a brief work methodology in accordance with sub-clause 5.3	Must submit as required and bidders who meet the requirement are marked YES , those that do not meet are marked NO	Section 2
7.	Business permit and office location	Should have a physical address and Current business Permit	Must submit as required and bidders who meet the requirement are marked YES , those that do not meet are marked NO	Section 2, Schedule 1
8.	Litigation History	The applicant to provide a valid Sworn affidavit for the tender.	Must submit as required and bidders who meet the requirement are marked YES , those that do not meet are marked NO	Section 2, Schedule 10

BIDDERS ARE INFORMED THAT APART FROM THE ABOVE THEY MUST MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE PUBLIC PROCUREMENT AND DISPOSAL ACT, 2015.

Clauses 14.1 and 14.2

The currency of the bid shall be Kenya Shillings

Clause 17.1

There will be no alternative times for completion.

Clause 19.1

The number of replica copies of the bid to accompany the original shall be two (2).

Clauses 29.2 (a) and 29.2 (b)

The currency of the Employer's country at the selling rates established for similar transactions by the Central Bank shall be on the date 28 days prior to the date of opening the bids.

Clause 35.1

The Performance Security shall be in the form given in Section 3, Item 3.7.

Clause 35.3

Apart from the stipulation of Clause 35.1 of these Instructions to Bidders, there shall be no other form of Performance Security submission.

Clause 36.1

The method of dispute resolution shall be arbitration and the arbitrator shall be a person to be agreed between the parties or failing agreement. The arbitrator shall be appointed by The Chairman Institute of Arbitrators of Kenya.

APPENDIX TO QUALIFICATION CRITERIA

TABLE 1: PRE- QUALIFICATION CHECKLIST FOR COMPLETENESS AND RESPONSIVENESS

S/No.	Completeness and Responsiveness Criteria	References	Requirement
1.	Form of Bid	Section 1 Clause 20.2	- Amount must be indicated - Properly fill and sign
2.	Appendix to Form of Bid	Clause 20.2 Section 2	- Form properly sign
3.	Bid Security	Section 3 Clause 16/17	- Unconditional bank guarantee - In the format provided with all conditions
4.	Confidential Business Questionnaire	Section 3; Item 3.9	- Properly fill and sign - Provide all required information
5.	Form of Power of Attorney	Section 3; Item 3.15 Clause 5.1(a)	- Properly fill and sign - Provide copies of National Identification card or Passport.
6.	Tax Compliance Certificate	Employer's notice	- Copy of certificate Certified by Commissioner of Oaths - Valid
7.	Registration with National Construction Authority	Employer's notice Item 5.1.4 of QC	- Category 2, 3 and 4 Electrical Works - Copy of certificate Certified by Commissioner of Oaths
8.	Certificate of Incorporation	Employer's notice Item 1.4 of QC	- Copy of certificate Certified by Commissioner of Oaths
9.	Priced Bill of Quantities	Section 9	- Fill all rates, prices and amounts
10.	Eligibility	Section 3; Item 3.9 Clause 4.1/4.2	- Copies of National ID or passport for all directors - Certified copy of Form CR 12
11.	Conflict of interest	Section 3; item 3.9 Clause 4.2	- to state explicitly
12.	Debarment	Section 3; item 3.21 Item 1.3 of QC	- Properly fill and sign
13.	Pending Litigation	Item 2.2 of QC	- Provide Sworn affidavit
14.	Litigation History	Section 3; item 3.20	- Fill in information and sign
15.	Non-completed works beyond completion date	Section 3; Item 5.2.1 of QC	- Fill information on non-completed works
16.	Certificate of Tenderers Visit to Site	Clause 8.1/8.3 Section 3; Item 3.14	- Attend pre-bid meeting/visit - Bidders to sign attendance register - Certificate must be signed by the Employer's representative
17.	Schedule of Major Items of Plant	Item 3.11 of QC Section 3;	- Properly fill and sign
18.	Schedule of Key Personnel	Item 3.16 of QC Section 3;	- Properly fill and sign

19.	Roadwork Completed Satisfactorily	Item 3.17 of QC Section 3;	- Properly fill and sign
20.	Schedule of Ongoing Projects	Item 3.18 of QC Section 3;	- Properly fill and sign
21.	Schedule of other Supplementary Information / Financial Standings	Item 3.19/3.20 of QC Section 3;	- Properly fill and sign
22.	Anti-Corruption Declaration / Commitment / Pledge Form	Item 3.21 Section 3;	- Properly fill and sign
23.	Copies of Bid Document	Clause 20.1	- Replica of the original - Provide 2 No.
REMARKS		Clause 13.1/20.2	- Bid document to be complete, properly filled and signed.

Key: QC – Qualification Criteria

TABLE 2: POST- QUALIFICATION SCORE

ITEM		DESCRIPTION	MUST MEET CRITERIA
1		FINANCIAL CAPACITY	
	a	Audited Statements	YES/NO
	b	Cash flow statement (forecasts)	YES/NO
	c	Financial position/Ratios	YES/NO
	d	Turnover	YES/NO
2		EXPERIENCE	
		General Experience	YES/NO
		Specific experience in related works	YES/NO
3		CURRENT COMMITMENTS	
		On-going works	YES/NO
4		KEY PERSONNEL	
		HQ Staff	YES/NO
		Site Agent	YES/NO
		Surveyor	YES/NO
		Foreman	YES/NO
5		PLANT AND EQUIPMENT	
		Equipment capabilities	YES/NO
6		WORK METHODOLOGY	YES/NO
7		LITIGATION HISTORY	YES/NO
8		Business permit and office location	YES/NO
		REMARKS	YES/NO

- Bidders must achieve YES in all the measured parameters to qualify.
- The bidders who pass the technical criteria will be subjected to financial evaluation

SECTION 6: CONDITIONS OF CONTRACT

SECTION 6A - CONDITIONS OF CONTRACT PART I: GENERAL CONDITIONS OF CONTRACT

The Conditions of Contract, Part I: General Conditions shall be those forming Part I of the “Conditions of Contract for Works of Electrical Engineering Construction,” in Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE) regulations, Seventeenth Edition, **BS 7671:2008**. These Conditions are subject to the variations and additions set out in Part II hereof entitled “Conditions of Particular Application.”.

SECTION 6B - CONDITIONS OF CONTRACT PART II: (CONDITIONS OF PARTICULAR APPLICATION)

The following Conditions of Particular Application shall supplement the General Conditions of Contract. Whenever there is a conflict, the provisions herein shall prevail over those in the General Conditions of Contract. The Particular Condition is preceded by the corresponding clause number of the General Conditions to which it relates.

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CONDITIONS OF CONTRACT PART II (CONDITIONS OF PARTICULAR APPLICATION)

NOTES:

The Conditions of Particular Application (Conditions of Contract, Part II) modify and compliment like-numbered clauses in the General Conditions of Contract (Conditions of Contract, Part I). Both parts shall be read together, with the Conditions of Particular Application prevailing in case of conflict or discrepancy. Clauses of the General Conditions of Contract not specifically modified and supplemented shall remain in effect.

DEFINITIONS AND INTERPRETATION

1.1 Definitions

- (a) (i) The “Employer” shall be The Director General, Kenya Urban Roads Authority.
- (iv) The “Engineer” shall be the Director, Urban Roads Planning and Design, Kenya Urban Roads Authority or any other competent person appointed by the Employer, and notified to the Contractor, to act in replacement of the Engineer.
- (b) (i) Insert in line 2 after “the Bill of Quantities”, the following, ”the rates entered by the Contractor (whether or not such rate be employed in computation of the Contract Price)”.
- (v) The word “Tender” and its derivatives are synonymous with the word ‘Bid,’ and its derivatives, and the words ‘Tender Documents’ with ‘Bidding Documents’. The words “Appendix to Tender” and the words “Appendix to Bid” shall have the same meaning as the words ‘Appendix to the Form of Bid’.”

Add the following paragraph at the end of Subclause 1.1 (f) (vii):

The aforesaid includes lands waters, river beds and other places on, under, in through which the Works are to be carried out including all offices, workshops or places where materials are to be stored or used for the purposes of the Contract. It also includes quarries; borrow pits, stock pile areas and spoil areas”

Add Subclause 1.1 (g) (v):

Dates shall be construed in accordance with the Gregorian Calendar.

Add the following Subclause 1.6:

1.6 Gender Specific Words

Wherever in the Contract Documents the word ‘man’ or ‘men’ is used directly or as a suffix it means ‘woman’ or ‘women’ also. The Word ‘he’ includes ‘she’ also.

ENGINEER AND ENGINEER’S REPRESENTATIVE

2.1 Engineer’s Duties and Authority

With reference to Sub-Clause 2.1(b): Add the following

The Engineer shall obtain specific approval of the Employer before taking any of the following actions specified in the General Conditions of Contract:

- (a) Consenting to the sub-letting of any part of the Works under Clause 4.
- (b) Certifying additional cost determined under Clause 12
- (c) Determining an extension of time under Clause 44
- (d) Issuing a variation under Clause 52

- (e) Certifying payment if the Contract Price will be exceeded
- (f) Authorising the use of provisional sums in excess of the monetary limit for variations
- (g) Issuing any Taking-over Certificate
- (h) Certifying additional payment/costs under Clause 65;
- (i) Issuing a Defects Liability Certificate under Clause 62
- (j) Fixing rates or prices under Clause 52.

Notwithstanding the provisions set out above, to obtain approval of the employer, if in the opinion of the Engineer, an emergency occurs affecting the safety of life or of the Works or of adjoining property, he may, without relieving the Contractor of any of his duties and responsibilities under the Contract, instruct the Contractor to execute all such work or to do all such things as may, in the opinion of the Engineer, be necessary to abate or reduce the risk. The Contractor shall forthwith comply, despite the absence of approval of the Employer, with any such instruction of the Engineer. The Engineer shall determine an addition to the Contract Price, in respect of such instruction, in accordance with Clause 52 and shall notify the Contractor accordingly, with a copy to the Employer.”

ASSIGNMENT AND SUBCONTRACTING

4.1 Subcontracting

Delete the second and third sentence and substitute:

No single subcontract may be for more than 10 percent of the Contract Price nor shall the sum of all subcontracts exceed 25 percent of the Contract price. No one subcontractor may be awarded subcontracts to a total value greater than 10 percent of the Contract Price. All subcontracts greater than 2 percent of the Contract Price are to have the prior consent of the Engineer. The Contractor shall however, not require such consent for purchases of materials or to place contracts for minor details or for any part of the Works of which the manufacturer or supplier is named in the Contract. Any such consent shall not relieve the Contractor from any liability or obligation under the Contract and he shall be responsible for the acts, defaults and neglects of any subcontractor, his agents, servants or workmen as fully as if they were the acts, defaults or neglects of the Contractor, his agents, servants or workmen.

Add the following:

The Engineer should satisfy whether:

- (a) The circumstances brought out warrant such subcontracting; and
- (b) The subcontractors so proposed for the Work possess the necessary experience, qualifications and equipment for the job proposed to be entrusted to them in proportion to the quantum of work to be subcontracted.

If the contractor proposes payments to be made directly to that subcontractor, this should be subject to specific authorization by the Contractor so that such consent does not relieve him from any liability or obligations under the contract.

CONTRACT DOCUMENTS

5.1 Language and Law

- (a) The language governing this Contract shall be English.

The “Ruling Language” which shall be used to interpret this Contract shall be English. Communication between the Contractor and Engineer or Engineer’s representative shall be in English.

- (b) The laws applicable to this Contract shall be the laws of the Republic of Kenya. Except to the extent otherwise provided by the Contract, the Kenyan courts shall have exclusive jurisdiction to hear and to determine all actions and proceedings in connection with and arising out of the Contract and the Contractor shall submit to the jurisdiction of Kenyan courts for the purpose of any such actions and proceedings.

5.2 Priority of Contract Documents

Delete the documents listed as (1) to (6) and substitute with the following:

- (1) The Contract Agreement (if completed)
- (2) The Letter of Acceptance
- (3) Minutes of Pre-Contract Award Discussion
- (3) Bid and Appendix to Form of Bid
- (4) The Conditions of Contract, Part II; Conditions of Particular Application
- (5) The Conditions of Contract, Part I; General Conditions of Contract
- (6) The Special Specifications
- (7) The Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Construction, Ministry of Transport and Communications, 1986
- (8) Clarifications and Rectifications accepted by the Employer
- (9) The Drawings
- (10) The priced Bill of Quantities
- (11) Schedules and other documents forming part of the Contract.

Add to Clause 6 the following Subclauses 6.6 to 6.10:

6.6 Metric Units

All units used in the Contract shall be metric and for measurement of angles the 360 degrees circles systems shall be used

6.7 Intent of Drawings and Specifications

The intent of Drawings and Specifications is to describe the details for the complete construction and maintenance of the Works which the Contractor undertakes to perform in accordance with the terms of the Contract.

Where the Drawings or Specifications describe portions of the Works in general terms, but not in complete detail, it is understood that only materials and workmanship of the first quality are to be used. First quality refers to the quality as approved by the Engineer.

Unless otherwise specified, the Contractor shall furnish all labour, material, tools, equipment and incidentals, and do all the work involved in executing the Contract in a satisfactory and workman-like manner.

6.8 Design, Drawings and Specifications Prepared by the Contractor

The Contractor will shall be required to undertake design of all elements of the Contract and submit to the Engineer for approval before implementation of the works. No payment will be made to the Contractor for undertaking any kind of design work, preparation of drawings and specification, other than that specifically required by the terms of the Contract. Payment for design work, preparation of drawings and specifications, specifically required by the terms of the Contract shall be deemed to be included in the Rates and Lump Sums entered in the Bill of Quantities.

6.9 Submissions of Designs and Drawings

All detailed working drawings/shop drawings, design calculations and fabrication drawings for Temporary Works (such as formwork, staging, centring, scaffolding, specialized constructional, handling and launching equipment and the like) as well as bar bending and cutting schedules for

reinforcement, material lists for structural fabrication including detailed drawings for templates, end anchorage and temporary support details for pre-stressing cables shall be prepared by the Contractor at his own cost and forwarded in triplicate to the Engineer at least six weeks in advance of actual constructional requirements. The Engineer will check and return one copy of the same for the

Contractor's use with amendments, if any, noted in red ink. Such approval shall not relieve the Contractor of any of his responsibilities in connection with temporary works.

The Contractor will supply four copies of the approved drawings for the Engineer's use. The cost of preparing all such items of work shall be deemed to have been included in the respective rates/prices quoted by the Contractor in the Bill of Quantities.

6.10 As-Built Drawings

On completion of the Works, the Contractor shall arrange to furnish to the Employer two (2) bound sets of all "As Built" drawings for every component of the Works at his own cost, all such copies being on Polyester film of quality to be approved by the Engineer or his Representative and digitized copy (2 No.) in a Compact Discs (CDs) of quality approved by the Engineer or his Representative. The Taking-over Certificate of the Works, as per the provisions of Clause 48.1 herein, shall not be issued by the Engineer in the event of the Contractor's failure to furnish the aforesaid "As Built" drawings for the entire works."

Add to Clause 7 the following Sub-clauses 7.4 to 7.6:

7.4 Drawings for Temporary Works

Drawings for Temporary works to be carried out by the Contractor shall be submitted to the Engineer for approval.

Working drawings of concrete structures consisting of such details as may be reasonably required for the successful execution of the work and which are not included in the plans furnished by the Employer, shall be prepared by the Contractor. Three sets of working drawings shall be submitted to the Engineer for approval.

7.5 Size of Drawings

All drawings submitted by the Contractor shall for convenience in filing be as far as possible of a uniform size, and not more than 1010 mm x 680 mm. The drawings shall be numbered and dated, and shall include the title of the Contract at the bottom of the drawing followed by the title of the drawing. All drawings shall have the appropriate scales drawn on them and notes shall be in English. All amendments to such drawings shall be noted and dated on the drawing.

7.6 Submission to the Engineer

Whenever the Contractor is required to submit to the Engineer proposals, details, drawings, calculations information, literature, materials, test report and certificates, the Engineer will consider each submission and, if appropriate, will reply to the Contractor in accordance with the relevant provision of the Conditions of Contract. Unless a defined period of time is stated in the contract, each submission shall be made by dates to be agreed with the Engineer having regard to the approved programme and the need to give the Engineer adequate time to consider each submission.

The approval of the Engineer of any submission shall not relieve the Contractor of his responsibilities under the Contract.

GENERAL OBLIGATIONS

Add to Subclause 8.1 the following:

8.1 Contractors General Responsibilities

Add to Subclause 8.1 the following:

- (a) Within 28 days after receipt of the Engineer's Order to Commence the Works, the Contractor shall establish an office at the Site duly equipped for the Contractor's representative and his superintending personnel.

The Contractor shall maintain this office throughout the Contract period. The said office shall be the legal domicile of the Contractor, and all correspondence sent to this office shall be deemed to have been sent to the Contractor's head office.

- (b) A foreign Contractor or a Kenya-foreign joint venture, if not registered in Kenya under the applicable laws of Kenya, shall undertake registration upon receipt of the Letter of Acceptance and prior to signing of the Contract.

Add to Clause 8 the following Subclause 8.3:

8.3 General Requirements

- (a) Materials delivered to the site by Contractor or materials made available or supplied by the Employer shall be used solely for the execution of the Works.
- (b) The Contractor shall minimise the pollution of and disturbance of lands, roads and other places on and around the Site. No trees or other vegetation shall be removed except to the extent necessary for the works.
- (c) The Contractor shall comply with the current Government regulations with regard to the transport, storage and use of explosives and radio-active materials and use of radio communication equipment.
- (d) The Contractor shall take all reasonable precautions:
 - (i) In connection with any rivers, streams, waterways, drains, water courses, lakes and the like to prevent as a consequence of the works, silting, erosion of beds and banks and pollution of the water that may adversely affect the quality or appearance thereof or cause injury or death to human, animal or plant life.
 - (ii) In connection with underground water resources, including percolating water, to prevent any interference as a consequence of the work with the supply to or abstraction from such sources and to prevent pollution of water that may adversely affect the quality thereof.
- (e) The Contractor shall provide, maintain and remove on completion of the Works, settling lagoons and other facilities to minimise pollution due to the Contractor's operations including but not limited to quarrying, aggregate washing, concrete mixing and grouting.
- (f) The Contractor shall provide, maintain and remove on completion of the Works, fencing around the site installations including housing, camps, offices and laboratories, providing free access to the Employer, the engineer, other Contractors and any other persons entitled to such access and provide appropriate security measures on such access roads.
- (g) All buildings erected by the Contractor upon the site and camp sites, and the layout of the buildings and the sites, shall comply with the Laws of the country and all local By-laws in so far as they are applicable.
- (h) The Contractor shall be absolutely and solely responsible for the safety and security of Temporary Works including, but not limited to, all work yards, pilings, staging, dams, coffer dams, trenches, fencing or other works and for the Plant and Contractor's Equipment in connection therewith which may be erected or provided for the execution of the Contract Works.

This provision shall be applicable to all temporary Works, Plant and Contractor's Equipment whenever provided and erected by the Contractor or his Subcontractor(s) for the purpose of or in connection with the Contract Works.

- (i) The contractor shall keep in close contact with the police, Labour officers and all other officials as appropriate regarding their requirements for the control of workmen, restricted area

permits or other matters and shall provide all assistance and facilities which may be required by such officials in the execution of their duties.

10.1 Performance Security

Replace the text of Subclause 10.1 with the following:

The Contractor shall provide security for his proper performance of the Contract to the Employer within 28 days after the receipt of the Letter of Acceptance. The Performance Security shall be as stipulated in the Appendix to the Form of Bid. The Performance Security shall normally be in the currency or currencies requested for payment by the Contractor and in the same proportions as those requested for payment in the Contract. The Contractor shall notify the Engineer when providing the Performance Security to the Employer.

The Performance Security shall be a bank guarantee which shall be issued either:

- (a) By a bank located in Kenya or a foreign bank through a correspondent established and reputable bank located in Kenya or;

Without limitation to the provisions of the preceding paragraph, whenever the Engineer determines an addition to the Contract Price as a result of a change in cost and/or legislation or as a result of a variation amounting to more than 25 percent of the portion of the Contract Price payable in a specific currency, the Contractor, at the Engineer's written request, shall promptly increase the value of the Performance Security in that currency by an equal percentage.

The performance security of a joint venture shall be in the name of the joint venture.

10.2 Period of Validity of Performance Security

The performance security shall be valid until a date 28 days from the date of issue of the Taking-Over Certificate for the last section in case of partial handover. The security shall be returned to the Contractor within 28 days of expiration.

10.3 Claims under Performance Security

Delete sub-clause 10.3

Add the following Subclause 10.4:

10.4 Cost of Performance Security

The cost of complying with the requirements of this clause shall be borne by the Contractor.

11.1 Inspection of Site

Add the words "and the Contractor shall be deemed to have based his tender on all the aforementioned" after the words "affect his tender".

Delete the last paragraph completely and replace with the following:

The Employer in no way guarantees completeness nor accuracy of the soil, materials, subsurface and hydrological information made available to the Contractor at the time of bidding or at any other time during the period of the Contract, and the Contractor shall be responsible for ascertaining for himself all information as aforesaid for the execution of Works and his bid shall be deemed to have been priced accordingly.

Add a new Subclause 11.2:

11.2 Access to Data

Data made available by the Employer in accordance with Subclause 11.1 shall be deemed to include data listed elsewhere in the Contract as open for inspection at the address stipulated in Appendix to the Form of Bid.

14.1 Programme to be Submitted

Delete Subclause 14.1 and replace with the following:

The time within which the Programme shall be submitted shall be twenty eight (28) days. This detailed Programme shall be based upon the programme submitted by the Contractor as part of his bid and shall, in no material manner, deviate from the said programme.

The Contractor shall allow in his Programme for the following 11 public holidays per calendar year in Kenya upon which the Contractor shall not be permitted to work:

- New Year's Day (1st January)
- Good Friday
- Easter Monday
- Labour Day (1st May)
- Madaraka Day (1st June)
- Idd-UI-Fitr
- Mashujaa Day (20th October)
- Jamhuri Day (12th December)
- Christmas Day (25th December)
- Boxing Day (26th December)

The Contractor should also allow per calendar year for a further two (2) unspecified public holidays which may be announced by the Government of Kenya with no prior notification, and upon which he shall not be permitted to work.

The Programme shall be submitted in two copies in the form of a Critical Path Method Network (CPM Network) showing the order of procedure and description of the construction methods and arrangements by which he proposes to carry out the Works. In addition, the aforesaid critical path programme should be supplemented by:

- (i) A Gantt/time-bar chart detailing each construction activity, showing for each construction activity; the periods of construction activity planned; the percentage completion anticipated per month; the total estimated quantity of work; the average monthly production planned, and
- (ii) A detailed work method statement in respect of each construction activity. It should also be supplemented by a time-bar chart of the same programme. The programme shall be coordinated with climatic, groundwater and other conditions to provide for the completion of the works in the order and by the time specified. The Programme shall be revised at quarterly intervals and should include a chart of the principal quantities of the forecast for execution monthly.

The detailed work method statement of each particular construction activity shall list by category/type and quantity the labour, skilled labour, supervisors, plant, equipment and materials to be employed on the particular construction activity; together with: the estimated average daily production anticipated, the estimated equipment availability and utilisation factor anticipated and a detailed step description of the way in which resources are to be utilised to achieve the required rate of construction/production.

The Contractor's attention is particularly drawn to the need to familiarise himself with customs procedures in connection with importation and to allow sufficient time in its programme for these to be completed.

During the execution of Works, the Contractor shall submit to the Engineer detailed particulars of any proposed amendments to the arrangements and methods submitted in accordance to the foregoing.

If details of the Contractor's proposals for Temporary Works are required by the Engineer for his own information the Contractor shall submit such detail within fourteen days of being requested to do so.

The various operations pertaining to the Works shall be carried out in such a progressive sequence so as to achieve a continuous and consecutive output of fully completed road works inclusive of bridge works and culverts within the time limits specified in the Contract.

The Contractor shall, wherever required by the Engineer, also provided in writing for information a detailed description of the arrangements and methods which the Contractor proposes to adopt for the execution of any particular part of the Works as directed by the Engineer.

Progress reporting by the Contractor should be supported on a monthly basis with an up-to-date analysis of the progress including a statement on items which are or are about to become critical to the Progress of Works, along with proposals on how the Contractor intends to address the situation.

The consent by the Engineer on any programme shall have no contractual significance other than that the Engineer would be satisfied if the work is carried out according to such programme, and that the Contractor undertakes to carry out the work in accordance with the programme, nor shall it limit the right of the Engineer to instruct the Contractor to vary the programme should circumstances make this necessary. The above shall not be taken to limit the right of the Contractor to claim for damage or extension of time to which he may be fairly entitled to in terms of the General Conditions of the Contract for delay or disruption of his activities.

Notwithstanding the General Conditions of Contract Clause 14.1, the programme to be submitted for the execution of the Works shall, in addition to the programme of pure construction activities, include an alleviation programme for Site staff and labour in respect of Sexually Transmitted Disease (STD) including HIV/AIDS. The STD and HIV/AIDS alleviation programme shall indicate when, how and what cost the Contractor plans to satisfy the requirements of Subclause 19.1 herein and the related Technical Specifications. For each component, the programme shall detail the resources to be provided or utilized and any related sub-contracting proposed. The programme shall also include provision of a detailed cost estimate with supporting documentation.

14.2 Revised Programme

Add the following at the end of this subclause:

The Contractor shall, when instructed by the Engineer, amend, correct or modify the Programme of the Works so as to take into account any delays and/or advances and modifications designs or for other reasons considered necessary by the Engineer.

If, during the progress of the work, the quantities of work performed per month fall below those shown in the Programme, or if the sequence of operations is altered, or if the Programme is deviated from in any other way, the Contractor shall, within two weeks after being notified by the Engineer, submit a revised Programme necessary to ensure completion of the Works or any part thereof within the Time for Completion, or any extended time granted pursuant to Clause 43 and Clause 44 of the General Conditions of Contract or so as to take into account any delays or advances or for other reasons considered necessary by the Engineer without prejudice to the Employer's right under Clause 63 of the General Conditions of Contract.

Any proposal to increase the tempo of work must be accompanied by positive steps to increase production by providing more labour and plant on Site, or by using the available labour and plant in a more efficient manner.

Should the Employer request and the Contractor undertake to finish the whole or part of the Works ahead of the time originally required by the Contract, payment for accelerating the work shall only be made if agreed to beforehand in writing and according to the terms of such agreement.

If the Programme is to be revised by reason of the Contractor falling behind his Programme, he shall produce a revised Programme showing the modifications to the original Programme to complete the Works within the time as defined in Clause 43 of the General Conditions of Contract.

The Employer shall have the right to withhold payment at any time if the Contractor fails to submit the contractual construction programmes in accordance with Subclause 14.1 above or revise construction programmes due to his negligence, failure or omission.

14.3 Cash Flow Estimate to be Submitted

The time limit within which a detailed cash flow estimate is to be submitted shall be twenty eight (28) days.

In preparing the estimates, the Contractor shall make provision for Advance payment, repayment of advance, retention, payment for services provided by the Employer and timing implications of Clause 60 Certificates and Payments.

A schedule of Payments for both local and foreign currency expected to be made to the Contractor by the Employer, shall be provided.

The cash flow estimate submitted with the bid shall be revised each time the construction Programme is submitted, and revised, under Subclauses 14.1 and 14.2 above.

15.1 Contractor's Superintendence

Add the following at the end of the first paragraph of Subclause 15.1:

The Contractor shall, within seven (7) days of receipt of the Engineer's Order to Commence the Works, inform the Engineer in writing, the name of the Contractor's representative and the anticipated date of his arrival on Site.

15.2 Contractor's Agent or Representative

Add the following Subclause 15.2:

The Contractor's agent or representative on the Site shall be an Engineer registered by the Engineer's Registration Board of Kenya in accordance with the Laws of Kenya cap. 530 or have equivalent status approved by the Engineer and shall be able to read, write and speak English fluently.

16.2 Engineer at Liberty to Object

At the end of this clause add "by a competent substitute approved by the Engineer at the Contractor's own expense".

Add the following Subclauses 16.3 and 16.4:

16.3 Language Ability of Superintending Staff

A reasonable proportion of the Contractor's superintending staff shall have a working knowledge of the language specified in the Appendix to Form of Bid pursuant to Subclause 5.1(a), or the Contractor shall have available on site at all times a number of competent interpreters, as required by the Engineer, to ensure proper transmission of instructions and information.

16.4 Employment of Local Personnel

The Contractor is encouraged to the extent practicable and reasonable, to employ staff and labour with appropriate qualifications who are Kenyan citizens.

17.1 Setting Out

The following additional paragraph shall apply to the provisions of the Subclause 17.1:

- (d) The checking of all the setting-out of the proposed works relative to existing ground features, to be undertaken prior to the commencement of fabrication of structural steelworks for superstructures. This preparation is to include providing the facility for the Engineer to

undertake a timely check on this setting-out and alerting the Engineer to any likely problems foreseen.

The contractor shall give to the Engineer not less than 48 hours of notice of his intention to set out or give layout for any part of the works so that timely assignment can be made for checking the same.

Add the following new Subclause 17.2:

17.2 Notice to Engineer

The Contractor shall give to the Engineer not less than 48 (Forty eight) hours notice of his intention to set out or give levels for any part of the works so that timely arrangement may be made for checking or issuing instructions. He shall indicate therein by which date the information, if any, is required by him.”

19.1 Safety, Security and Protection of the Environment

Add Subclauses 19.1 (d), (e), (f), (g), (h), (i), (j), (k), (l) and (m) and the subsequent text as follows:

(d) Notwithstanding the Contractor’s obligation under Subclauses 19.1 (a), (b) and (c) of the Conditions of Contract, the Contractor shall carry out, without limitation, the following measures with a view to reducing or eliminating adverse environmental effects by the site Works:

- (i) All quarries, borrow pits, diversions and detours shall be filled and landscaped, as far as practical, to their original condition after extraction of construction material.
- (ii) Soil erosion and sedimentation due to the surface runoff or water from culverts or other drainage structures should be avoided by putting in place proper erosion control measures.
- (iii) Long traffic diversion roads shall be avoided so as to minimise the effect of dust on the surrounding environment. In any case, all diversions shall be kept damp to reduce dust.
- (iv) Haulage routes shall be kept as short as possible and watered as necessary.
- (v) Spillage of oil, fuel, and lubricants shall be avoided. If spilt, they shall be collected and disposed of in such a way that there do not adversely affect the natural environment.
- (vi) Rock blasting near settlement areas shall be properly coordinated with the relevant officers of the Kenya government in an attempt to minimise levels of noise pollution and community interference.

(e) The formulation and enforcement of an adequate safety programme shall be the obligation of the Contractor with respect to all the works under this Contract, regardless of whether performed by the Contractor or his Subcontractors. The Contractor shall, within 14 days after commencement of the Works, meet the Engineer to present and discuss his plan for the establishment of such safety measures as may be necessary to provide against accidents, unsafe acts, and so forth.

Within 28 days after commencement of the Works, the Contractor shall submit a written safety, security and environmental protection programme to the Engineer covering the overall works and based on the laws and regulations of Kenya. In addition, he shall prepare special safety programmes for blasting and handling of explosives as may be stipulated in the Specifications.

- (f) The Contractor shall take all due precautions to avoid soil and water contamination by spillage of oil, grease, fuel and paint in the equipment yard, workshop or the site of works. Lubricants should be recycled.
- (g) The Contractor shall install pollution control device in his asphalt plant.

- (h) The Contractor shall implement re-plantation and grading of steep slopes in quarries and borrow pits to prevent disfiguration of landscape.
- (i) The Contractor shall implement compensatory afforestation plan to counteract destruction of vegetation when required to do so by the Engineer. The Contractor shall pay proper attention to the aspect of borrow pit drainage to prevent formation of stagnant pools of water and incidence of mosquito vectors. All borrow pits will be provided with efficient drains which shall be connected to the natural outfalls.
- (j) Notwithstanding implementation of any other provision contained in the Conditions of Contract, the failure on the part of the Contractor or his staff in the cases listed below will be considered default on the part of the Contractor and will attract the terms of Subclause 63.1 for remedies.
 - Poor sanitation and solid waste in the workers camp
 - Possible transmission of communicable diseases, including HIV/AIDS, between local people and the Contractor's workers
 - Poaching by the Contractor's workers
 - Illegal invasion of indigenous people by the Contractor's labour.
- (k) All lights provided by the Contractor shall be screened so as not to interfere with any signal light on the railways or with any traffic or signal lights of any local or other authority.
- (l) The Contractor shall be deemed to be in possession of, and ensure that the Contractor's personnel are fully aware of, relevant safety regulations.
- (m) The Contractor shall ensure that all equipment, tools and other items used in accomplishing the Works, whether purchased, rented or otherwise provided by the Contractor are in safe, sound and good condition for performing the intending function.

Notwithstanding the terms of Clause 19.1 of the General Conditions of Contract, the Contractor shall throughout the contract (including the Defects Liability Period):

- (i) Conduct Information, Education and Consultation (IEC) campaign, at least every other month, addressed to all the Site staff and labour (including all Contractor's Employees, all Subcontractors and Consultant's employees, and all truck drivers and crew marketing deliveries to Site) and to the immediate local communities, concerning the dangers and impact of Sexually Transmitted Diseases (STD) in general and HIV/AIDS in particular;
- (ii) Provide male or female condoms or both for all Site staff and labour as appropriate; and
- (iii) Provide for STD and HIV/AIDS professional screening, diagnosis, counselling and full treatment (except that in the case of HIV/AIDS cases treatment shall be limited to referral to a dedicated national or regional HIV/AIDS programme) of all Site staff and labour.

Amend Subclause 20.4 to read as follows:

20.4 Employer's Risks

The Employer's risks are:

- (a) Insofar as they directly affect the execution of the Works in Kenya where the Permanent Works are to be executed:
 - (i) War and hostilities (whether war be declared or not), invasion, act of foreign enemies

- (ii) Rebellion, revolution, insurrection, or military or usurped power, or civil war
 - (iii) Ionising radiations, or contamination by radioactivity from any nuclear fuel, or from any nuclear waste from the combustion of nuclear fuel, radioactive toxic explosive or other hazardous properties of any explosive nuclear assembly or nuclear component thereof;
 - (iv) Pressure waves caused by aircraft or other aerial devices travelling at sonic or supersonic speeds
 - (v) Riot, commotion or disorder, unless solely restricted to the employees of the Contractor or of his Subcontractors and arising from the conduct of the Works.
- (b) Loss or damage due to the use or occupation by the Employer of any section or part of the Permanent Works, except as may be provided for in the Contract
- (c) Loss or damage to the extent that it is due to the design of the Works, other than any part of the design provided by the Contractor or for which the Contractor is responsible, and
- (d) Any operation of the forces of nature (insofar as it occurs on the Site) which an experienced contractor:
- (i) Could not have reasonably foreseen, or
 - (ii) Could reasonably have foreseen, but against which he could not reasonably have taken at least one of the following measures:
 - i. Prevent loss or damage to physical property from occurring by taking appropriate measures, or
 - ii. Insure against such loss or damage.”

21.1 Insurance of Works and Contractor’s Equipment

Delete the first sentence of this clause and replace with the following:

“Prior to commencement of the Works the Contractor shall, without limiting his or the Employer’s obligations and responsibilities under Clause 20, insure to the satisfaction of the Employer.”

Add the following words at the end of subparagraph (a) and immediately before the last word of subparagraph (b):

“it being understood the insurance shall provide for compensation to be payable in the types and proportions of the currencies required to rectify the loss or damage incurred.”

In Subclause 21.1(b), delete the words “or as may be specified in Part II of these Conditions”.

21.2 Scope of Cover

- (a) Delete the words “from the start of Work at the Site” and substitute with the words “from the first working day after the commencement date”

Add the following Subclause 21.2 (c):

- (c) It shall be the responsibility of the Contractor to notify the insurance company of any change in the nature and extent of the Works and to ensure the adequacy of the insurance coverage at all times during the period of the Contract.

Amend Subclause 21.4 to read as follows:

21.4 Exclusions

There shall be no obligation for the insurances in Subclause 21.1 to include loss or damage caused by the risks listed under Subclause 20.4 subparagraphs (a) (i) to (v) above.

Add the following Subclause 21.5:

21.5 Insurance of Goods

The Contractor shall insure or cause to be insured all imported goods financed out of the proceeds of the Contract against marine and other hazards incidental to the acquisition, transportation and delivery thereof to the place of use or installation and where appropriate against all usual risks pertaining to the construction of the Works.

23.1 Third Party Insurance (Including Employer's Property)

Add the following at the beginning of this Subclause:

Prior to commencement of the Works ...

23.2 Minimum Amount of Insurance

Add the following at the end of this subclause:

... with no limits to the number of occurrences

25.1 Evidence of Terms of Insurance

Insert the words "as soon as practicable after the respective insurances have been taken out but in any case" before the words "prior to the start of Work at the Site"

Add the following Subclauses 25.5 to 25.8:

25.5 Source of Insurance

The Contractor shall be entitled to place all insurance relating to the Contract (including, but not limited to, the insurance referred to in Clauses 21, 23, and 24) with insurers from any eligible source country which has been determined to be acceptable to the Employer.

25.6 Insurance Notices

Each policy of insurance effected by the Contractor for the purpose of the Contract shall include a provision to the effect that the Insurer shall have a duty to give notice in writing to the Contractor and Employer of the date when a premium becomes payable not more than thirty (30) days after the giving of such notice.

25.7 Insurance in Kenya

The risks against which the Contractor is obliged to insure under the Contract shall be insured through established and reputable companies approved by the Employer and located in Kenya and any cover against risks which the Contractor may enjoy shall be insured in Kenya by an approved Kenyan Insurance Company in respect of the Contractor's obligations under the Contract.

25.8 Notification to Insurers

It shall be the responsibility of the Contractor to notify the insurers under any of the insurances referred or event which by the terms of such insurances are required to be so notified and the Contractor shall indemnify and keep indemnified the Employer against all losses, claims, demands, proceedings, costs, charges and expenses whatsoever arising out of or in consequence of any default by the Contractor in complying with the requirements of this subclause whether as a result of avoidance of such insurance or otherwise.

Add the following Subclauses 26.2 and 26.3

26.2 Compliance with Statutes, Regulations

The Employer will repay or allow to the Contractor all such sums as the Engineer shall certify to have been properly payable and paid by the Contractor in respect of such fees, provided always that, without prejudice to Subclause 26.1, nothing contained in this sub clause shall be deemed to render the Employer liable to all claims which may be considered to fall within the provisions of Subclause 22.1.

26.3 Inspection and Audit by the Funding Agency

The Contractor shall permit the funding agency to inspect the Contractor's accounts and records relating to the performance of the Contract and to have them audited by auditors appointed by the agency, if so required by the agency.

28.2 Royalties

Add the following at the end of Subclause 28.2:

The Contractor shall also be liable for all payments or compensation, if any, that are levied in connection with the dumping of part or all of any such material."

Add the following Subclauses 29.2 to 29.5:

29.2 Passage and Control of Traffic

The Contractor's attention is drawn to Specifications covering the Passage and Control of Traffic and in particular to the requirement for the submission of a detailed Programme for Passage of Traffic as required following the award of the Contract.

In case any operation connected with traffic which necessitates diversion, obstruction or closure of any road, railway or any other right of way, the approval of the Engineer or the Engineer's Representative and the concerned authorities shall be obtained well in advance by the Contractor.

29.3 Reinstatement and Compensation for Damage to Persons or Property

The Contractor shall reinstate all properties whether public or private which are damaged in consequence of the construction and maintenance of the Works to a condition at least equal to that prevailing before his first entry on them.

If in the opinion of the Engineer the Contractor shall have failed to take reasonable and prompt action to discharge his obligations in the matter of reinstatement, the Engineer will inform the Contractor in writing of his opinion, in which circumstances, the Employer reserves the right to employ others to do the necessary work of reinstatement and to deduct the cost thereof from any money due or to become due to the Contractor.

The Contractor shall promptly refer to the Employer all claims, which may be considered to fall within the provisions of Clause 22.1.

29.4 Protection of Existing Works and Services

The Contractor shall acquaint himself with the position of all existing services, such as sewers, surface water drains, cables for electricity, data and telephone, telephone and lighting poles, water mains, and the like before commencing any excavation or other works likely to affect the existing services.

The Contractor will be held liable for all damage to roads, irrigation ditches, mains pipes, electric cables, lines or services of any kind caused by him or his subcontractors in the execution of the Works. The Contractor must make good any damage without delay and, if necessary, carry out any further work ordered by the Engineer or Engineer's Representative, all at the Contractor's cost. Where work is to be carried out in the vicinity of overhead power lines, the Contractor shall ensure that all persons working in such areas are aware of the relatively large distance that high voltage electricity can "short" to earth when crane, or other large masses of steel, are in the vicinity of power lines. The Contractor's attention is drawn to appropriate standards which gives safe clearances for the various voltages.

The Contractor shall be held responsible for damage to existing works or services, and shall indemnify the Employer against any claims in this respect (including consequential damages). The Contractor shall be responsible for the reinstatement of the services, so affected, to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

In all cases where such works or services are exposed, they shall be properly shored, hung up or otherwise protected. Special care must be exercised in filling and compaction of the grounds under mains and cable. The exposed water meters, stopcock boxes and similar items shall be left uncovered.

As soon as any such existing works or services or structures are encountered on, over, under, in or through the Site during the performance of the Contract, the Contractor shall make a record of the location and description of such service or structure and shall send the same forthwith to the Engineer.

Installations adjacent to the Works shall be kept securely in place until the work is completed and shall then be made as safe and permanent as before.

Notwithstanding the foregoing requirements, and without reducing the Contractor's responsibility, the Contractor shall inform the Engineer immediately if any existing works or services are located, exposed or damaged.

29.5 Protection of Survey Beacons

The Contractor shall not remove, damage, alter or destroy in any way plot beacons. Should the Contractor consider that any beacons will be interfered with by the Work he shall notify the Engineer who, if he considers it necessary, will make arrangements for the removal and replacement of the beacons.

30.2 Transport of Contractor's Equipment or Temporary Works

Add the following at the end of this subclause.

If it is found necessary for the Contractor to move one or more loads of heavy constructional plant and equipment, materials or pre-constructed units of work over roads, highways, bridges on which such oversized and overweight items are not normally allowed to be moved, the Contractor shall obtain prior permission from the concerned authorities. Payments for complying with the requirements, if any, for protection of or strengthening of the roads, highways or bridges shall be made by the Contractor and such expenses shall be deemed to be included in his Contract Price.

Add the following Subclauses 30.5 and 30.6.

30.5 Complying with State Laws and Regulations

Nothing contained above shall excuse the Contractor or any of his Subcontractor(s) from complying with state laws regulating traffic on highways and bridges.

30.6 Effects of other Concurrent Construction Projects

The Contractor shall be deemed to have fully familiarised himself with planned construction operations or any other concurrent construction projects in Kenya which may have any material effect on the Contractor's own operations. In particular, the Contractor shall be deemed to have allowed for the effects of other concurrent construction contract(s) on any necessary transportation operations in connection with the Contract(s).

LABOUR

Add the following Subclauses 34.2 to 34.23

34.2 Labour Regulations

The Contractor and his Subcontractors shall, at all times, during the Contract period abide fully by the governing local laws and regulations.

The Contractor shall be responsible for making all arrangements for and shall bear all costs relating to recruitment, obtaining of all necessary visas, permits or other official permission for movements of staff and labour.

34.3 Engagement of Local Labour

The Contractor is encouraged to the extent practicable and reasonable to employ staff and labour with the required qualifications and experience from sources within Kenya, particularly in the vicinity of the Site.

34.4 Rates of Wages and Conditions of Labour

The Contractor shall pay rates of wages and observe conditions of labour not less favourable than those established for the trade or industry where the work is carried out. In the absence of any rates of wages or conditions of labour so established, the Contractor shall pay rates of wages and observe conditions of labour which are not less favourable than the general level of wages and conditions observed by other employers whose general circumstances in the trade or industry in which the Contractor is engaged are similar.

34.5 Repatriation of Labour

The Contractor shall be responsible for the return to the place where they were recruited or to their domicile of all such persons as he recruited and employed for the purposes of or in connection with the Contract, and shall maintain such persons as are to be so returned in a suitable manner until they shall have left the site or, in the case of persons who are not nationals of and have been recruited outside the Republic of Kenya shall have left Kenya or the site, as appropriate.

34.6 Housing for Labour

Save insofar as the Contract otherwise provides, the Contractor shall provide and maintain such accommodation and amenities as he may consider necessary for all his staff and labour, employed for the purposes of or in connection with the Contract, including all fencing, water supply (both for drinking and other purposes), electricity supply, sanitation, cookhouses, fire prevention and fire-fighting equipment, cookers, refrigerators, furniture, and other requirements in connection with such accommodation or amenities. On completion of the Contract, unless otherwise agreed with the Employer, the temporary camps or housing provided by the Contractor shall be removed and the site reinstated to its original condition, all to the approval of the Engineer.

34.7 Accident Prevention Officer

The Contractor shall have on his staff on Site an officer dealing only with questions regarding the safety and protection against accidents of all staff and labour. This officer shall be qualified for this work and shall have the authority to issue instructions and shall take protective measures to prevent accidents.

34.8 Health and Safety

Due precautions shall be taken by the Contractor, and at his own cost, to ensure the safety of his staff and labour and, in collaboration with and to the requirements of the local health authorities, to ensure that medical staff, first aid equipment and stores, sick bay and suitable ambulance services are available at the camps, housing, and on the Site at all times throughout the period of the Contract and that suitable arrangements are made for the prevention of epidemics and for all necessary welfare and hygiene requirements. Workers shall always be transported using vehicles that meet the current transport regulations.

34.9 Life Saving Appliances and First Aid Equipment

The Contractor shall provide and maintain upon the Works sufficient, proper and efficient life-saving appliances and first-aid equipment to the approval of the Engineer. The appliances and equipment shall be available for use at all times.

34.10 Measures against Insect and Pest Nuisance

The Contractor shall at all times take the necessary precautions to protect all staff and labour employed on the Site from insect nuisance, rats, and other pests and reduce the dangers to health and the general nuisance caused by the same. The Contractor shall provide his staff and labour with suitable prophylactics for the prevention of malaria, and shall take steps to prevent the formation of stagnant pools of water. He shall comply with all the regulations of the local health authorities in these respects and shall in particular arrange to spray thoroughly with approved insecticide all buildings erected on the Site. Such treatment shall be carried out at least once a year or as instructed by the Engineer. The Contractor shall warn his staff and labour of the dangers of bilharzias and wild animals.

34.11 Epidemics

In the event of any outbreak of illness of an epidemic nature, the Contractor shall comply with and carry out such regulations, orders, and requirements as may be made by the Government or the local medical or sanitary authorities for the purpose of dealing with and overcoming the same.

34.12 Burial of the Dead

The Contractor shall make any necessary arrangements for the transport, to any place as required for burial, of any of his expatriate employees or members of their families who may die in Kenya. The Contractor shall also be responsible, to the extent required by the local regulations, for making any arrangements with regard to burial of any of his local employees who may die while engaged upon the Works.

34.13 Supply of Foodstuffs

The Contractor shall arrange for the provision of a sufficient supply of suitable food at reasonable prices for all his staff, labour, and subcontractors for the purposes of or in connection with the Contract.

34.14 Supply of Water

The Contractor shall, so far as is reasonably practicable, having regard to local conditions, provide on the Site an adequate supply of drinking and other water for the use of the Engineer and his staff, the Contractor's staff and labour.

34.15 Alcoholic Liquor or Drugs

The Contractor shall not, otherwise than in accordance with the Statutes, Ordinances, and Government Regulations or Orders for the time being in force, import, sell, give, barter, or otherwise dispose of any alcoholic liquor or drugs, or permit or suffer any such importation, sale, gift, barter, or disposal by his subcontractors, agents, staff, or labour.

34.16 Arms and Ammunition

The Contractor shall not give, barter, or otherwise dispose of, to any person or persons, any arms or ammunition of any kind or permit or suffer the same as aforesaid.

34.17 Festivals and Religious Customs

The Contractor shall, in all dealings with his staff and labour, have due regard to all recognised festivals, days of rest, and religious and other customs.

34.18 Disorderly Conduct

The Contractor shall at all times take all reasonable precautions to prevent any unlawful, riotous, or disorderly conduct by or among his staff and labour and take all reasonable precautions for the preservation of peace and protection of persons and property in the neighbourhood of the Works against the same.

34.19 Records of Labour

The Contractor shall keep proper wages books, in the language stipulated in the Appendix to the Form Bid, pursuant to Sub-Clause 5.1 (a) showing the time worked and wages paid to all employees in and about the execution of the Works, together with such other records as are required by any Statute, Ordinance, Law, Regulation or Bye-Law in force in Kenya governing the employment of labour. He shall be bound, whenever required, to produce such wages books and other records for the inspection of any persons authorized by the Engineer.

34.20 Trade Unions

The Contractor shall recognize the freedom of his employees to be members of trade unions.

34.21 Default in payment of Wages

In the event of default in payment of wages of any workmen employed on the Contract, and if a claim thereafter is filed in the office of the Engineer and satisfactory proof thereof is furnished, the Employer shall be notified forthwith and may, failing payment of such claim by the Contractor, arrange the payment out of monies at any time payable under the Contract and the amount so paid shall be deemed payment to the Contractor under the Contract.

34.22 Breach and Removal from List

Should the Contractor or any subcontractor be found to be in breach of any of the provisions of Clause 34, the Employer may recommend to the Government for his removal from the list of approved Contractors.

34.23 Observance by Subcontractors

The Contractor shall be responsible for the observance by his subcontractor of the foregoing provisions.

Add the following Subclauses 35.2 and 35.3:

35.2 Maintenance of Records

The Contractor shall maintain such records and make such reports concerning safety, health and welfare of persons and damage to property as the Engineer may prescribe from time to time.

35.3 Reporting of Accidents

The Contractor shall report to the Engineer details of any accident as soon as possible after its occurrence. In the case of any fatality or serious accident, the Contractor shall, in addition, notify the Engineer immediately by the quickest available means. The Contractor shall also notify the relevant authority (ies) whenever such report is required by the law of Kenya.

MATERIALS, PLANT AND WORKMANSHIP

Rename Subclause 36.1 as below.

36.1 Quality of Materials, Equipment, Supplies, Plant, and Workmanship

Add the following paragraph at the end of this subclause.

The Contractor is encouraged, to the extent practicable and reasonable, to use materials, Contractor's Equipment, Plant, and supplies from sources within Kenya.

COMMENCEMENT AND DELAYS

41.1 Commencement of Works

Replace the words "as soon as reasonably possible" with the words "on Site within 28 days".

Add the following subclause:

41.2 Definition of Commencement

For the purposes of this subclause, the Works shall be deemed to have commenced when all of the following conditions are satisfied:

- (a) The approved competent and authorized agent or representative of the Contractor is resident in the project area and is giving his whole time to the superintendence of the Works.
- (b) The provision by the Contractor of evidence that all insurances required by the Contract are in force.
- (c) The Contractor has an established an office in the project area with postal address for receipt of correspondence.
- (d) The principal items of constructional plant have been brought to Site and put to work in the execution of the permanent Works.

42.1 Possession of Site and Access Thereto

At the end of Subclause 42.1, add the following:

The Contractor shall bear all costs and charges for such lands as the Contractor may reasonably require for camps, offices, workshops, diversion roads, borrow pits, and quarries and any additional facilities outside the site required by him for the purpose of works.

Add the following subclause:

42.4 Possession of Site and Access thereto

The Contractor shall not enter any part of the Site until he has requested and received permission to do so from the Employer or the Engineer.

The Contractor shall not use any portion of the Site for any purpose not connected with the Works.

45.1 Restriction on Working Hours

Delete Subclause 45.1 and substitute with the following:

If the Contractor requests for permission to work by day and night and if the Engineer shall grant such permission, the Contractor shall not be entitled to any additional payment for so doing.

All such work at night shall be carried out without unreasonable noise or other disturbance and the Contractor shall indemnify the Employer from and against any liability for damages on account of noise or other disturbance created while carrying out night work and from against all claims, demands, proceeding, costs, charges and expenses whatsoever in regard or in relation to such liability. In addition, the Contractor shall be required to provide, for any work carried out by night or recognised days of rest, adequate lighting and other facilities, so that the work is carried out safely and properly.

45.2 Overtime Hours

Working hours shall be observed by the Contractor as stipulated in the Labour Laws of Kenya. However when deemed necessary to expedite the Works, overtime, night time or holiday working may be allowed by the Engineer in accordance with the provisions of Subclause 46.1. The Contractor, in these cases, shall pay all costs of the Engineer and his staff for such overtime, night time or holiday working at site as stipulated under Subclause 46.1 of the General Conditions of Contract.

47.2 Reduction of Liquidated Damages

The following supplements this subclause.

There shall be no reduction in the amount of liquidated damages in the event that a part or a section of the Works within the Contract is certified as completed before the whole of the Works comprising that Contract.

No bonus for early completion of the Works shall be paid to the Contractor by the Employer.

The sum stated in the Appendix to Form of Bid as liquidated damages shall be increased by a sum equivalent to any amount payable by the Employer to the Contractor under clause 70.1 in respect of an increase in costs in such period that would not have been incurred by the Contractor if the Works had been completed by the due date for completion prescribed by Clause 43.

Add the following Subclause 47.3:

47.3 Currency of Liquidated Damages

Liquidated damages shall be paid by the Contractor to the Employer in the types and proportions of currencies as shall be payable to the Contractor under the Contract.

DEFECTS LIABILITY

49.2 Completion of Outstanding Work and Remedying Defects

Add at the end of this subclause the following sentence:

Any work ordered to be executed under this subclause shall be carried out at a time and in a manner as directed by the Engineer so as to interfere as little as possible with the operations of the Employer or of other contractors and no extension(s) of the defects liability period will be allowed for the execution of this work.

Add Subclause 49.5 as follows:

49.5 Defects Liability Period Replacements

The provisions of this clause shall apply to all replacements or renewals of Plant and equipment to be provided with respect to the utilities under the Contract, carried out by the Contractor to remedy defects and damages as if the replacements and renewals had been taken over on the date they were completed. The Defects Liability Period for the Works shall be extended by a period equal to the period during which the Works can not be used by reason of the defect or damage. If only part of the Works is affected the Defects Liability Period shall be extended only for that part.

ALTERATIONS, ADDITIONS AND OMISSIONS

52.1 Valuation of Variation

Add the following final sentences to this subclause:

The agreement, fixing or determination of any rates or prices as aforesaid shall include any foreign currency and the proportion thereof.

Where the Contract provides for the payment of the Contract Price in more than one currency, and varied work is valued at, or on the basis of, the rates and prices set out in the Contract, payment for such varied work shall be made in the proportions of various currencies specified in the Appendix to Form of Bid for payment of the Contract Price. Where the Contract provides for payment of the Contract Price in more than one currency, and new rates or prices are agreed, fixed, or determined as stated above, the amount or proportion payable in each of the applicable currencies shall be specified when the rates or prices are agreed, fixed, or determined, it being understood that in specifying these amounts or proportions the Contractor and the Engineer (or, failing agreement, the Engineer) shall take into account the actual or expected currencies of cost (and the proportions thereof) of the inputs of the varied work without regard to the proportions of various currencies specified in the Appendix to Form of Bid for payment of the Contract Price.

52.2 Power of Engineer to Fix rates

Add a final sentence to the first paragraph as follows:

Where the Contract provides for the payment of the Contract Price in more than one currency, the amount or proportion payable in each of the applicable currencies shall be specified when the rates or

prices are agreed, fixed, or determined as stated above, it being understood that in specifying these amounts or proportions the Contractor and the Engineer (or, failing agreement, the Engineer) shall take into account the actual or expected currencies of cost (and the proportions thereof) of the inputs of the varied work without regard to the proportions of various currencies specified in the Appendix to Form of Bid for payment of the Contract Price.

52.3 Daywork

Add the following at the end of this subclause:

The Work so ordered shall immediately become part of the Works under the Contract. The Contractor shall, as soon as practicable after receiving the Daywork Order from the Engineer undertake the necessary steps for due execution of such Work. Prior to commencement of any work to be done on a Daywork basis, the Contractor shall give a notice to the Engineer stating the exact time of such commencement.

PROCEDURE FOR CLAIMS

53.1 Notice of Claims

Add the following at the end of this subclause:

The Contractor shall also state the references of the Contract Clauses and Subclauses on which he has based his claims.

CONTRACTOR'S EQUIPMENT, TEMPORARY WORKS AND MATERIALS

For the purpose of these subclauses, the term "Equipment" shall be read as "Contractor's Equipment" where the context so requires.

54.1 Contractor's Equipment, Temporary Works and Materials

Amend Subclause 54.1 as follows:

Line 5; add "written" between "the" and "consent".

Add a final sentence to this subclause as follows:

The Contractor shall every month give to the Engineer a statement showing the amount of plant and Contractor's equipment, which has been brought to the Site.

54.2 Employer not Liable for Damage

Delete this subclause entirely.

54.5 Conditions of Hire of Contractor's Equipment

Delete this subclause entirely.

Add Subclauses 54.9 and 54.10 as follows:

54.9 Contractor's Responsibilities for Licenses

The Contractor shall obtain his own information with regard to the granting of import and export licenses for materials, equipment and plant. The Contractor shall bear all expenses for Plant, Materials, Equipment and Maintenance required for the completion and maintenance of the works and shall be deemed to have satisfied himself with regard to all his liabilities under the laws and regulations governing the granting of these licenses. The Contractor shall ensure that requests for import and export licenses are submitted in sufficient time to clear all formalities before the said licenses are required.

54.10 Equipment and Plant

The Contractor shall identify each piece of his equipment, other than hand tools, by means of an

identification number plainly stencilled or stamped on the equipment at a conspicuous location, and shall furnish to the Engineer a list giving the description of each piece of equipment and its identification number. In addition, the make, model number and empty gross weight of each unit of compaction equipment shall be plainly stamped or stencilled in a conspicuous place on the unit. The gross weight shall be either the manufacturer's rated weight or the scale weight. The make, model, serial number and manufacturer's rated capacity of each scale shall be clearly stamped on the load-receiving element and its indicator or indicators. All meters shall be similarly identified, rated and marked.

MEASUREMENT

55.1 Quantities

Add the following to this subclause:

The quality and quantity of the Work included in the Contract Price shall be deemed to be that which is set out in the Contract Bill of Quantities. The Bill of Quantities, unless otherwise expressly stated therein, shall be deemed to have been prepared in accordance with the principles of the latest edition of the Civil Engineering Standard Method of Measurement.

Any error in description or in quantity or any omission of items from the Contract Bill of Quantities or Specifications shall not vitiate this Contract but shall be corrected and deemed to be a variation required by the Engineer. Subject to the foregoing, any error whether arithmetical or not in the computation of the Contract Price shall be deemed to have been accepted by the parties hereto.

The Contract Price shall not be adjusted or altered in any way whatsoever otherwise than in accordance with the express provisions of these conditions.

Add the following new sub clause:

55.2 Bill of Quantities with no Rates

Any item of Work described in the Bill of Quantities for which no rate or price has been entered in the Contract shall be considered as included in other rates and prices in the Contract and will not be paid for separately by the Employer.

56.1 Works to be Measured

Delete Subclause 56.1 and replace with the following:

The Contractor shall prepare and submit to the Engineer all necessary field notes and other records taken and computations made for the purpose of quantity measurements, of which the forms shall be approved by the Engineer, for the monthly progress payment under Clause 60. The measurement of work quantities made by the Contractor shall be verified and certified by the Engineer based on the above mentioned documents.

The Contractor shall furnish all personnel, equipment and materials to make such surveys and computations as necessary to determine the quantities of work performed. Unless otherwise prescribed in the specifications or the drawings, all measurements for payment shall be made by the dimensions, lines and grades as shown on the drawings or by direct survey of which the methods shall be approved by the Engineer.

The documents submitted for measurement and payment shall become the property of the Employer and shall be used to the extent necessary to determine the monthly progress payment to be made to the Contractor under the Contract. Direct survey, if conducted, shall be subject to checking and verification by the Engineer and all errors in the said survey work and related computations as found during such checking shall be immediately corrected by the Contractor.

In case of any disagreement on an item of measurement, the Engineer's opinion will prevail during the assessment of the statement for monthly interim payments. Should the Contractor consider himself entitled to any form of claim with respect to the disagreement in measurement, the procedure for such is detailed under Clause 53 of the Conditions of Contract.

57.1 Method of Measurement

Delete this subclause and substitute with the following:

The Works shall be measured net with deductions made in accordance with the principles of the latest edition of the Civil Engineering Standard Method of Measurement. All measurements shall be given in metric (SI) units.

PROVISIONAL SUMS

Add the following Subclause 58.4:

58.4 Prime Cost Sum

Wherever an item in the Bill of Quantities has been referred to as a "P.C. Sum" (Prime Cost Sum), that item shall be construed as a Provisional sum and the provisions of Subclauses 58.1 to 58.3 will apply.

NOMINATED SUBCONTRACTORS

59.5 Certification of Payment to Nominated Subcontractors

Add the following paragraph at the end of Subclause 59.5:

If the Engineer desires to secure final payment to any nominated subcontractor before final payment is due to the Contractor and if such subcontractor has satisfactorily indemnified the Contractor against any latent defects, the Engineer may, in an interim certificate, include an amount to cover the said final payment, and thereupon the Contractor shall pay to such nominated subcontractor the amount so certified. Upon such final payment, the amount named in the Appendix to Form of Bid as Limit of Retention Money shall be reduced by the sum which bears the same ratio to the amount as does the subcontract and subcontractor shall be discharged from all liability for the Work, materials or goods executed or supplied by such subcontractor under the Contract to which the payment relates.

CERTIFICATES AND PAYMENTS

Delete Subclauses 60.1 to 60.10 entirely and substitute with the following:

60.1 Advance Payment

In the event that an Advance Payment is granted, the following shall apply:

- (a) On signature of the Contract, the Contractor shall at his request, and without furnishing proof of expenditure, be entitled to an advance of upto maximum of 10% (ten percent) of the original amount of the Contract Sum. The advance shall not be subject to retention money.
- (b) No advance payment may be made before the Contractor has submitted proof of the establishment of deposit or of a directly liable guarantee satisfactory to the Employer in the amount of the advance payment. The guarantee shall be in the same currency as the advance.
- (c) Amortization of the advance shall be effected by deductions from monthly interim payments.
- (d) Amortization of the lump sum advance shall be made by deductions from the Interim payments and where applicable from the balance owing to the Contractor.

The amortization shall begin when the amount of the sums due under the Contract reaches 20% of the original amount of the Contract. It shall have been completed by the time 80% of this amount is reached.

The amount to be amortized by way of successive deductions shall be calculated by means of the formula:

$$R = \frac{A(X^1 - X^{11})}{80 - 20}$$

Where:

R = Amount to be amortized

A = Amount of the advance which has been granted

X¹ = Amount of proposed cumulative payments as a percentage of the original amount of the Contract. This figure will exceed 20% but not exceed 80%.

X¹¹ = Amount of the previous cumulative payments as a percentage of the original amount of the Contract. This figure will be below 80% but not less than 20%.

With each amortization, the counterpart of the directly liable guarantee may be reduced accordingly.

60.2 Interim Payment Certificate

The Contractor shall submit to the Engineer, in the manner required by the Engineer after the end of each month a statement showing the estimated total value of permanent Work properly executed and materials or goods for permanent works brought to Site up to the end of the previous month (if the value shall justify the issue of an interim certificate) together with any adjustments under Clause 70 and any outstanding claims and sums the Contractor considers may be due to him. The Contractor shall amend or correct his estimate as directed by the Engineer and the latter shall not accept it until he is satisfied that it is fair and reasonable. With respect to the said materials and goods, no payment for them shall be made unless:

- (i) The materials are in accordance with the specifications for the Works.
- (ii) The materials have been delivered to Site and are properly stored and protected against loss, damage or deterioration.
- (iii) The Contractor's record of the requirements, orders, receipts and use of materials are kept in a form approved by the Engineer, and such records are available for inspection by the Engineer.
- (iv) The Contractor has submitted a statement of his cost of acquiring and delivering the materials and goods to the Site, together with such documents as may be required for the purpose of evidencing such cost.
- (v) The materials are to be used within a reasonable time.

The Contractor will be paid on the certificate of the Engineer the amount due to him on account of the estimated total value of the permanent Work executed up to the end of the previous month together with such amount (not exceeding 75% of the value) as the Engineer may consider proper on account of materials and goods for permanent Work delivered by the Contractor on Site and in addition, such amount as the Engineer may consider fair and reasonable for any Temporary Works for which separate amounts are provided in the Bill of Quantities, all of which shall be subject to a retention of the percentage named in the Appendix to Form of Bid until the amount retained (hereinafter and in all Contract documents called the "Retention Money") shall reach the "Limit of Retention Money" named in the said Appendix to the Form of Bid. Provided always that no interim certificate shall be issued for a sum [such sum always being the net amount thereof after all deductions for retention etc) less than that named in the Appendix to Form of Bid as "Minimum Amount of Interim Certificate" at one time.

Within 14 days after receiving a statement from the Contractor as aforesaid, and subject to the Contractor having made such further amendments and corrections as the Engineer may require, the Engineer shall issue a Certificate of Payment to the Employer showing the amount due, with a copy to the Contractor.

The Engineer shall not unreasonably withhold certifying an Interim Payment Certificate and where there is a dispute regarding an item for payment, the Engineer may delete this disputed item from

the Interim Payment Certificate and certify the remainder for payment provided the said payment is in accordance with the preceding paragraph. In cases of difference in opinion as to the value of any item, the Engineer's view shall prevail.

60.3 Final Account and Final Payment Certificate

As soon as possible after the issue of Taking - Over Certificate or the termination of the Contract and not later than the time of issue of Defects Liability Certificate, the Contractor shall prepare and submit to the Engineer (with a copy to the Employer), a Statement of Final Account showing in detail the total value of work done in accordance with the Contract together with all sums paid in previous payments. Within thirty (30) after receipt of such further information as may be reasonably required from the Contractor for its verification, the Engineer shall check the said statement, prepare and submit a Final Payment Certificate to the Employer (with a copy to the Contractor).

The Final Payment Certificate shall state:

- (a) The (final) total value of all Work executed in accordance with the Contract
- (b) After giving credit to the Employer for all amounts previously paid to the Contractor, the balance, if any, due from the Employer to the Contractor or the Contractor to the Employer, as the case may be.

Unless the Contractor notifies the Engineer of his objection to the Final Payment Certificate within twenty eight [28] days of delivery thereof, he shall be deemed to have agreed that he accepts the total Contract Price as set out in the Final Payment Certificate as full settlement for all work executed under the Contract including any claims, variations and omissions thereof.

However, a Final Certificate of Payment shall not be conclusive:

- (i) To the extent that fraud or dishonesty relates to or affects any matter dealt with in the Certificate, or
- (ii) If any arbitration or court proceedings under the Contract have been commenced by either party before the expiry of 90 days after the issue of the Final Certificate of Payment.

60.4 Payment of Certificates

Payment upon each of the Engineer's Certificates for Interim Payments shall be made by the Employer within the time stated in the Appendix to Form of Bid from the date of the Engineer's signature and issue of each Certificate of Payment to the Employer.

Payment upon the Engineer's Final Payment Certificate shall be made by the Employer within the time stated in the Appendix to Form of Bid from the date of issue of the Final Certificate of Payment signed by the Engineer and countersigned by the Contractor or his authorised agent or representative.

Payments to the Contractor by the Employer shall be made in the currencies in which the Contract Price is payable into a bank account or accounts nominated by the Contractor.

Making of a payment by the Employer shall be considered to have been duly executed on the day that the Employer has issued a cheque.

60.5 Retention Money

One half of the retention money shall become due upon the issue of a Taking - Over Certificate and shall be paid to the Contractor when the Engineer shall certify in writing that the last section of the whole of the Works has been substantially completed and the other half shall be paid to the Contractor after the expiration of the Defects Liability Period and the issue of a Certificate under Clause 62. Provided always that if such time there shall remain to be executed by the Contractor any Works ordered during such period pursuant to Clauses 49 and 50 thereof, the Employer shall be

entitled to withhold payment [until the completion of such Works] of so much of the second half of the Retention Money as shall in the opinion of the Engineer represent the Costs of the Works so remaining to be executed. Provided further that in the event of different Defects Liability Periods having become applicable to different parts of the Works pursuant to clause 48 hereof the expression “expiration of the Defect Liability Period” shall for the purpose of this subclause be deemed to mean the expiration of the latest of such periods.

60.6 Currency of Payment

The Contract price shall be stated in Kenya Shillings. All payments to the Contractor shall be made in Kenya shillings.

60.7 Overdue Payments

Unless otherwise stated in the Appendix to the Form of Bid interest shall be paid on the overdue amounts and the interest to be paid shall be based on the rates of the Central Bank of Kenya 28 days prior to the opening of the bids.

60.8 Correcting and Withholding

The Engineer may by any interim certificate or through the final account make any correction or modification to any previous certified sum and shall have authority, if any work or part thereof is not being carried out to his satisfaction, to omit or reduce the value of such work in any Interim Payment Certificate.

60.9 Completion by Sections

If a Taking-Over Certificate shall be issued for any section or part of the Works separately, the payments herein provided for on or after issue of such a Certificate shall be made in respect of such section or part and references to the Contract Price shall mean such part of the Contract Price as shall in the absence of agreement be apportioned thereto by the Engineer.

60.10 Statement at Completion

Not later than 14 days after the issue of the Taking-Over Certificate in respect of the whole of the works, the Contractor shall submit to the Engineer a statement at completion showing in detail and in a form approved by the Engineer:

- (a) The final value of all work executed in accordance with the Contract up to the date stated in such Taking-Over Certificate.
- (b) Any further sums which the Contractor considers to be due; and
- (c) An estimate of amounts, which the Contractor considers, will become due to him under the Contract.

Estimated amounts at Completion shall be shown separately in the Statement. The Contractor shall amend and correct the Statement as directed by the Engineer who shall issue a Certificate at Completion to be processed in accordance with Subclause 60.4.

60.11 Final Statement

Not later than 56 days after the issue of the Defects Liability Certificate, the Contractor shall submit to the Engineer for consideration a draft final statement with supporting documents showing in detail and in the form approved by the Engineer:

- (a) The final value of all work executed in accordance with the Contract, and
- (b) Any further sums which the Contractor considers to be due to him.

If the Engineer disagrees with or cannot verify any part of the draft final statement, the Contractor shall submit such further information as the Engineer may reasonable require and shall make such changes in the draft as may be required.

60.12 Discharge

Upon submission of the Final Statement, the Contractor shall give to the Employer, with a copy to the Engineer, a written discharge confirming that the total of the Final Statement represents full and final settlement of all monies due to the Contractor arising out of or in respect of the Contract. Provided that such discharge shall become effective only after payment under the Final Payment Certificate issued pursuant to Subclause 60.14 has been made and the Performance Security referred to in Subclause 10.1 has been returned to the Contractor.

60.13 Final Payment Certificate

Upon acceptance of the Final Statement as given in Subclause 60.12, the Engineer shall prepare a Final Payment Certificate which shall be delivered to the Contractor's authorized agent or representative for his signature. The Final Payment Certificate shall state:

- (a) The final value of all work executed in accordance with the Contract
- (b) After giving credit to the Employer for all amounts previously paid by the Employer, the balance, if any, due from the Employer to the Contractor or the Contractor to the Employer as the case may be

Final Certificate shall be issued for any sum due to the Contractor even if such is less than the sum named in the Appendix to the Form of Bid.

60.14 Cessation of Employer's Liability

Unless the Contractor notifies the Engineer of his objection to the Final Certificate within 14 (fourteen) days of delivery thereof he shall be deemed to have agreed that he accepts the total Contract Price as set out in the Final Certificate as full settlement for all work executed under the Contract including any variations and omissions thereof.

62.1 Defects Liability Certificate

Delete the last sentence of this subclause beginning "Provided that the issue.....in Sub-Clause 60.3".

REMEDIES

63.1 Default of Contractor

Delete the last paragraph of this subclause and substitute with the following:

then the Employer may, after giving 14 days' notice to the Contractor, enter upon the Site and expel the Contractor there from without thereby avoiding the Contract, or releasing the Contractor from any of his obligations or liabilities under the Contract, or affecting the rights and powers conferred on the Employer or the Engineer by the Contract, and may himself complete the Works or may himself complete the work or may employ any other contractor to complete the Works. The Employer or such other contractor may use for such completion so much of the Contractor's Equipment, Plant, Temporary Works and materials, which have been deemed to be reserved exclusively for the execution of the Works, under the provisions of the Contract, as he or they may think proper, and the Employer may, at any time, sell any of the said Contractor's Equipment, Temporary Works and unused Plant and materials and apply the proceeds of sale in or towards the satisfaction of any sums due or that may become due to him from the Contractor under the Contract."

63.2 Valuation of Date of Expulsion

Modify the heading of Subclause 63.2 by substituting "Valuation at Date of Termination" for "Valuation at Date of Expulsion." In Subclause 63.2, delete the word "termination" on the second and fifth lines and substitute "expulsion".

63. Valuation of Date of Expulsion

Modify the heading of Subclause 63.3 by substituting "Payment after Expulsion" for "Payment after Termination." In Subclause 63.3, delete the words "terminates the Contractor's employment" on the first line and substitute "shall enter and expel the Contractor".

63.4 Assignment of Benefit of Agreement

In Subclause 63.4, delete the word “termination” on the second line, and substitute “expulsion”.

Add the following at the end of this subclause:

But on the terms that a supplier or subcontractor shall be entitled to make any reasonable objection to any further assignment thereof by the Employer and the Employer may pay the supplier or subcontractor for any such materials supplied or Works executed under such agreement, whether the same be assigned as aforesaid or not, before or after the said determination, the amount due by such arrangement in so far as it has not already been paid by the Contractor.

Add the following subclause 63.5:

63.5 Corrupt or Fraudulent Practices

If in the judgment of the Employer the Contractor has engaged in corrupt or fraudulent practices, in competing for or in executing the Contract, then the Employer may, after having given 14 days notice to the Contractor, terminate the Contractor’s employment under the Contract and expel him from the Site, and the provisions of Clause 63 shall apply as if such expulsion had been made under Subclause 63.1.

For the purpose of this Subclause:

“corrupt practice” means the offering, giving, receiving or soliciting of any thing of value to influence the action of a public official in the procurement process or in contract execution.

“fraudulent practice” means a misrepresentation of facts in order to influence a procurement process or the execution of a contract to the detriment of the Borrower, and includes collusive practice among bidders (prior to or after bid submission) designed to establish bid prices at artificial non-competitive levels and to deprive the Employer of the benefits of free and open competition.

SPECIAL RISKS

Subclause 65.2 is amended to read as follows:

65.2 Special Risks

The Special Risks are the risks defined under paragraph (a), subparagraphs. (i) to (v) of Subclause 20.4 of the Conditions of Contract”.

65.4 Projectile, Missile

Delete “whenever and wherever occurring” under line 2 and add “on or near the site” after “explosive of war” under line 3.

Add Subclause 65.9 as follows:

65.9 Special Risks

(a) In the event of the Employer unilaterally ordering the final cessation of performance of the Contract for reasons not specified elsewhere in the Conditions of Contract the Contract shall be considered to be frustrated and the Contractor shall be indemnified as provided for under Clause 65.1.

(b) In the event of the Employer ordering the adjournment of the Contract before or after commencement of the Works for reasons not specified elsewhere in the Conditions of Contract, the Contractor shall be entitled to indemnity for any injury which he may have suffered as a consequence of such adjournment.

The Engineer shall award the Contractor payment of such sum as in his opinion shall be reasonable giving regard to all material and relevant factors including the Contractor’s on costs and overheads, and the nature of the instruction to adjourn the Contract.

SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES

67.1 Engineers Decision

“If a dispute of any kind whatsoever arises between the Employer and the Contractor in any connection with, or arising out of, the Contract or the execution of the works, whether during the execution of the works or after their completion and whether before or after repudiation or other termination of the Contract including any dispute as to any opinion, instruction, determination, certificate or valuation of the Engineer, the matter in dispute shall, in the first place, be referred in writing to the Engineer, with a copy to the other party. Such reference shall state it is made pursuant to this clause. No later than 28 (twenty eight) day after the day on which he received such reference the Engineer shall give notice of his decision to the Employer and the Contractor. Such decision shall state it is made pursuant to this clause.

Unless the Contract has already been repudiated or terminated, the Contractor shall, in every case, continue to proceed with the works with all due diligence and the Contractor and the Employer shall give effect forthwith to every such decision of the Engineer unless and until the same shall be revised, as hereinafter provided, in an Amicable Settlement, Adjudicator’s or Arbitrator’s award.

If either the Employer or the Contractor be dissatisfied with the any decision of the Engineer, or if the Engineer fails to give notice of his decision on or before the 28th (twenty eighth) after the day on which he received the reference, then either the Employer or the Contractor may, on or before the 28th (twenty eighth) day after the day on which he received notice of such decision, or on or before the 28th (twenty eighth) day after the day on which the said period of 28 days expired, as the case may be, give notice to the other party, with a copy for information to the Engineer, of his intention to commence Adjudication, as hereinafter provided, as to the matter in dispute. Such notice shall establish the entitlement of the party giving the same to commence Adjudication, as hereinafter provided, as to such dispute; no adjudication in respect thereof may be commenced unless such notice is given.

If the Engineer has given notice of his decision as to a matter in dispute to the Employer and the Contractor and no notice of intention to commence adjudication as to such dispute has been given by either the Employer or the Contractor on or before the twenty eighth day after the day on which the parties received notice as to such decision from the Engineer, the said decision shall become final and binding upon the Employer and the Contractor. “.

67.2 Amicable Settlement

Where notice to of intention to commence adjudication as to a dispute has been given in accordance with sub clause 67.1, the parties shall attempt to settle such dispute amicably before the commencement of Adjudication; provided that, unless the parties otherwise agree, Adjudication may be commenced on or after the 14th (fourteenth) day after the day on which notice of intention to commence adjudication of such dispute was given, even if an attempt at amicable settlement thereto has been made

Subclause 67.3 is deleted and substituted with the following subclause:

67.3 Arbitration

by an arbitrator to be agreed upon between the parties or failing agreement to be nominated on the application of either party by the appointee designated in the Appendix to Form of Bid for the purpose and any such referee shall be deemed to be a submission to arbitration within the meaning of the Arbitration Laws of the Republic of Kenya.

NOTICES

68.1 Notices to Contractor

Add the following at the end of this subclause:

Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Contractor shall either maintain an address close to the Works or appoint an agent residing close to the Works for the purpose of receiving notices to be given to the

Contractor under the terms of the Contract. This obligation shall be terminated upon the issue of the Certificate of Completion.

68.2 Notices to Employer and Engineer

Delete the words “nominated for that purpose in Part II of these Conditions” in this subclause and substitute with “given in the Appendix to Form of Bid”.

DEFAULT OF EMPLOYER

Under Subclause 69.1, 69.4 and 69.5, substitute “Subclause 60.4 for “Subclause 60.10”.

69.1 Default of Employer

In Subclause 69.1 (a), delete the words “28 days” in the second sentence and substitute with the words “60 days”.

Delete Subclause 69.1 (d).

69.3 Payment on Termination

Delete from “, but in addition to the payments specified...” to the end of the Subclause.

69.4 Contractor’s Entitlement to Suspend Work

Delete the words ‘28 days’ and substitute with ‘60 days’.

Delete sub-clause 69.4 (b) and substitute with the following:

the amount of such cost, which shall be added to the Contract Price. However, the costs due to idle time for plant, equipment and labour shall not be included in the said costs and shall be borne by the Contractor.

Add to Subclause 69.4 as follows:

Without prejudice to the Contractor’s entitlement to interest under Subclause 60.7 (of these Conditions of Particular application) and to terminate under Subclause 69.1, the Contractor may suspend work or reduce the rate of work within 56 days after notification by the Foreign Funding Agency to the Kenya Government that the Financier has suspended disbursements from its loan, which finances in whole or in part the execution of the Works.

Add Subclause 69.6 as follows:

69.6 Suspension of Funding Agency Loan

In the event that the Foreign Funding Agency suspends the loan or credit to the Employer from which part of the payments to the Contractor are being made:

- (a) The Employer shall notify the Contractor, with a copy to the Engineer, of such suspension within 7 days of having received the suspension notice from the Funding Agency, provided that:
 - (i) The Employer shall state in such notification whether sufficient funds in the appropriate currencies are expected to be available to the Employer to continue making payments to the Contractor beyond a date 60 days after the date of the Funding Agency’s notification of the suspension, and
 - (ii) If such funds are not expected to be available, the Employer shall immediately inform the Engineer to instruct the Contractor to suspend progress of the Works pursuant to Subclause 40.1 of the General Conditions of Contract.
- (b) If the Contractor has not received sums due to him upon the expiration of the 14 days from the time when the Foreign Funding Agency’s loan or credit, from which part of the payments to the contractor is being made under Interim Certificates, is suspended, the Contractor may,

without prejudice to the Contractor's entitlement to interest under Subclause 60.7, immediately take one or both of the following actions:

- (i) Suspend work or reduce the rate of work, and/or
- (ii) Terminate his employment under the Contract by giving notice to the Engineer. Such termination shall take effect 14 days after giving of the notice.

70 CHANGES IN COST AND LEGISLATION

Delete Clause 70 in its entirety, and substitute by 70.1 – 70.8 (inclusive):

There shall be no Variation of Price and changes in costs

CURRENCY AND RATES OF EXCHANGE

72 Currency Proportions

Delete clause 72 in its entirety and substitute the following:

"The currency of BID and payment is Kenya Shillings and rates of exchange requirements are not applicable."

73.4 Duties on Contractor's Equipment

Notwithstanding the provisions of Subclause 73.2, the Contractor's Equipment, including essential spare parts therefore, imported by the Contractor for the sole purpose of executing the Contract shall not be exempt from the payment of import duties and any other taxes upon initial importation.

ADDITIONAL CLAUSES

74.1 Illegal Payments

If the Contractor, or any of his Sub-Contractors, agents or servants gives or offers to give to any person any payment, gift, gratuity or commission as an inducement or reward for doing or forbearing to do any action in relation to the Contract or any other contract with the Employer, or for showing or forbearing to show favour or disfavour to any person in relation to the Contract or to any other contract with the Employer, then the Employer may enter upon the Site and the Works and expel the Contractor and the provisions of Clause 63 hereof shall apply as if such entry and expulsion had been made pursuant to that Clause.

75.1 Termination of Contract for Employer's Convenience

The Employer shall be entitled to terminate this Contract at any time for the Employer's convenience after giving 56 days prior notice to the Contractor, with a copy to the Engineer. In the event of such termination, the Contractor:

- (a) Shall proceed as provided in Subclause 65.7, and
- (b) Shall be paid by the Employer as provided in Subclause 65.8.

76.1 Restriction on Eligibility

- (a) Any Plant, materials, or services which will be incorporated in or required for the Works, as well as the Contractor's Equipment and other supplies, shall have their origin in any of the countries and territories eligible under the Foreign Financier's Rules for Procurement.
- (b) For the purposes of this clause, 'origin' means the place where the materials and equipment were mined, grown, produced, or manufactured or from which the services are provided.
- (c) The origin of goods and services is distinct from the nationality of the supplier.

77.1 Joint and Several Liability

If the Contractor is a joint venture of two or more persons, all such persons shall be joint and severally bound to the Employer for the fulfilment of the terms of the Contract and shall designate one of such persons to act as a leader with authority to bind the joint venture. The composition or the constitution of the joint venture shall not be altered without the prior consent of the Employer.

78.1 Details to be Confidential

The Contractor shall treat the details of the Contract as private and confidential, save insofar as may be necessary for the purposes thereof, and shall not publish or disclose the same or any particulars thereof in any trade or technical paper or elsewhere without the previous consent in writing of the Employer or the Engineer. If any dispute arises as to the necessity of any publication or disclosure for the purpose of the Contract the same shall be referred to the Employer whose determination shall be final.

78.2 Drawings and Photographs of the Works

The Contractor shall not disclose details of drawings furnished to him and works on which he is engaged without the prior approval of the Engineer in writing. No photograph of the work or any part thereof or equipment employed thereon shall be taken or permitted by the Contractor to be taken by any of his employees or any employees of his Subcontractors without the prior approval of the Engineer in writing and no such photographs shall be published or otherwise circulated without the approval of the Engineer in writing.

79.1 Official Visitors

The Contractor shall at all times when authorized by the Engineer give free and undisputed access of all facilities to any authorized employee of the Kenya Government or other authorized person wishing to view or inspect any part of the Site or Works or the materials therein.

80.1 Substantial Completion of the Works

The Contractor shall note that the Engineer reserves the right to certify the Works to be “substantially completed” in accordance with the provisions of Clause 48 of the General Conditions of Contract, unless the following portions of the Works are completed according to the Specifications:

- (a) Works up to and including the bituminous wearing courses,
- (b) All drains and drainage structures including bridges,
- (c) Construction of the shoulders,
- (d) Finishing of medians and slopes of cuts and fills and
- (e) Reinstatement and environmental treatment of quarries and borrow pits.

81.1 Monthly Site Meetings

The Contractor or his authorised representative shall attend monthly meetings on the site with representatives of the Employer and the Engineer at dates and times to be determined by the Engineer. Such meetings will be held for evaluating the progress of the Contract and for discussion of matters pertaining to the Contract which any of the parties represented may wish to raise. Such meetings are not intended for discussing matters concerning the normal day-to-day running of the Contract.

The Contractor shall prepare and submit to the Resident Engineer one week before the meeting a monthly report in the format approved by the Engineer giving all the information and details regarding its accomplishment against the prevailing approved programme.

81.2 Minutes of Site Meetings

Agreements recorded in the Minutes of the Site Meetings are binding to all parties, if objections to the minutes have not been given in due time.

The Minutes of the Site Meetings shall be issued within 7 days and shall be numbered consecutively. Minutes shall be deemed to have been received by the Contractor unless the Contractor gives notice at the following meeting that the Minutes were not received.

Any objections to the Minutes of the Site Meetings shall at the latest be raised at the succeeding Site Meeting or presented to the Engineer in writing not later than 2 weeks after the meeting. If the Contractor at this time has not received the Minutes of the Site Meeting, the objection must be given in writing to the Engineer not later than 2 working days after the subsequent receipt of the said Minutes.

82.1 Legal Provisions

The Contractor shall keep himself fully conversant with the latest enactment's, provisions and regulations of all legislative and statutory bodies, and, in all respects and at all times, shall comply with such enactment's, provisions and regulations in regard to executing the Contract.

83.1 Noise and Disturbance

All works shall be carried out without unreasonable noise and disturbance. The Contractor shall indemnify and keep indemnified the Employer from and against any liability for damages on account of noise or other disturbances created while or in carrying out the work and from and against all claims, demands, proceedings, damages, costs, charges and expenses whatsoever in regard to or in relation to such liability.

83.2 Pollution

Subject, and without prejudice, to any other provision of the Contract and the law of the land and its obligations as applicable, the Contractor shall take all reasonable precautions in connection with:

- (a) The rivers, streams, waterways, drains, water-course, lakes, reservoirs and the like to prevent:
 - (i) Silting
 - (ii) Erosion of their beds and banks, and
 - (iii) Pollution of the water so as to affect adversely the quality or appearance thereof or cause injury or death to animal and plant life.

- (b) The underground water resources including percolating water to prevent:
 - (i) Any interference with the supply to or obstruction from such sources, and
 - (ii) Pollution of the water which may adversely affect the quality thereof.

The Contractor shall further comply with any and all laws, rules and regulations of governmental agencies having jurisdiction which now exist or which may be promulgated during the course of the works contracted for herein, relating to the control, regulation and prevention of pollution. Not by way of limitation of the foregoing, but in furthermore thereof, the Contractor shall use the highest prevailing and approved standards of care and diligence to prevent and to take care of all waste, oil, water and other waste materials that may accumulate and be caused by the Contractor's operations and performance of this Contract so as to prevent pollution of any nature or kind resulting from the Works performed under this Contract.

SECTION 7: STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS

SECTION 7: STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS

Standard Specifications refers to the British Standard Specifications for Electrical Installation works, and the Standard Specifications for Electrical Works applicable in the Republic of Kenya

SECTION 8: SPECIAL SPECIFICATIONS

SECTION 8: SPECIAL SPECIFICATIONS FOR STREET LIGHTING COMPLETION WORKS

01 Scope

This specification covers supply, works at site, testing and commissioning and handing over of complete works.

02 Standards

All codes and standards mean the latest. Where not specified otherwise the installation shall generally follow the Kenyan Standard Code of Practice or the British Standard Code of Practice in the absence of Kenyan Standard.

03 General

Electric power supply at 250 volts, single phase two wire 50 Hz shall be tapped from the street lighting Control Pillar.

The electric power shall be distributed to the street lighting poles through electric cables laid below ground at least 600mm.

Individual control MCB/Fuses shall be provided on each pole at the terminal box which shall be having weather proof cover.

The street light poles shall be earthed at a span of 4poles with earth rod copper electrode type using 25 mm diameter 1800mm long.

Electric cable required for the street lighting installation shall be 1100 Volt grade, PVC insulated and sheathed, armoured cable having stranded copper conductor.

For automatic ON/OFF operation of the street lights, quality make electronic timer, or equivalent shall be provided in the street light control pillar.

All street lights shall be controlled from the outdoor type street light control pillars.

04 Street Light Control Pillar

The control pillar shall be suitable for outdoor installation and all the relevant codes of practices shall be applicable. The feeder control pillar shall be weather proof and water proof and shall be as per the details shown on the drawing.

The control pillar shall be made from 2.5 mm CRCA sheet steel/or FRP enclosure of adequate thickness.

The control pillar shall have 2 separate compartments with separate doors. One compartment shall be for incoming supply switch gears and energy meter, and for local Power Authority's use and shall have sealing arrangement. The other compartment for consumer use shall have control and power switchgears for outgoing. All the equipment in the pillar shall be erected on 2 mm thick galvanized iron plate and this plate shall be properly connected to the earth bar.

All power and control wiring inside the control pillar shall be with stranded copper conductor wires with lugs clamped at both the ends.

For termination of incoming and outgoing cables, epoxy insulators with studs and locknuts shall be provided.

A detachable gland plate made out of 3 mm thick galvanized iron/aluminum sheet shall be provided at the pillar bottom.

For automatic ON/OFF operation of the street lights, quality make electronic timer, or equivalent shall be provided in the street light control pillar.

The Contractor shall ensure that the necessary energy meter is provided by the power supply company and the necessary documentation done.

Cables at feeder control pillar shall be terminated at the bottom gland plate, by heavy duty compression type of gland plate, earthing tags for effective earthing of cable armour and PVC cable shroud shall be provided.

Feeder control pillar foundation shall be Class20/20 Concrete, 200 mm above ground level.

05 Earthing

5.1 Earthing for Light Feeder Control Pillar

Earth rod copper electrode of 38 mm. dia 2500mm long shall be provided with a clip on the top and sharp end for driving it in ground. The earthing lead should not be less than 6mm² green/yellow cable. Earthing resistance shall not exceed more than 3 Ohms.

5.2 Earthing

One number with 25 mm diameter 1800mm long copper earth rod electrode shall be provided for every fourth pole. For earthing of the poles and pillars single core at least 6mm² earth wires yellow/green from each earthing electrodes shall be connected with nuts and washers to the earthing bolts welded to the pillars and pole.

For earthing of the lighting fitting the third core of the lead wire shall be used and connected between pole terminal boxes to the fittings.

06 Measurement and Payments

Measurement and payment for all works shall be in accordance with the items listed in the Bill of Quantities, the preamble to Bill of quantities and the specifications above.

131 Signboards

Add the following to this clause:

At the commencement of works, the Contractor shall provide and erect three signboards; one on each end of the proposed Project Roads and as instructed by the Engineer. The signboards shall comply with the requirements and detail shown in the Book of Drawings. Any amendments to the details in the Book of Drawings, prior to the signboards being erected, shall be with the approval of the Engineer.

132.1 Engineer's representative Office

The contractor shall for the duration of the Contract, provide, furnish and equip Resident engineer's office as per specifications. The Contractor shall further provide a monthly office operation petty cash of Kenya Shillings One Hundred Twenty Thousand (KShs. 120,000) to the Engineer for running the office.

A telephone shall also be provided for the Resident Engineer's office for his exclusive use. All the charges and fees related to the installation and maintenance of the telephone shall be deemed to have been included in the rates for providing and maintaining the Office. The Contractor will be reimbursed, separately, the cost of operating the phone under appropriate bill item in the BoQ.

The offices shall be provided with day and night watchmen and security lights, the cost of which shall be deemed to have been included in the rates for the offices.

The Contractor may be instructed by the Engineer under clause 58 of the General Conditions of Contract to make payments of general receipted accounts for such items as stationery, stores, furniture and equipment, claims and allowances for supervision personnel and any miscellaneous claims or the Engineer may direct the Contractor to purchase or pay for the above. The Contractor will, on provision of receipts, be paid under appropriate bill items in the BoQ.

c) Importation, possession and use of irradiating devices

Where required, the Contractor shall provide a nuclear gauge for the Engineer's laboratory. He shall follow the procedures for the procurement and deployment of the equipment in accordance with the Ministry of Health Regulatory Process for Setting up a Radiation Facility and arrange to obtain the necessary licences and permits, as required by the Radiation Protection Board in compliance with the Radiation Act, Cap 243 of the Laws of Kenya. The Approval for importation must be sought before the device is brought into the country. The storage facility shall be approved by the Radiation Protection Board and the Ministry of Roads Materials and Research Department.

Before handling the equipment, all staff to be deployed on the use of the gauge shall be trained, assessed and approved by the Radiation Protection Board and the Ministry of Roads Materials and Research Department. Exemptions shall be granted only to persons with proof of previous training by the said institutions. They shall also undergo medical examinations at a medical facility approved by the Board before deployment. The Contractor shall arrange for purchase of radiation badges and monitoring radiation levels every month by the Ministry of Health or an Agent approved by the Radiation Protection Board.

The cost of the medical examinations and monitoring radiation for the Engineer's laboratory staff shall be paid by the Contractor and reimbursed under the BOQ upon production of the receipts. However, the Contractor shall include the cost of obtaining the licences, permits and annual renewal thereof, construction of the storage facility and the transportation cage in his rate for provision of the equipment and no additional payment shall be made in the Contract.

The gauge shall revert to the Contractor on completion of the Contract

137 Attendance upon the Engineer and His staff

Further to the provisions of Clause 137 of the Standard Specification, the Engineer may instruct the Contractor to provide the staff for attendance to the Resident Engineer in accordance with the following Sub-Clauses:

137.1 Staff employed and paid by the Contractor for attendance upon the Engineer

The Engineer may instruct employment of staff listed below by the Contractor for attendance upon the Resident Engineer. The Contractor shall provide housing as described under Clause 132 of this Specification and pay the salaries, allowances and benefits as determined by the Engineer and claim reimbursement under the BOQ. These shall be subject to the statutory deductions, namely PAYE, NSSF and NHIF which the Contractor shall remit to the relevant authorities every month with copy of each remittance being submitted to the Engineer for his records. The minimum monthly gross salary in Kenya Shillings for the respective staff shall be as shown below:

(a) Inspector of Works	50,000.00
(b) Inspector of Works (Electrical)	45,000.00
(c) General Clerk	40,000.00

The Engineer shall interview, select and recommend for employment all the positions listed above. Upon employment, the Contractor shall provide each with an Employment Contract in accordance with the Employment Act, 2007 or the latest amendment of the Act, stating therein the conditions of employment. At the end of the Contract Period or termination of services, whichever comes earlier, each employee shall be issued with a Certificate of Service as provided for in the foregoing Act. Use of documents drafted by the Engineer shall not relieve the Contractor of his duties and obligations under this Clause.

141 Measurement and Payment

Item: Mobile Telephones

The provision of mobile phones units for the Engineer shall be measured and paid for by the number. The rate entered in the Bill of Quantities shall include for the costs of providing the mobile units complete with charger unit, a “hands free” headset, connection to the network and all service charges applicable.

Add the Following clauses:

142 Liquidated Damages

Liquidated Damages at the rate indicated in the Appendix to Form of Bid shall apply in the event of the work not being completed within the time for completion plus any extension of time which may be determined by the Engineer. The limit of liquidated damages shall be as indicated in the Appendix to Form of Bid.

143 Protection of the Environment

Further to the requirements of Sub-clause 19.1 of the Conditions of Contract, the Contractor shall be responsible for the following measures to protect the environment.

- (a) Compliance with national and local statutes and regulations relating to protection of the environment. The Contractor will be responsible for familiarizing himself with all existing national and local legislation in this regard.
- (b) All construction activities shall be carried out using the best possible means to reduce environmental pollution such as noise, dust and smoke. All vehicles and plant shall be regularly serviced in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations to ensure that they operate efficiently and without excessive noxious emissions. The Engineer will have the authority to instruct the Contractor to temporally cease operations and/or remove from the site vehicles or plant which do not comply with this requirements, until such time that he is satisfied that the best practicable means to reduce environmental pollution to a minimum are being used.
- (c) The Contractor shall at all times maintain all sites under his control in a clean and tidy condition and shall provide appropriate and adequate facilities for the temporary storage of all waste prior to disposal.
- (d) The Contractor shall be responsible for the safe transportation and disposal of all waste generated as a result of his activities in such a manner as will not give rise to environmental pollution in any form or hazard to human or animal health. In the event of any third party being employed to dispose of waste, the Contractor shall be considered to have discharged his responsibilities under this Clause from the time at which waste leaves sites under his control, providing that he has satisfied himself that the proposed transportation and disposal arrangements are such as will not give rise to pollution or health hazard.
- (e) The Contractor shall be responsible for the provision of adequate sanitary facilities for his

workforce, and that of his subcontractors at all construction and ancillary sites. The Contractor shall not allow the discharge of any untreated sanitary waste to ground water or any water of ground surface watercourse.

- (f) All concrete and asphalt plants shall be operated and maintained in accordance with the original manufacturer's specifications and manuals, and in such a manner as to minimize

emissions of hydro-carbons and particulate if in the opinion of the Engineer the operation of such plant is causing or is likely to cause nuisance or health problems to the site staff or the general public. The Contractor shall carry out such work as is necessary to reduce emissions to an acceptable level within a time-scale agreed with the Engineer.

- (g) The Contractor shall regularly spray with water all exposed dirt surfaces to reduce dust levels.
- (h) The Contractor shall take all responsible measures, at all sites under his control to prevent spillage and leakage of material likely to cause pollution of water resources. Such measures shall include but not be limited to the provisions of bunds around fuel, oil and bitumen storage facilities and provision of oil and grease traps for servicing and fuelling areas. Prior to construction of such facilities the Contractor shall submit details of pollution prevention measures to the Engineer for his approval.
- (i) The Contractor shall be responsible for ensuring that exposed surfaces are re-vegetated as construction progresses all to the satisfaction of the Engineer.
- (j) The removal of trees shall be kept to the minimum necessary to accommodate the permanent works. Prior to the removal of any trees the contractor shall inform the Engineer of the intended operation and obtain the permission of the Engineer for the removal of the trees. If any tree is removed without permission the Contractor shall replace it with an approved tree at no additional cost to the Employer.
- (k) The Contractor shall ensure that fires, except for controlled fires for burning rubbish, do not start within the Site or in the environs thereto as a result of the works or from the actions of his employees. The burning of waste, such as vehicle tyres causing noxious emissions is prohibited. The contractor shall have available at all times trained fire-fighting personnel provided with adequate fire-fighting equipment to deal with all fires. The contractor shall additionally at all times provide sufficient fire protection and fighting equipment locally to parts of the works which constitutes particular fire hazards.

No separate payment shall be made in respect of this Clause 142 and the Contractor shall be deemed to have allowed in his general rates and prices for the costs of complying with the requirements of this clause.

144 Off Road Environmental Measures

In addition to the provisions of Clause 142 above and all other requirements of the Conditions of Contract, Standard and Special Specifications, the Employer and the National Environmental Management Authority (NEMA) may order certain environmental measures to be carried out which are off the road and not specifically covered under these provisions. The Contractor shall carry out such works with equipment, labour and plant provided under the Contract or shall make such arrangements for specialized works to be carried out by a specialized subcontractor.

The Contractor shall be paid for all direct expenses under a provisional Sum in the Bill of Quantities and a percentage (%) for his handling costs and profits.

145 Staff Training

The Contractor shall allow for training of engineers, technicians and other support staff as may be instructed by the Engineer.

The payment of the allowances of such staff shall be made as instructed by the Engineer under the relevant item of the Bills of Quantities.

- a) Planning and programme preparation particularly in relation to the requirements of the Employer and the public authorities, and the requirements to maintain water supply and waste water disposal services where careful detailed arrangements have to be made and adhered to.
- b) Planning the execution of the Works in a manner which minimizes disruption to the water supply system and will permit the efficient and effective commissioning of the water supply system and their respective components.

- c) Ensuring adequate potable water supplies and wastewater disposal services are maintained to all consumers.
- d) Continuous surveillance of progress and anticipation of factors likely to affect the timely performance of the Contract.
- e) Making proposal for modification to forward planning and to the programme at an early stage in the light of factors resulting from (d) above.
- f) Continuous appraisal of the Contractor's methods and routines particularly as to their effect on the community and property.
- g) Forward planning for resource requirements taking due account of possible shortages and delays in the arrival on site of materials, equipment, plant and personnel and their mobilization for effective usage.
- h) Acquisition and process of up-to-date information for progress meetings with the Project Manager. The preparation of monthly progress reports including an update of the detailed programme and cash flow forecast which shall include progress photographs as directed by the Project Manager.

The Contractor's project management staff shall be of adequate ability and experience. Programmes shall be based upon Critical Path Management (CPM) networks in precedence format and shall be prepared using a suitable PC-based project management software package approved by the Project Manager.

Reporting shall be in a manner compatible with the Employers project management procedures and shall use the Earned Value (EV) Technique and shall monitor the actual gross value of work completed against the predicted value.

1.20.2 Monthly Statements and Certificates

Monthly statements and certificates shall be submitted in an approved manner and format. In addition to the statements submitted in hard copy the Contractor shall submit a computer copy using data base software as prescribed by the Project Manager. The statements and certificates shall detail the measured value of the work completed on each item of the Works in such detail that the Project Manager can identify location and measurement of each item. A location shall constitute a single structure such as a reservoir, pump station or section of a pipeline or a component of a system such as a pipeline valve complex.

Each item shall be uniquely identified in accordance with the numbering system as instructed by the Project Manager.

1.20.3 Progress Meetings

The Contractor shall provide a suitable venue, near the vicinity of the Site, and arrange progress review meetings to be chaired by the Project Manager at monthly intervals to coincide with submission of monthly progress submissions. The Contractor shall allow for attendance by the Project Manager and up to 4 representatives of the Project Manager's or Employer. The meetings shall be attended by the Contractor's senior representatives, Site Agent and other members of his senior staff as may be deemed necessary.

1.21 Equipment for the Employer

The Contractor shall hand over to the Employer on completion of the Works a complete set of tools and equipment together with spare parts and fittings to facilitate the maintenance and operation of the installed works.

1.23 Inspections by the Project Manager during Defects Liability Period

The Project Manager will give the Contractor due notice of his intention to carry out any inspections during the Defects Liability Period and the Contractor shall thereupon arrange for a responsible representative to be present at the times and dates named by the Project Manager. This representative shall render all necessary assistance and shall record all matters and things to which his attention is directed by the Project Manager.

1.24 Protective Clothing and Safety Equipment

The Contractor shall provide for the Project Manager, his Representative and assistants any additional protective clothing and safety equipment necessary for the proper discharge of their duties on the Site.

The Contractor shall provide any necessary protective clothing and safety equipment for the use of authorized visitors to the site including the Employer and his staff and representatives and those of any relevant authority who have reason to visit the Site.

1.25 Notice Boards

The Contractor shall provide and erect sign boards at the Sites where works are being executed, giving information to the public on the Project and the Employer and further details as will be prescribed by the Employer. The location of the sign boards at the sites will be indicated by the Project Manager. The Contractor shall maintain, alter, move or adapt the sign boards from time to time as may be instructed by the Project Manager. The display of any named Sub-contractors or any other information associated with the Works shall be to the approval of the Project Manager.

1.26 Language of Correspondence and Records

All communications from the Contractor to the Project Manager shall be in the English language. All books, timesheets, records, notes, drawings, documents, specifications and manufacturers' literature shall be in the English language. If any of the aforementioned is in another language a certified translation in English shall be submitted to the Project Manager.

1.27 Standards and Regulations

Each and every part of the Works shall be designed, constructed, manufactured, tested and installed in accordance with an internationally recognized standard, Code of Practice, or Regulation applicable to that part of the Works.

Such standards and codes shall include:

- a) British Standard Specification last published.
- b) International Electromechanical Commission, where available (IEC).
- c) International Organization for Standardization (ISO).

The Contractor shall provide and keep permanently on site copies of such standards as may be directed by the Project Manager and shall make them available to the Project Manager as required.

1.28 Equivalency of Standards and Codes

Wherever reference is made in the Contract, including Specifications, Drawings and Bill of Quantities, to specific standards and codes to be met by the goods and materials to be furnished, and work performed or tested, the provisions of the latest current edition or revision of the relevant standards and codes in effect shall apply, unless otherwise stated in the Contract. Where such standards and codes are national, or relate to a particular country or region, other authoritative standards that ensure a substantially equal or higher quality than the standards and codes specified will be accepted subject to the Project Manager's prior review and written consent. In the event the Project Manager determines that such proposed deviations do not ensure substantially equal or higher quality, the Contractor shall comply with the standards specified in the Contract.

1.29 Quality Control

The Contractor shall be responsible for his own quality control and shall provide sufficient competent personnel for supervising the Works, taking and preparing samples and for carrying out all necessary tests.

1.30 Units

The International System of (metric) Units as set out in ASTM E380 shall be used throughout the Contract except where otherwise provided.

1.31 Inspection and Testing during Manufacture

The performance of each item of Plant or Pipe shall be tested in accordance with the Specification to the requirements of the Project Manager.

Test certificates in triplicate shall be submitted by the Contractor to the Project Manager within 2 weeks of the date of the tests. Type tests are not acceptable. Test certificates shall be supplied for tests carried out on the actual Plant being supplied.

Plant shall not be dispatched from the manufacturer's works until it has passed the specified tests and approval been given by the Project Manager.

The Project Manager shall at his discretion witness tests of individual items of Plant at the manufacturer's works. The Project Manager shall be given three weeks' notice in writing before such tests are to take place.

The acceptance by the Project Manager of any item of Plant or equipment after testing at the manufacturer's works shall in no way relieve the Contractor of his responsibility for the correct performance.

EARTHWORKS, BACKFILLING AND RESTORATION

201 Conditions of Site

Before carrying out work on any Site, the Site shall be inspected by the Contractor in conjunction with the Engineer to establish its general condition which shall be agreed and recorded in writing and by means of digital photography.

Details recorded shall include the location of all boundary and survey beacons, the condition of buildings, surface, terracing (if any), ditches, watercourses, roads, tracks, fences and other information relating to the Site and elsewhere which may be affected by the works.

In the case of way leaves for pipelines the boundaries of the way leave will be defined by the Employer and the contractor shall where directed provide erect and maintain in position, from commencement to the final completion of the Works, in every section substantial timber stakes or similar approved markers not less than 1.5 m high indicating the position of the boundary at 100m or other such intervals as the Engineer may direct. In the event of any boundary or survey mark established for the purpose of land title being disturbed or displaced the Contractor shall forthwith replace the beacon. Where necessary the Contractor shall employ the services of an approved licensed surveyor for the purpose of setting out boundaries.

202 Ground Levels

Before commencement of any earthworks or demolition the sites shall be surveyed, as necessary, in conjunction with the Engineer to establish existing ground levels. These agreed ground levels shall form the basis for the calculation of any subsequent excavation and filling.

203 Excavation Generally

Excavations shall be made in open cutting unless tunneling or heading is specified or approved by the Engineer and shall be taken out as nearly as possible to exact dimensions and levels so that minimum of infilling will afterwards be necessary. The Contractor shall ensure the stability and safety of excavations and shall take all measures necessary to ensure that no collapse or subsidence occurs.

Except where described in the Contract or permitted under the Contract excavation shall not be battered. The sides of all excavations shall be kept true and shall where necessary be adequately supported by means of timber, steel or other type struts, walling, poling boards, sheeting, bracing and the like.

Excavations shall be kept free from water and it shall be the Contractor's responsibility to construct and maintain temporary diversion and drainage works and to carry out pumping and to take all measures necessary to comply with this requirement.

In the event of soft or otherwise unsuitable ground being encountered at formation level or if the formation is damaged or allowed to deteriorate the Contractor shall forthwith inform the Engineer, shall excavate to such extra depth and refill with compacted granular or other approved fill or C15 concrete (minimum compressor strength 15N/mm²) as the Engineer may require. With respect to the side face of any excavation against which concrete or other work will be in contact the Engineer may require that the net dimensions of the work be increased.

The Contractor shall be responsible for the disposal of Surplus excavated material off site, which shall be to a location approved by the Engineer. No excavated material suitable for re-use shall be removed without the approval of the Engineer.

The Contractor shall not deposit excavated materials on public or private land except where directed by the Engineer or with the consent in writing of the relevant authority or of the owner or responsible representative of the owner of such land and only then in those places and under such conditions as the relevant authority, owner or responsible representative may prescribe.

204 Excavation in Excess

If any part of any excavation is in error excavated deeper and/or wider than is required the extra depth and/or width shall be filled with Grade C15P concrete or compacted granular or other approved fill to the original formation level and/or dimensions as the Engineer directs.

In pipe trenches where the pipe is not bedded on or surrounded with concrete, excess excavation shall be filled with compacted granular material. Excess excavation in rock trenches shall be filled with concrete (15N/mm² compressive strength) up to 150mm below the pipe invert.

205 Mechanical Excavation

Mechanical excavation shall be employed only if the subsoil is suitable and only in such manner which will allow adequate support of the excavations. The Contractor shall ensure that there are no pipes, cables, mains or other services or property which may be disturbed or damaged by its use.

206 Excavation for Foundations of Structures

The Contractor shall give sufficient notice to the Engineer to enable him to inspect and approve foundations in advance of placement of the permanent works. The Engineer may withdraw his approval if work is not commenced within 48 hours or the formation is subsequently allowed to deteriorate.

If the Engineer directs a bottom layer of excavation of not less than 75mm thickness shall be left undisturbed and subsequently taken out by hand immediately before concrete or other work is

placed.

Formations which are to receive concrete blinding or a drainage layer shall be covered with such blinding or layer immediately the excavation has been completed, inspected and approved by the Engineer.

Surfaces against which permanent works are to be placed shall be kept free of oil, water, mud or any material.

No concrete or other materials shall be placed until formations have been approved. Adequate notice shall be given to the Engineer to enable him to examine the formation.

of the main body of material at the time of its use in the trench.

Place the cylinder on a firm flat surface and gently pour the sample material into it, loosely and without tamping. Strike off the top surface level with the top of the cylinder and remove all surplus material. Lift the cylinder up clear of its contents

207 Selected Backfill Material

Backfill in contact with the pipes shall be selected material and shall not contain large stones, rocks, tree roots or similar objects which through impact or by concentrating imposed loads might damage the pipes. The material shall be capable of being compacted without the use of heavy rammers and should be free of clay lumps or other material larger than 75mm or stones larger than the maximum particle size specified for pipe bedding.

208 Backfilling of Pipe Trenches

The trench above pipe bedding level (300mm above the crown of the pipe) shall be filled with the approved back fill material obtained from the trench excavations, free from clay lumps, boulders and rock fragments larger than 150mm.

If the quantity of material which can be obtained from the pipe trench excavation is insufficient, the Contractor shall either screen the excavated material or transport suitable material from other excavations or borrow pits on the Site. In cases where insufficient material exists on the Site, the Contractor shall import suitable material after obtaining the written approval of the Engineer.

The material shall be placed in layers not exceeding 150mm thickness and compacted by the use of rammers to achieve a density of not less than 95% maximum density at optimum moisture content +5% to -2% as determined by the BS Heavy Compaction Test to BS 1377.

For trenches in fields and open areas where agreed by the Engineer the trench backfill shall be compacted to obtain a density of not less than 85% maximum dry density at optimum moisture content +5% to -2% as determined by the BS Heavy Compaction Test to BS 1377.

The density of the compacted fill shall be determined by the Contractor using the "sand replacement" method as directed by the Engineer.

Before backfilling trenches the Contractor shall obtain approval from the Engineer of the methods he proposes to use and shall demonstrate by means of tests that the specified compaction can be achieved. The method of compaction shall at all times be to the approval of the Engineer.

Where ground water conditions are such that the bedding material would be likely to act as a carrier for ground water from higher or lower ground, the Engineer may instruct flow barriers of suitable selected earth or concrete to be inserted in lieu of bedding material. Such barriers to be erected at reasonable intervals close to flexible joints in the pipe.

209 Making Good Subsidence after Backfilling

Backfilling, whether in foundations or in pipe trenches, shall be thoroughly compacted by ramming and any subsidence due to consolidation shall be made up with extra compacted material.

Should subsidence occur after any surface reinstatement has been completed the surface reinstatement shall first be removed, the hollows made up, and then the surface reinstatement re-laid.

Any subsidence that occurs adjacent to the Site of the Works which is attributable to the Contractor's activities shall be reinstated to the full satisfaction of the Engineer.

210 Removal of Timbering from Excavations

Timbering shall be removed from the excavations before or during the process of backfilling except in so far as this removal of timber would be likely to cause damage to adjacent property, structures or structure foundations in which event the Contractor shall leave in the excavation such timbering as he considers necessary or as may be ordered by the Engineer.

211 Reinstatement of Surfaces

All surfaces whether public or private that are affected by the Works shall be reinstated temporarily in the first instance and when the ground has consolidated fully the Contractor shall reinstate the surfaces permanently.

Temporary reinstatement and permanent reinstatement of all surfaces, affected by the operations of the Contractor shall be carried out and maintained to the satisfaction of the Engineer and the responsible authority or owner.

Temporary reinstatement shall be carried out immediately the trenches are backfilled. Permanent reinstatement shall not be carried out until the ground has consolidated completely. The Contractor shall inform the Engineer before carrying out this work. In the event of further settlement occurring after completion of the permanent reinstatement the Contractor shall forthwith make good the reinstatement to the approval of the Engineer or responsible authority.

For the purpose of temporary and permanent reinstatement in bitumen and surfaced roads the surface width of trenches shall be increased by 150mm on each side of the trench for a depth of 75mm to provide a solid abutment for the surfacing material.

Reinstatement of surfaced roads shall be carried out to the approval of the relevant authority. The responsible authority shall have the right to carry out permanent reinstatement at the Contractor's expense. Trenches in open ground shall be reinstated to the condition in which the ground was before excavation was commenced. The final surface of the trench shall be flush with the surrounding ground.

In verges and other grass surfaces and after the backfilling had been thoroughly consolidated the topsoil shall be re-laid rolled and planted with grass or other vegetation as directed by the Engineer as may be necessary and watered until the grass has become well established. Should the planting fail it shall be replanted as required until satisfactory growth is obtained. If at any time any reinstatement deteriorates the Contractor shall restore it to a proper condition immediately.

Should the Contractor not remedy the defect to the Engineer's satisfaction forthwith any remedial work considered necessary may be undertaken by the Employer and/or the responsible authority at the Contractor's expense.

All trees, shrubs and plants shall be carefully transplanted and shall be returned to their original location after the refilling of the excavations. Return of old or mature trees may be waived in cases where the age of the tree makes return impracticable, and approved tree seedlings shall be planted in their place. Topsoil shall be carefully set aside and replaced at the surface of the backfilling.

The trenches shall be refilled and rammed solid as specified in the Contract and shall not be topped up above the original surface level to allow settlement.

If any trench becomes dangerous the Engineer may call upon the Contractor for its reinstatement at three hours' notice and failing this to have the work done by others at the Contractor's expense.

In the case of footpaths the trench shall be refilled and rammed as specified to within 125mm of the surface. A foundation layer of 100mm compacted thickness of approved crushed limestone shall then be laid and compacted. The surface shall be cleaned and primed and the footpath surfacing shall be temporarily reinstated with 25mm compacted thickness of 14 mm nominal size dense wearing course macadam laid and compacted so as to achieve a dense, smooth and even course surface using a roller of 750 to 3000kg mass. Any kerbs shall be reinstated to their original condition.

The trench surface shall be thus maintained until the end of the Period of Maintenance or permanent reinstatement is ordered by the Engineer. Where permanent reinstatement is ordered by the Engineer the temporary surface and part of the foundation shall be removed to 50mm depth to permit the construction of a tiled or paved surface to match the original surface. An approved tiled or paved surface shall then be laid and bedded on sand or mortar to an even finish.

213 Safety of Excavations in Roads

Where the surface of the road (other than that which lies immediately above the trench) is damaged either by the concentration of traffic caused by an open trench, by subsidence or other causes arising from the operations of the Contractor, he shall permanently reinstate the whole of the surface so damaged to its original condition.

The Contractor shall ensure that trenches and reinstatement are maintained in a safe condition and shall take immediate action to remedy any deterioration which renders the works unsafe. If in the opinion of the Engineer any excavation or reinstatement is in a dangerous condition the Contractor shall immediately remedy the defect. Should the Contractor fail to carry out the reinstatement promptly the work any be carried out by others at the Contractor's expense.

SECTION 6 SAFETY, HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENT

601 Introduction

The prevention of injury and/or illness to the site personnel and the public, damage to the Works and to public and private property, protection of the environment, and compliance with applicable laws, are primary objectives of the Employer. Because of the importance the Employer places on meeting these objectives, selected minimum requirements are outlined in these Safety, Health and Environmental Specifications with which Contractors shall comply while working on this contract. Given that these Specifications cannot cover every eventuality, the Contractor shall be expected to exercise good judgment in all such matters, even though not mentioned in these Specifications, and shall take any and all additional measures, as required or necessary, to meet his responsibility for safety, health and environmental matters during the period of the Contract.

The Employer nor its representatives shall not be held liable for any actions taken by the Contractor that are attributed to following the minimum requirements stated hereinafter. The Contractor shall throughout the execution and completion of the Works and the remedying of any defects therein:

- (a) have full regard for the safety of all persons on the Site and keep the Site and the Works in an orderly state appropriate to the avoidance of danger to any person;
- (b) know and understand all laws governing his activities along with any site requirements and work site hazards. Such information shall be communicated by the Contractor to his personnel and subcontractors;
- (c) take all necessary measures to protect his personnel, the Employer's personnel, other persons, the general public and the environment;
- (d) avoid damage or nuisance to persons or to property of the public or others resulting from pollution, noise or other causes arising as a consequent of carrying out the Works.

602 Compliance with Specifications

The Contractor shall comply with the requirements of these Safety, Health and Environmental Specifications and all other applicable regulations or requirements under Kenyan laws, laid down by relevant authorities or issued by the Employer or the Engineer concerning safety, health and the environment, in force or introduced or issued from time to time during the period of the Contract.

In so far as these Specifications are applicable, they shall apply to sites and personnel outside the Site associated with the performance of the Contract.

The Specifications equally apply to subcontractors and all other parties engaged by the Contractor and their personnel. The Contractor shall ensure all such parties are fully aware of and comply with the Specifications.

The Contractor shall comply with all notifications and written or verbal instruction regarding safety issued pursuant to these Specifications by the Employer, Engineer or relevant authorities within the time specified in the notification or instruction.

The Contractor shall adopt a positive approach, awareness and responsibility towards safety, health and the environment, and take appropriate action, by:

- (a) ensuring the Specifications are enforced and followed by the Contractor's personnel. Any failure by the Contractor's personnel to follow the Specifications shall be regarded as a failure by the Contractor.
- (b) paying attention to possible injury to unauthorized persons entering the site, particularly children.

Whenever in these Specifications the Contractor is required to provide test certificates for equipment and personnel and to comply with the relevant authorities' requirements and no independent test facilities are available or no relevant authorities exist in Kenya, the Contractor shall provide:

- (a) in lieu of independent test certificates:
 - for equipment – details of the tests that have been carried out by the Contractor and a written statement that the Contractor has satisfied himself that the item of equipment is fit and safe for use;
 - for personnel – details of the training and experience of the personnel and a written statement that the Contractor has satisfied himself that they have the required level of competency;
- (b) in lieu of relevant authorities' requirements – details of the Contractor's own rules, regulations, requirements and procedures regarding safety, health and the environment.

If the Engineer is dissatisfied with the details provided by the Contractor, the Contractor shall provide further details or carry out further tests or provide further written statements as may be reasonably required by the Engineer.

When the Engineer has satisfied himself regarding the Contractor's own rules, regulations, requirements and procedures provided in accordance with (b) above, such rules, etc. shall be deemed to form part of these Specifications and to which Clause 3 shall equally apply.

603 Failure to Comply with Specifications

603.1 General

Should the Contractor fail to comply with any of the Specifications or requirements of the Engineer:

- (a) the Engineer may suspend the Works of part of the Works until the Contractor has taken the necessary steps, to the satisfaction of the Engineer, to comply with the Specifications or requirements.
- (b) the Employer may, following written notice to the Contractor, carry out themselves or arrange for another contractor to carry out such measures as they may consider appropriate on behalf of the Contractor. Any such actions by the Employer shall not affect or diminish the Contractor's obligations or responsibilities under the Contract.

- (c) the Engineer may, by written notice of suspension to the Contractor, suspend all payment to the Contractor under the Contract if the Contractor fails to rectify any breach of the Specifications within the period specified by the Engineer, provided that such notice of suspension:
- (i) shall specify the nature of the failure or failures; and
 - (ii) shall request the Contractor to remedy each such failure within a specified period after receipt by the Contractor of such notice of suspension.

Such suspension of payment shall remain in force until such time as the Contractor has rectified the breach or breaches to the satisfaction of the Engineer. No interest shall be paid on the suspended payments.

Failure to comply with the Specifications or requirements shall be considered a breach of the Contract by the Contractor and may result in termination of the Contract by the Employer. In the event of the Employer taking action based on this Clause, the Contractor shall not be entitled to any additional costs or extension to the Contract Completion Date. All costs incurred by the Employer pursuant to Sub-Clause 703.1.1 (b) shall be deducted from the amounts otherwise due to the Contractor.

604 General Requirements

604.1 Preamble

All references to safety shall be deemed to include health and the environment.

604.2 Safety Officer

The Contractor shall appoint a competent Safety Officer who shall be responsible for safety, health and the environment. The Safety Officer shall be given sufficient time by the Contractor to carry out his duties; minimum requirements shall be as follows:

Workforce on site of over 250	-	full time Safety Officer; Workforce on
Site of 100 – 250	-	50% of Safety Officer's time; Workforce on site
below 100	-	as required for the Works but a minimum of 5 hours per week of Safety Officer's time where more than 20 workers.

The Contractor shall provide the Safety Officer with appropriate identification, including a white hard hat with red cross symbol and an identification badge. The appointment of the Safety Officer shall be in writing and copied to the Engineer. The appointment shall include specific instructions to enforce these Specifications and delegated authority to take any action, measure or to issue instruction regarding their enforcement. All persons on Site shall be made aware of the name and authority of the Safety Officer and instructed to comply with any instruction or direction in safety matters, verbal or in writing issued by the Safety Officer.

The Safety Officer shall be provided with a mobile phone or other similar means of communication. The Safety Officer shall be accessible and available at all times including normal working hours.

604.3 Safety Training

The Contractor shall provide safety induction training for all site personnel upon starting on site.

The Contractor shall provide safety refresher/reinforcement training at regular intervals for his staff.

604.4 Safety Meetings

The Contractor shall hold regular safety meetings to provide safety instructions and receive feedback from site personnel on safety, health and environmental matters. A weekly safety Meeting shall be chaired by the Safety Officer and minutes shall be taken of the meeting. The meeting/minutes shall be given to the Engineer. The Safety Officer should attend the Contractor's weekly site meetings and "Safety" shall be an item on the agenda.

604.5 Safety Inspections

The Safety Officer shall make regular safety inspection of the work site. The Safety Officer shall prepare a report of each inspection. This report shall include details of all breaches of these Specifications and any other matters or situations relating to safety found during the inspection, instructions issued by the Safety Offices and actions taken by the Contractor. A copy of the Safety Officer's reports shall be given to the Engineer.

604.6 Control of Substances Hazardous to Health

Hazardous materials shall be stored in approved safety containers and handled in a manner specified by the manufacturers and/or prescribed by relevant authorities.

Only properly trained and equipped personnel shall handle hazardous materials.

604.7 Potential Hazards

The Contractor shall inform employees of potential hazards, take the appropriate steps to reduce hazards and be prepared for emergency situations. The Contractor shall make an assessment of every operation involving hazardous substances. The assessment shall be recorded on a Hazardous and Flammable Substances Assessment Method Statement which shall be submitted to the Engineer prior to the delivery and use of the substance on Site.

604.8 Accident Reporting

The Contractor shall report all accidents and dangerous occurrences to the Engineer. The Contractor shall prepare a report on each accident or dangerous occurrence and a copy of the report, together with witness statements and any other relevant information, shall be submitted to the Engineer. A reportable accident or dangerous occurrence shall include any accident to any person on site requiring medical attention or resulting in the loss of working hours or any incident that resulted, or could have resulted, in injury, damage or a danger to the Works, persons, property or the environment.

In the event of an accident or dangerous occurrence, the Contractor shall be responsible for completing all statutory notifications and reports. Copies of all statutory notifications and reports shall be passed to the Engineer.

All accidents and dangerous occurrences shall be recorded in a Site Accident Book. The Site Accident Book shall be available at all times for inspection by the Engineer.

The Contractor shall immediately rectify any situation or condition that could result in injury, damage or a danger to the Works, person, property or the environment. If the situation or condition cannot be corrected immediately, the Contractor shall provide temporary barriers and

appropriate warning signs and devices and/or take other appropriate action necessary for the protection of persons, property and the environment.

604.9 Notices, Signs, Etc.

All safety, health, environmental and other notices and signs shall be clearly displayed and written in English. All requirements, instructions, procedures, etc. issued by the Contractor concerning these Specifications shall be printed in English and displayed and readily available to the Contractor's personnel.

604.10 First Aid and Medical Attention

The Contractor shall have comprehensive First Aid Kit(s) on Site at all times. First Aid Kits shall be conveniently located and clearly identifiable.

The Contractor shall have one employee on site trained in first aid for every 25 employees. Such persons shall be provided with appropriate identification, including a red hard hat with a white "red cross" symbol; and an identification badge.

The Contractor shall make contingency arrangements for calling a Doctor and transporting injured persons to hospital. The telephone numbers of the emergency services and the name, address and telephone number of the Doctor and nearest hospital shall be prominently displayed in the Contractor's site office.

604.11 Employee Qualification and Conduct

The Contractor shall employ only persons who are fit, qualified and skilled in the work to be performed. All persons shall be above the minimum working age. Contractor's personnel shall use the toilet facilities provided by the Contractor.

The Contractor shall ensure:

- (a) that no firearms, weapons, controlled or illegal substances or alcoholic beverages are brought onto the Site and that no personnel under the influence of alcohol or drugs are permitted on Site.
- (b) That all personnel obey warning signs, product or process labels and posted instructions.
- (c) That drivers or operators of vehicles, machinery, plant and equipment follow the rules for safe operations. Drivers shall wear seat belts and obey all signs and posted speed limits.
- (d)

605 Safety Requirements

605.1 Personal Protective Equipment

The Contractor shall provide personal protective equipment, including hard hats, safety glasses, respirators, gloves, safety shoes, and such other equipment as required, and shall take all measures or actions for the protection and safety of Contractor's personnel.

Non-metallic hard hats shall be worn at all times by all personnel at the worksite with the exception of those areas where the Engineer has indicated it is not necessary to do so. Safety

glasses shall meet international standards and be available for use and worn in specified worksite areas.

As a minimum, safety glasses shall be worn for the following types of work: hammering, chipping, welding, grinding, use of electrically powered or pneumatic equipment, insulation handling, spray painting, working with solvents, and other jobs where the potential of an eye injury exists. Face shields and/or goggles shall be worn where possible exposure to hazardous chemicals, cryogenic fluids, acids, caustics or dust exists and where safety glasses may not provide adequate protection.

When handling acids, caustics and chemicals with corrosive or toxic properties, suitable protection, such as acid suits or chemical resistant aprons and gloves, shall be worn to prevent accidental contact with the substance.

Personnel shall not be permitted to work whilst wearing personal clothing or footwear likely to be hazardous to themselves or others.

The wearing of safety shoes with steel reinforced toes is recommended for all Contractor's personnel on site. In all cases, Contractor's personnel shall wear substantial work shoes that are commensurate with hazards of the work and the work site area.

Hearing protection, including muffs, plugs or a combination thereof, shall be provided for all personnel operating in areas where the noise level exceeds 90 decibels. Such protections shall also be provided for operators working with equipment exceeding such a level. This may include equipment such as excavators, shovels, jackhammers, saws, drills, grinders and the like are being used.

The Contractor shall encourage employees to wear substantial work gloves whenever practical and safe to do so.

605.2 Fire Protection and Prevention

The Contractor shall comply with fire protection instructions given by the Authorities having jurisdiction in regard to fire protection regulations. The Contractor shall, upon moving on site, provide to the Engineer and the Authorities a fire prevention and evacuation plan. This shall include drawing(s) showing the fire assembly points. The fire prevention and evacuation plan and drawing(s) shall be updated from time to time as the Works progress. The Contractor shall ensure all personnel are fully informed on escape routes and assembly points and any changes thereto.

Fuel storage will not be permitted in construction work areas. Contractors may establish fuel storage tanks in specified areas set aside for the purpose and approved by the Engineer. Storage tanks shall be adequately bundled to control spillage. Fire extinguishers shall be provided and installed in a suitable nearby location.

Highly combustible or volatile materials shall be stored separately from other materials and as prescribed by relevant authorities and under no circumstances within buildings or structures forming part of the permanent Works. All such materials shall be protected and not exposed to open flame of other situations which could result in a fire risk.

No combustible material shall be located inside or within 10 metres of a building if structure forming part of the permanent Works. Where units have to be used in these circumstances, they shall be constructed of non-combustible materials and have a half-hour fire rating inside to outside and outside to inside. Non-combustible furniture shall be used where practical.

All temporary accommodation and stores shall be provided with smoke detectors and fire alarms.

Smoking shall be banned in high risk areas.

Expanded polystyrene with or without flame retarding additive, polythene, cardboard and hardwood shall not be used as protection materials. Plywood and chipboard shall only be used as protection on floors. Vertical protection shall be non-combustible. Debris netting and weather protection sheeting shall be fire retardant.

When using cutting or welding torches or other equipment with an open flame, the Contractor shall provide a fire extinguisher close by at all times. All flammable materials shall be cleared from areas of hot works or work locations prior to welding or oxy/gas burning operations. All hot works shall cease half an hour before the end of a work shift to allow for thorough checking for smouldering materials. Where appropriate, areas of hot works are to be soused in water before the shift ends.

An adequate number of fire extinguishers of types suited to the fire risk and the material exposed shall be provided. These shall be placed in accessible, well-marked locations throughout the job site. Contractor's personnel shall be trained in their use. Extinguishers shall be checked monthly for service condition and replaced or recharged, as appropriate after use.

Only approved containers shall be used for storage, transport and dispensing of flammable substances. Portable containers used for transporting or transferring gasoline or other flammable liquids shall be approved safety cans.

Fuel burning engines shall be shut off while being refuelled. Adequate ventilation to prevent an accumulation of flammable vapours shall be provided where solvents or volatile cleaning agents are used.

Flammables shall not be stored under overhead pipelines, cable trays, electrical wires or stairways used for emergency egress. Paints shall be stored and mixed in a room assigned for the purpose. This room shall be kept under lock and key.

Oily waste, rags and other such combustible materials shall be stored in proper metal containers with self-closing lids and removed every night to a safe area or off site. Every precaution shall be taken to prevent spontaneous combustion.

605.3 Electrical Safety

All temporary electrical installations, tools and equipment shall comply with current regulations dealing with on-site electrical installations. The Contractor shall establish a permit-to-work system for work in or in proximity to energized circuits of any voltage. Contractor's personnel shall not commence work on such circuits unless a permit to work has been issued and adequate safety measures have been taken and the work operation has been reviewed and approved by the Engineer.

Only authorized personnel shall be allowed to work or repair electrical installations and equipment. Portable tools and equipment shall be 240 volt, unless otherwise agreed by the Engineer.

When portable or semi-portable equipment operates at voltages in excess of 240 volts, the supply shall be protected by a Residual Current Device (RCD) regardless of any such device fitted to the equipment. The RCD must have a tripping characteristic of 30 milliamps at 30 milliseconds maximum.

All static, electrically powered equipment, including motors, transformers, generators, welders and other machinery, shall be properly earthed, insulated, and/or protected by a ground fault interruption device. In addition, the skin metal buildings and trailers with electric service shall be earthed. Metal steps, when used shall be securely fixed to the trailer.

Lamp holders on festoon lighting shall be moulded to flexible cable and be of the screw in type. Clip on guards shall be fitted to each lamp unit.

All tungsten-halogen lamps shall be fitted with a glass guard to the element. These lamps must be permanently fixed at high level.

Electrical equipment shall be periodically inspected and repaired as necessary by competent persons.

Any work in electrical equipment and systems shall be made safe through locking, tagging, and/or isolation of the equipment before work commences. Prior to the start of the work, the equipment or systems shall be tested to ensure that they have been properly de-energised and isolated.

Electrical repair work on energized systems shall be avoided whenever possible.

Electrical trouble shooting shall be conducted only after getting written approval of the Engineer.

Unauthorized personnel shall not enter enclosures or area containing high voltage equipment such as switchgear, transformers or substations.

605.4 Oxygen/Acetylene/Fuel Gases/Cartridge Tools

Compressed oxygen shall never be used in the place of compressed air. Flash-back (Spar) arrestors shall be fitted to all gas equipment. Liquid petroleum Gas (LPG) cylinders shall not be stored or left in areas below ground level overnight. Cylinders must be stored upright.

The quantity of oxygen, acetylene and LPG cylinders at the point of work shall be restricted to a maximum of one day's supply. Cylinders shall be kept in upright vertical rack containers or be safely secured to a vertical support.

Cartridge tools shall be of the low velocity type. Operators must have received adequate training in the safe use and operation of the tool to be used.

605.5 Scaffolding/Temporary Works

No aluminum tube shall be used, except for proprietary mobile towers, unless otherwise agreed with the Engineer.

Drawings and calculations shall be submitted to the Engineer, prior to commencement of work on the site, for all Temporary Works, including excavations, falsework, tower cranes, hoists, services and scaffolding. Designs shall conform to international standards.

The Engineer will not approve Temporary Work designs but the Contractor shall take account of any comments on such designs made by the Engineer.

The Contractor shall inspect and approve all Temporary Works after erection and before access, loading or use is allowed. Completed and approved Temporary Works shall be tagged with a scaff-tag or similar safety system and the Safe Structure insert displayed. For scaffolding, one tag shall be displayed every 32 m² of face area. A central record system shall be kept on all Temporary Work. Temporary Works shall be inspected weekly and similarly recorded.

All mobile scaffold towers shall be erected in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions and a copy of these shall be submitted to the Engineer prior to any use on site. Additionally, all

towers shall be erected complete with access ladder, safety rails and kick boards whatever the height. The Contractor shall repair or replace, immediately, any scaffold, including accessories, damaged or weakened from any cause.

The Contractor shall ensure that any slippery conditions on scaffolds are eliminated as soon as possible after they occur.

All scaffolds used for storing materials, for brick or block laying, for access to formwork or for any other purp materials may be accidentally fall, shall be provided with wire mesh guards of a substantial material, in additi boards.

605.6 Use of Ladders

Manufactured ladders shall meet the applicable safety codes for wood or metal ladders. Metal ladders shall where there is any likelihood of contact with electric cables and equipment. All metal ladders shall be clea“Caution – Do not use around electrical equipment”. Job made ladders shall not be permitted.

Extension or straight ladders shall be equipped with non-skid safety feet, and shall be no more than 12 m in maximum height of a step ladder shall be 2 m. Ladders shall not be used as platforms or scaffold planks.

Ladders rungs and steps shall be kept clean and free of grease and oil.

Extension and straight ladders shall be tied off at the top and/or bottom when in use. Only one person shall be ladder at a time.

Defective ladder shall be taken out of service and not used. Ladders shall not be painted and shall be inspecte prior to use.

605.9 Cranes:

(a) The Contractor shall give a minimum of 48 hours’ notice to the Engineer prior to bringing a crane on site.

(b) No cranes shall be erected in the site without the prior approval of the Engineer.

The Engineer may direct the Contractor as to location where cranes may not be located. The Contractor shall take directions into account when submitting his proposals for crane location points, base footings, pick up point radius. Compliance with any such direction shall not entitle the Contractor to any extension of the Period of C to any increase of the Contract Price.

(c) Safety harness shall be worn and used at all times by personnel engaged on the erection, alterations and di tower cranes.

(d) The Contractor shall provide a copy of the current Test Certificate (see Sub- Clause 702.5) to the Engineer. crane (tower or mobile) is brought into operation on the Site.

(e) All lifting tackle must hold a current Test Certificate. All lifting tackle must be thoroughly examined every 6 m inspection report raised.

- (f) All fibrous/web slings shall be destroyed and replaced 6 months after first use.
- (g) All crane drivers/operators shall hold a Certificate of Training Achievement for the class of crane operated.
- (h) All banksman/slingers shall hold a Training Certificate from a recognized training agency .
- (i) The maximum weekly working hours of a crane driver or banksman shall be restricted to 60 hours.
- (j) Under no circumstances shall a crane or load come within 4 m of any energized overhead power line or structure.

605.10 Locking-out, Isolating and Tagging Equipment.

Equipment that could present a hazard to personnel if accidentally activated during the performance of install alteration, cleaning, or inspection work shall be made inoperable and free of stored energy and/or material prior of work. Such equipment shall include circuit breakers, compressors, conveyors, elevators, machine tool pumps, valves, and similar equipment.

Where equipment is subject to unexpected external physical movement such as rotating, turning, dropping, fall sliding, etc., mechanical and/or structural constraints shall be applied to prevent such movement.

Equipment which has been locked-out, immobilized, or taken out of services for repair or because of hazardous condition shall be appropriately tagged indicating the reason it has been isolated and/or taken out of service. Where safety locks are used for locking out or isolating equipment, the lock shall be specially identified recognized as a safety lock.

605.11 Installation of Temporary or Permanent Equipment

During installation and testing the Contractor's specialists Engineer shall be in attendance. All control mechanism wiring diagrams shall be available and printed in English.

605.16 Excavation and Trenching

An excavation permit signed by the Engineer must be issued before excavation proceeds in any work location. contractor shall investigate and identify the location of existing services by study of the drawings, a visual/physical study of the site, sweeping by appropriate detection equipment and when hand excavation of trial holes.

Following this investigation, the Contractor shall submit a written request for an excavation permit to the Engineer.

The Engineer will return the permit signed and dated to indicate:

- services which are to be maintained.
- services which are to be isolated.
- any special precautions to be taken.

A sample Excavation Permit is given in Annex 1 to this Specification. The issue of an Excavation the Engineer shall not relieve the Contractor of his responsibilities under the Contract.

The side of all excavations and trenches which in the opinion of the Engineer might expose personnel or f danger resulting from shifting earths shall be protected by adequate temporary supports or sloped to the a angle of repose.

All excavations, slopes and temporary supports shall be inspected daily and after each rain, before personnel to enter the excavation.

Excavations 1.3 metres or more in depth and occupied by personnel shall be provided with ladders as a entrance and egress. Ladders shall extend not less than 1 metre above the top of the excavation.

The Contractor shall provide adequate barrier protection to all excavations. Barriers shall be readily visible night.

Excavated or other materials shall be stored at least 0.65 metres from the sides of excavations.

605.17 Concrete Reinforcement Starter Bars

The Contractor shall ensure concrete reinforcement starter bars are not a danger to personnel. Where permit Engineer, starter bars shall be bent down. Alternatively, the starter bars shall be protected using either hooke plastic caps, plywood covers or other methods agreed with the Engineer.

606 Environmental and Health Requirements

606.1 Protection of the Environment

The Contractor shall be knowledgeable of and comply with the Environmental Management Plan (EMP) an environmental laws, rules and regulations for materials, including hazardous substances or wastes under his co contractor shall not dump, release or otherwise discharge or dispose of any such materials without the autho the Engineer.

Any release of a hazardous substance to the environment, whether air, water or ground, must be reported to the immediately. When releases resulting from Contractor action occur, the Contractor shall take proper pre measures to counter any known environmental or health hazards associated with such release. These wou remedial procedures such as spill control and containment and notification of the proper authorities.

606.2 Air Pollution

The Contractor, depending on the type and quantity of materials being used, may be required to have an e episode plan for any releases to the atmosphere. The Contractor shall also be aware of local ordinances af pollution.

The Contractor shall take all necessary measures to limit pollution from dust and any wind blown materials.

Works, including damping down with water on a regular basis during dry climatic conditions. The contractor shall ensure that all trucks leaving the Site are properly covered to prevent discharge of dust, rocks etc.

606.3 Water

Pollution

The contractor shall not dispose off waste solvents, petroleum products, toxic chemicals or solutions on the city system or watercourse, and shall not dump or bury garbage on the Site. These types of waste shall be taken to approved disposal facility regularly, and in accordance with requirements of relevant Authorities. The Contractor also be responsible for the control of all run-offs, erosion, etc.

606.4 Solid Waste

606.4.1 General Housekeeping

- (a) The Contractor shall maintain the site and any ancillary areas used and occupied for performance Works in a clean, tidy and rubbish-free condition at all times.
- (b) Upon the issue of any Taking-Over Certificate, the Contractor shall clear away and remove Works and the Site to which the Taking-Over Certificate relates, all Contractor's Equipment material, rubbish and Temporary Works of every kind, and leave the said Works and Site condition to the satisfaction of the Engineer. Provided that the Contractor shall be entitled to Site, until the end of the

Defects Liability Period, such materials, Contractor's Equipment and T Works as are required by him for the purpose of fulfilling his obligations during the Defects N Period.

606.4.2 Rubbish Removal and Disposal

- (a) The Contractor shall comply with statutory and municipal regulations and requirements for the disposal of rubbish and waste.
- (b) The Contractor shall provide suitable metal containers for the temporary storage of waste.
- (c) The Contractor shall provide suitable metal containers from site as soon as they are full containers shall not be allowed to overflow.
- (d) The Contractor shall provide hard standings for and clear vehicle access to rubbish container
- (e) The Contractor shall provide enclosed chutes of wood or metal where materials are dropped 7 metres. The area onto which the material is dropped shall be provided with suitable enclosed protection barriers and warning signs of the hazard of falling. Waste materials shall not be removed from the lower area until handling of materials above has been done.
- (f) Domestic and biodegradable waste from offices, canteens and welfare facilities shall be removal from the site.
- (g) Toxic and hazardous waste shall be collected separately and be disposed off in accordance with current regulations.

606.4.3 Asbestos Handling and Removal

The Contractor shall comply with all local regulations regarding the handling of asbestos materials. In the local regulations, relevant International Standards shall apply.

606.4.4 Pest Control

The Contractor shall be responsible for the rodent and pest control on the Site. If requested, the contractor shall the Engineer, for approval, a detailed programme of the measures to be taken for the control and eradication and pests.

606.5 Noise Control

The Contractor shall ensure that the works is conducted in a manner so as to comply with all restriction Authorities having jurisdiction, as they relate to noise.

The Contractor shall, in all cases, adopt the best available plant/and or machinery shall be used. All equipment maintained in good mechanical order and fitted with the appropriate silencers, mufflers or acoustic cover applicable. Stationary noise sources shall be sited as far away as possible from noise-sensitive areas a necessary, acoustic barriers shall be used to shield them. Such barriers may be proprietary types, or may con materials such as bricks or earth mounds as appropriate.

Compressors, percussion tools and vehicles shall be fitted with effective silencers of a type recommended manufacturers of the equipment. Pneumatic drills and other noisy appliances shall not be use during days after normal working hours without the consent of the Engineer.

Areas where noise levels exceed 90 decibels, even on a temporary basis, shall be posted as high noise level are

607 Additional Requirements for Work in Public Areas

607.1 General

Those additional requirements shall apply to all works carried out in Public Areas.

Public Areas are defined as areas still used by or accessible to the public. These include; public roads and pavements, occupied buildings and areas outside the Contractor's boundary fencing.

All work in Public Areas shall be carried out to minimize disturbance and avoid dangers to the public.

Before commencing work, the Contractor shall ensure that all necessary resources, including labour, plant and will be available when required and that the works will proceed without delays and be completed in the shorte time. Period of inactivity and slow progress or delays in meeting the agreed programme for the Works, resu the Contractor's failure to provide necessary resources or other causes within the control of the Contractor, w accepted. In the event of such inactivity, slow progress or delays, the Contractor shall take immediate action to rectify the situation, including all possible acceleration measures to the works within the agreed programme.

Details of the actions and acceleration measures shall be submitted to the Engineer. If the Engineer is d with the Contractor's proposals, the Contractor shall take such further actions or measures as required by the all costs incurred shall be the responsibility of the Contractor.

607.2 Method Statement

The Contractor shall submit to the Engineer a method statement for each separate area or work in Public Areas. The Method Statement shall include:

- (a) A general description of the Works and methodology of how it will be carried out.
- (b) Details measures and temporary works to minimize disturbance and safeguard the public. These shall include temporary diversions, safety barriers,

screens, signs, lighting, watchmen and arrangements for control of traffic and pedestrians a advance warning to be given to the public.

- (c) Details of temporary reinstatement and maintenance of same prior to final reinstatement.
- (d) For works involving long lengths of trenches or works to be completed in sections, the sections of each activity (e.g. up to temporary reinstatement, final reinstatement) to be carried one time.
- (e) Details of the availability of necessary resources (labour, plant, materials, etc.) to complete the works.
- (f) A programme showing start and completion dates and period for all activities of each length including temporary works, and the works overall.
- (g) Such further information as necessary or required by the Engineer.

The Contractor shall not commence work, including temporary works, until after the approval of the Contractor's Method Statement by the Engineer.

Method Statements shall be updated bases on actual progress or as and when required by the Engineer.

607.3 Closure of Roads, Etc.

The closure or partial closure of roads, pavements and other public areas will only be permitted if approved by the Engineer and Relevant Authorities. The Contractor shall detail for each closure the extent of area to be c reasons and duration of the closure, and where appropriate, proposed diversions. A sample Street Closure Perm at Annex 2 to this Specification.

607.4 Trench and Other Excavations

The requirements covering trench and other excavations will depend on the location and type of the excavation potential risks to the public.

The following guidelines apply particularly to trenches but shall also apply to other types of excavations:

- (a) before commencing work the Contractor shall:
 - notify the Engineer of the location and duration of the work. An excavation permit sign
Engineer must be issued in accordance with Sub-Clause 705.16 before excavation proceeds in any work location;
 - obtain permission from relevant authorities including the police when required;
 - erect all temporary works such as barriers, warning signs, lighting, etc.;
 - have available adequate materials for temporary supports to sides of excav necessary labour, plant and materials to complete the work within the shortest possible time.
- (b) in carrying out the works the Contractor shall, unless otherwise permitted or required by the Engineer:
 - not open more than one excavation within a radius of 250 metes;

- limit the length of trench excavation open at one time to 150 metres;
- maintain and alter or adapt all temporary works including supports to sides of excavation
 - remove all surplus excavated material the same day it is excavated;
 - complete the works, including final reinstatement within ten days;
 - where final reinstatement is not achieved within the required time, to carry out temporary reinstatement;
 - ensure that any temporary reinstatement is maintained at the correct level until final reinstatement is achieved.

The above guidelines shall not relieve the Contractor of his obligations and responsibilities.

607.5 Safety Barriers

Safety barriers shall be provided to the perimeter of work areas and to trench and other types of excavations existing openings such as manholes, drawpits and the like. When exposed to the public, safety barriers provided to both sides and ends of trenches and around all sides of openings.

The Contractor shall provide details of the type or types of safety barriers for each excavation for the approval of the Engineer prior to commencing work. No work shall commence until the safety barriers are in place.

The type of safety barrier used shall be appropriate to the particular location and the potential risks to t

Examples of different types of safety barriers are given below:

- Type 1 - excavated material;
- Type 2 - non-rigid barrier of rope or florescent tape strung between metal rods driven into the ground;
- Type 3 - rigid barrier of timber, steel or concrete. Such barriers could be in the form of

The following are guidelines on the type of safety barriers that could be used in differing situations. Th particularly to trenches but also apply to other types of excavation, existing openings onto the perimet areas:

- areas not subject to vehicular traffic - Types 1 or 2;
- roadways (low traffic speed) - Types 1 or 2;
- roadways (high traffic speed or where excavation are greater than 2 m) - Type 3.

The above examples of the types of barriers and the guidelines on situations in which they could be used shall the Contractor of his obligations and responsibilities.

500 EARTHWORKS

502 General

Renumber the existing text as 502.1 and add the following Sub-clause 502.2 to this clause:

502.2 Definitions for Earthworks

Formation level is defined as the lower (bottom) level of sub-base. Sub-grade is the material within 300 mm or thickness as may be shown on the drawings, below the formation level. Earthworks are defined as the works below grade level.

504 Preparation Prior to Forming Embankments

Re-number the existing text as 504.1 and add Sub-clauses 504.2 and 504.3 as follows;

504.2 Benching

Where shown on the drawings or instructed by the Engineer, the Contractor shall, where fill is required, excavate where the ground to receive the fill has a slope greater than 1 (vertical): 5 (horizontal).

Where benching is required, the existing ground, after removal of top soil in accordance with the requirements

4 of the Specification, shall be benched by cutting steps such that the horizontal width between the cut face of and the instructed final embankment slope is not less than 1.5 m. Each slope shall be graded to a slope of 1 in 4 centreline of the road so as to avoid the ponding of water. The minimum width of 1.5 m shall generally be for each bench and the Contractor shall allow working in narrow widths.

All earthworks in widening shall be compacted to 100% MDD (AASHTO T99).

The volume of material cut from benches and its re-utilization shall not be measured for payment but is deemed to be included in the Contractor's rates for earthworks.

504.3 Ground Compaction

After top soil stripping in accordance with Section 4 of the Specification and benching in accordance with Clause 4 of the Specification, the existing ground, including benches, under embankments shall be compacted to a dry density of 95% MDD (AASHTO T99) to a depth of 150 mm below ground level unless otherwise directed by the Engineer. The volume of benches other than the first bench will not be separately measured and is deemed to be included in the Contractor's rates for earthworks.

505 Construction of Embankments

Only material approved by the Engineer shall be used in embankments. Material with high swelling characteristics, organic matter content and other undesirable material shall not be used, unless specifically authorized by the Engineer. Unsuitable material shall include:

- ☐ Material containing more than 5% by weight of organic matter, such as topsoil, humus, material from swamps, log stumps and perishable material
- ☐ Material with a swell of more than 3%
- ☐ Clay with a liquid limit exceeding 50%
- ☐ Material having moisture content greater than 105% of optimum moisture content

(standard compaction) in its naturally occurring state.

Material for sub-grade shall meet the following requirements:

- ☐ CBR of not less than 15% measured after 4 day soak on a laboratory mix compacted to a dry density of 100% M
- ☐ Swell less than 1% on the laboratory mix sample
- ☐ Maximum dry Density (MDD) not less than 1500 kg/m². Add the following:

In case the Contractor has in his possession heavy compaction equipment, he may opt to construct the sub- single layer of 300 mm thickness, following compaction trials and upon the Engineer's approval.

Rename the existing text of the Standard Specification as 507.1 and add the following to this clause:

507.2 Rockfill in Carriageway, Embankment and Behind Structures

(a) Scope of Application

With the approval of the Engineer, the rock fill Material can be used only in the following circumstances: (i) Where the height of embankment is more than 3 m, including formation level, the lowest 1.0 m thi
be constructed using rockfill.

- (ii) For all heights, the sloped portion beyond shoulder can be constructed using with provision that, circumstances, a minimum of 500 mm thick earthen cushion shall be available between formation level of rockfill.

(iii) Behind the structures irrespective of the height of embankment up to the bottom of sub-grade. (b) Material

The maximum size of stones shall not exceed 300 mm in any direction. The voids between rocks shall be filled by smaller rock fragments.

(c) Spreading and Compaction

The method of compaction as specified under Clause 507.1 of the Standard Specification and/or as directed by the Engineer, should ensure that no boulders are loosely packed and can move or rock after compaction layer as well as the sides of the retaining normal earth fill on one side shall be fully blinded media comprising crushed aggregate and sand. The grading and layering of filter media shall be such effective filter layer through which particles of inner soil fill of embankment are not able to migrate into the layer in the process of settlement/consolidation or due to movement of water. The layer work shall combine layers of the adjacent rockfill so as to facilitate simultaneous compaction.

(d) Rates

The rates are applicable to completed construction as measured by taking levels before and after compaction top of blinding/filter media 300 mm thick and are inclusive of all materials, void filling materials, blinding and filter media.

The preload material shall be removed from any stage of the construction when, in the opinion of the Engineer on settlement monitoring records, the required primary consolidation of the soft silts has been achieved.

Based on consolidation properties of soil, expected preload time shall be estimated for each stage. However, it can be influenced, not only by settlement, but also by the rains. The Contractor will not be entitled to extra should these times be varied due to the site conditions or the rains.

(e) Settlement Monitoring

Continuous monitoring of settlement will be necessary to check the efficiency of the system. The instrumentation monitoring settlement and stability shall include settlement platforms, Piezometers to determine if pore pressure exceeding limits that might endanger stability, and Inclinedometers to determine if lateral movement occurs.

Settlement monitoring devices shall be installed at the Contractor's cost to monitor the settlement behaviour of ground under fill, to establish the effectiveness of the drainage

system. The Contractor shall carry out the settlement monitoring works, including the installation of all the required equipment, in accordance with Standard Specification.

508 Compaction of Earthworks

Fill above ground level adjacent to pipe culverts shall be compacted in layers not exceeding 150 mm in thickness density of 100% MDD (AASHTO T99) up to the level of the top of the pipes or top of surround. The compaction shall be for a width equal to the internal diameter of the pipe on either side of the pipe (s) or surround (s).

Adjacent to the structures, all fill above ground level up to the underside of the sub-grade shall be compacted in exceeding 150 mm in thickness to a field density of 100% MDD (AASHTO T99). In case of fill around box culverts be carried out for the full width of the fill and for a length bounded by the vertical plane passing through the en walls.

Where the formation in cut areas is formed of hard material, the Contractor shall remove the hard material to a de mm or such other depth as may be directed by the Engineer. The void so formed shall be backfilled with sub-gra material and compacted to the same standard and tolerances as for sub-grade in fill.

Improved sub-grade, where required as part of the embankment construction shall be compacted and fini same standards and tolerances as those required for normal sub- grade.

509 Mass Haul Diagram

No mass haul diagram has been provided with the Contract documents. The Contractor shall locate suitable m constructing earthworks along the alignment and elsewhere.

511 Borrow Pits

Delete the first paragraph and substitute with the following;

Fill material which is required in addition to that provided by excavation shall be obtained from borrow pits to be l provided by the Contractor but to the approval of the Engineer.

514 Top Soiling and Grassing

Consider the existing text to be Sub-clause 514.1

The embankments and cut faces referred to in Clause 514.1 of the Standard Specification are synonymous with fill cut slopes defined in Clause 110 (c) of the same specification.

The guiding dams referred to in Clause 514.1 of the Standard Specification are synonymous with the gui referred to in Clause 817 of the same specification.

Add the following Sub-clause 514.2

514.2 Hydro-seeding

Where it is specified that hydro-seeding should be carried out on topsoil, the thickness of the topsoil shall be 100 where suitable soil is present, the Engineer orders the topsoil to be omitted or applied in reduced thickness.

The Engineer and the Contractor shall agree the types and mixtures of seeds to be used on before the Contractor seed he may wish to use. The variety of resulting grass or plants should not be attractive to livestock or g animals.

The Contractor shall be solely responsible for establishing an acceptable grass cover and any approval by the Engin or seed mixtures intended for use by the Contractor shall not relieve him of this responsibility. All areas to be hydro hand seeded shall be scarified forming horizontal drills running parallel to the contours. The drills are to be intervals of 150 to 250 mm apart. Seeding to Mulch shall be added to the hydro-seeding mix at an approved rate.

Hydro-seeding shall be carried out with an approved hydro-seeding machine at a rate of application of no 20 gm/m² for fill and cut slopes and 10 gm/m² for other areas. When the use of anti-erosion compounds is re such compound is to be applied simultaneously with the hydro-seeding, it shall be mixed with the hydro-seedin before application.

514.3 Application of Chemical Fertilizers

For all areas to be grassed the Contractor shall have the top 150 mm of the prepared surface analyzed to determine quantity and type of fertilizer that may be required for establishing proper growth conditions for the grass. The 1 soil samples taken shall be indicated on plans by the Contractor. The Contractor shall furnish the Engineer with analysis and subsequent fertilizer recommendations. Only after approval by the Engineer of the nature and quantity of fertilizer may the application proceed.

Soil improvement chemicals and fertilizers shall be made available for application of chemical fertilizer. As such no reimbursement to the Contractor shall be made. The Contractor shall be deemed to have included his costs in the rates for soil and grassing.

515 Side drains

Whenever excavation works inside drains constitutes a separate operation from the bulk earthworks such excavations shall be classified as catch water drains under Section 8 of the Specification.

517 Measurement and payment

(a) Fill in soft material

Add the following at the end of this item:

Quantities for embankment widening shall be measured using the final compacted volume of filled material existing embankment after removal of top soil. No separate payment shall be made to the Contractor for any earthworks resulting from his construction methods or for working space for his construction plant and equipment complying with the requirements of Clause 504.2 of this specification with respect to benching where necessary Contractor shall take this into consideration when preparing his rates.

(c) Spoil in soft material

Add the following at the end of this Item:

The rate for spoil in soft material shall also allow for removal and disposal of material in waterlogged areas. No payment shall be made for overhaul.

Add the following:

(n) Item: Providing an approved seed mixture for hydro-seeding

Unit: Kilogramme (kg)

The Unit of measurement shall be the kilogramme of seed of the specified or approved seed mixture provided shall include the full compensation for procuring and furnishing certified seeds and compliance with Clause 51 specification.

(o) Item: Hydro-seeding

Unit: Hectare (ha)

The unit of measurement for hydro-seeding shall be the area, measured in hectares of grass established by hydro which has an acceptable cover. The rate shall include full rate for furnishing cellulose pulp, mixing it with sand and with any anti-erosion compound, if required, applying the mixture, watering, weeding, reseeding bare

and for any other work which may be necessary for establishing an acceptable cover and maintaining the gr

Add the following to this section. The details apply to both the activities for the quarries and road works.

700 EXCAVATION AND FILLING FOR STRUCTURES

703 Excavation of foundations for structures

Make amendments to this clause as follows

Read the second paragraph as “unless otherwise instructed by the Engineer, all excavated surfaces in m other than hard material, on which foundations for structures shall be placed, shall be compacted to 100% (AASHTO T.99) immediately before structures are constructed.

Paragraph 4, last line: - Replace "95%" with "100%". Add

the following to this clause:

703.1 Preparation of Foundation and Approval

(a) Preparation of Foundation

The bottom of foundations shall be levelled both longitudinally and transversely or stepped as directed Engineer. Where the material met with is other than rock, the same shall be compacted to at least 95% Where rock and soil are met with in part widths, the area in the soil portion shall be sub-excavated to a d 100 mm and backfilled with Class 15/20 concrete. All rock faces shall be freed of soft and loose material, and cut to a firm surface, level, stepped or serrated as directed by the Engineer. All seams shall be cleared o filled with cement mortar, to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

(b) Approval of Foundation

After excavation in each location is completed, the Contractor shall notify the Engineer, and no foun concrete shall be placed until the Engineer has approved the depth of the excavation and the character foundation material.

703a Erosion Protection Works at Upstream and Downstream of Culverts/Bridges

703a.1 Scope

The work shall consist of provision of erosion protection works in the form of bed flooring and curtain or cut-of upstream and downstream ends of the new as well as the existing box/pipe culverts. The work shall be carried designs and at such locations as indicated on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer.

The erosion protection works shall consist of dry rubble stone bed flooring and random rubble masonry cur off) wall at the upstream and downstream ends of box/pipe culverts.

703a.2 Materials

The material for bed flooring shall be dry rubble stone, each stone weighing not less than 40 kg. The curtain wall shall be constructed of random rubble masonry in cement mortar of 1:3.

703a.3 Construction Operations

(a) Curtain Wall

The trench for the curtain wall shall be excavated as per Clause 703 of the Standard Specification and to such depths shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer. After preparing the trench the curtain wall shall be constructed to the thickness shown on the Drawings and to levels up to top of the beam.

(b) Floor Paving

The bed for the flooring shall be prepared by excavation in accordance with Clause 703 of the Standard Specification or filling in accordance with Clause 707 of the same specification,

Levelled and compacted to at least 98% MDD. The top of bed shall be prepared to such levels that after of the bed flooring, it is in line with the invert of the culvert barrel and sloping away. The bed flooring shall be the curtain wall.

707 Backfilling of Excavations and
Filling for structures

Make amendments to this clause as follows

Delete “95% where ever it appears and insert “100%”.

708 Protection of Structures

Add the following to Clause 708.

Unless specific provisions for any structure in respect of cofferdams has been made in the Bill of Materials, no payment will be made for the erection, maintenance and removal of cofferdams and the Contractor's rates shall be deemed to inclusive.

709 Excavations for River Training and New Watercourses

Add the following to Clause 709:

For culvert widening the Contractor shall inspect the structures to be widened and allow for any river training work deemed necessary in his rates for excavation.

710 Stone Pitching

Add the following to Clause 710:

Stone pitching to drains, inlets and outlets of culverts to embankments and around structures shall consist of sound weathered rock approved by the Engineer.

All stone for pitching shall be capable of withstanding a crushing stress of 20 N/mm² when soaked. The source shall be free from overburden, mudstone, cracks, sand holes, veins, laminations or other imperfections as identified by the Engineer during the approval process.

The surface to receive the pitching shall be compacted and trimmed to slope and the stone laid, interlocked and rammed into the material to give an even finished surface.

In areas where stone pitching has been damaged, the Contractor shall identify such areas and notify the Engineer agreement of the extent of the Works required and his approval and instructions to proceed with the Works. pitching repair and reconstruction shall be carried out in accordance with Clause 710 of the Standard Specification. The Works shall involve removal of the damaged stone pitching and reconstruction of the areas in accordance with Clause 710 of the Standard Specification by the use of the sound salvaged material to with any necessary additional material where all such materials shall comply with Section 7 of the Standard Specification.

2200 DAY WORKS

2201 Scope

This specification covers instructions that may be issued by the Engineer as additional or substituted work to be executed on a day work basis by the Contractor or by his sub-contractors.

2202 Standards

All codes and standards mean the latest. Where not specified otherwise the installation shall generally follow the Standard Specification for Road and Bridge Construction.

2203 Measurement and Payments

Measurement and payment for all day works items shall be in accordance with the items listed in the Bill of Materials preamble to Bill of quantities and the specifications above and cover the payment of plant, labour and materials for executed in accordance with the Engineer's instructions.

2300 ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT PLAN

The Contractor shall implement the Environmental Management Plan (EMP) measures (Matrix Tables given below construction and maintenance and use phases), enhancement measures as directed by the Engineer. He shall report on compliance with the Environmental Mitigation measures periodically to the Engineer.

SECTION 9: BILLS OF QUANTITIES

PREAMBLE TO BILL OF QUANTITIES

1. The Bill of Quantities shall form part of the Contract documents and is to be read in conjunction with Instructions to Bid, Conditions of Contract, Specifications and Drawings.
2. The brief description of the items in the Bill of Quantities is purely for the purpose of identification, and in no way modify or supersede the detailed description given in the Conditions of Contract and specification for the full direction and description of work and materials.
3. The Quantities set forth in the Bill of Quantities are estimated and provisional representing substantially the work to be carried out and given to provide a common basis for bidding and comparing the bids. There is no guarantee to the Contractor that he will be required to carry out all the quantities of work indicated under any one particular item or group of items in the Bill of Quantities. Basis of payment shall be the Contractor's rates and the quantities of work actually done in fulfilment of his obligation under Contract.
4. The prices and rates inserted in the Bill of Quantities will be used for valuation of the work executed and the Engineer will measure the whole of the works executed in accordance with this Contract. A price or rate shall be entered in line against every item in the Bill of Quantities with the exception of items which already have provisional sums affixed thereto. The bidders are reminded that no "nil" or "included" rates or "lump-sum" discounts will be accepted. The rates for various items should include discount if any. Bidders who fail to comply with this will be disqualified.
5. Provisional Sums (including Dayworks) in the Bill of Quantities shall be expended in whole or part at the discretion of the Engineer in accordance with Subclause 52.4 and Clause 58 of the Conditions of Contract.
6. The price and rates entered in the Bill of Quantities shall, except insofar as it is otherwise provided in the Contract, include constructional plants to be used, labour, insurance, supervision, compliance, testing, materials, erection, maintenance of work overhead and profit, taxes and duties together with the general risks, liabilities and obligations set out or implied in the Contract for transport, electricity and telephone, water, use and replenishment of all consumables, including those required under the Contract by the Engineer and his staff.
7. Errors will be corrected by the Employer for any arithmetic error in computation or summation as stipulated under Clause 28 of the Instructions to Bidders.
8. The Bill of Quantities, unless otherwise expressly stated therein, shall be deemed to have been prepared in accordance with the principle of the latest edition of the Civil Engineering Standard Method of Measurement (CESMM)
9. "Authorised" "Directed" or "Approved" shall mean the authority, direction or approval of the Engineer.
10. Unless otherwise stated, all measurement shall be net on the finished work carried out in accordance with the details shown on the drawings or instructed, with no allowance for extra cuts or fills, waste or additional thickness necessary to obtain the minimum finished thickness or dimensions required in this Contract. Any work performed in excess of the requirements of the plans and specifications will not be paid for, unless ordered in writing by the Engineer.

11. Hard/rock materials in this Contract, shall be defined as the material which, in the opinion of the Engineer, require blasting, or th wedges and sledge hammers, or the use of compressed air drilling for their removal, and which cannot be extracted by rippin tractor of at least 150 brake horse power (112 kilowatt) with a single rear-mounted hydraulic ripper Boulders of more than 0.2 m soft materials shall be classified as hard material (m) Soft materials shall be all material other than hard material as defined under Item (l) above. (n) The units of measurement and abbreviations tabulated below are used herein

BILL OF QUANTITIES					
BILL № 1: Preliminary and General Items					
ITEM	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE (KShs)	AMOUNT (KShs)
1.01	Provide Laboratory items and reagents for use by the Engineer as indicated in the special specifications for the entire period of the contract.	Lump sum	1	50,000.00	50,000.00
1.02	Extra over 1.01 for Contractors Overhead and Profits	%			
1.03	Provide for the Engineer's miscellaneous account to be spent in whole or part as instructed by the Engineer as specified in the special specifications.	Lump sum	1	50,000.00	50,000.00
1.04	Extra over 1.03 for Contractors Overhead and Profits	%			
1.05	Provide, erect and maintain publicity signs as shown in the drawings or as instructed by the Engineer.	№	1		
1.06	Allow for attendance upon the Engineer by the following staff in accordance with Clause 137 of Special Specification.				
	(a) Inspector of Works	M. month	4		
	(b) Inspector of Works (Electrical)	M. month	4		
	(c) General Clerk	M. month	4		
1.07	Extra over 1.06 for Contractor's overhead & Profit	%			
BILL 1 TOTAL CARRIED TO SUMMARY PAGE					

BILL OF QUANTITIES					
BILL № 2: Electrical Works					
ITEM	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE (KShs)	AMOUNT (KShs)
<i>Notes</i>	<i>Measurements and payment by method 'A' as defined in the standard specifications. No separate payments shall be made for the overhaul of material and the cost of such haulage shall be included in the rates and or prices.</i> <i>No separate payment shall be made for the haulage of surplus or unsuitable excavated material and the cost of such haulage shall be included in the rates and/or prices</i>				
2.01	Supply all materials and components and install to work 1-pole 6Amps MCB mounted on street/door lighting columns.	No.	110		
2.02	Supply all materials and components and install to work Control Pillar with concrete base foundation and cage protection as per specifications, drawings and as instructed by the Engineer	No.	5		
2.03	Supply all materials and components and install to work all inter wiring within control pillars	No.	5		
2.04	Supply all materials and components and install to work Earthing at every third pole interval and at the control pillars. The contractor to ensure that the earth resistance does not exceed 3 ohms.	No.	32		
2.05	Supply all materials and components and install to work 30A, 240V 4-pole contactor as manufactured by Telemecanique or approved equivalent, to be installed inside the control pillar.	No.	5		
2.06	Supply all materials and components and install to work 60A, SPN switch fuse as MEM or approved equivalent to be installed inside the control pillar	No.	5		
2.07	Supply all materials and components and install to work 24 hour electronic timer switch with 200 hours reserve running mechanism in case of power failure	No.	5		
2.08	Supply all materials and components and install to work Four ways consumers control unit complete with 100 Amps Integral switch as Crabtree or its equivalent.	No.	5		
2.09	Supply all materials and components and install to work 30 Amps S.P.N miniature circuit breaker as Crabtree or its equivalent	No.	5		
2.10	Supply all materials and components and install to work Consumers blanking cover	No.	5		

BILL 2 SUB TOTAL CARRIED TO NEXT PAGE

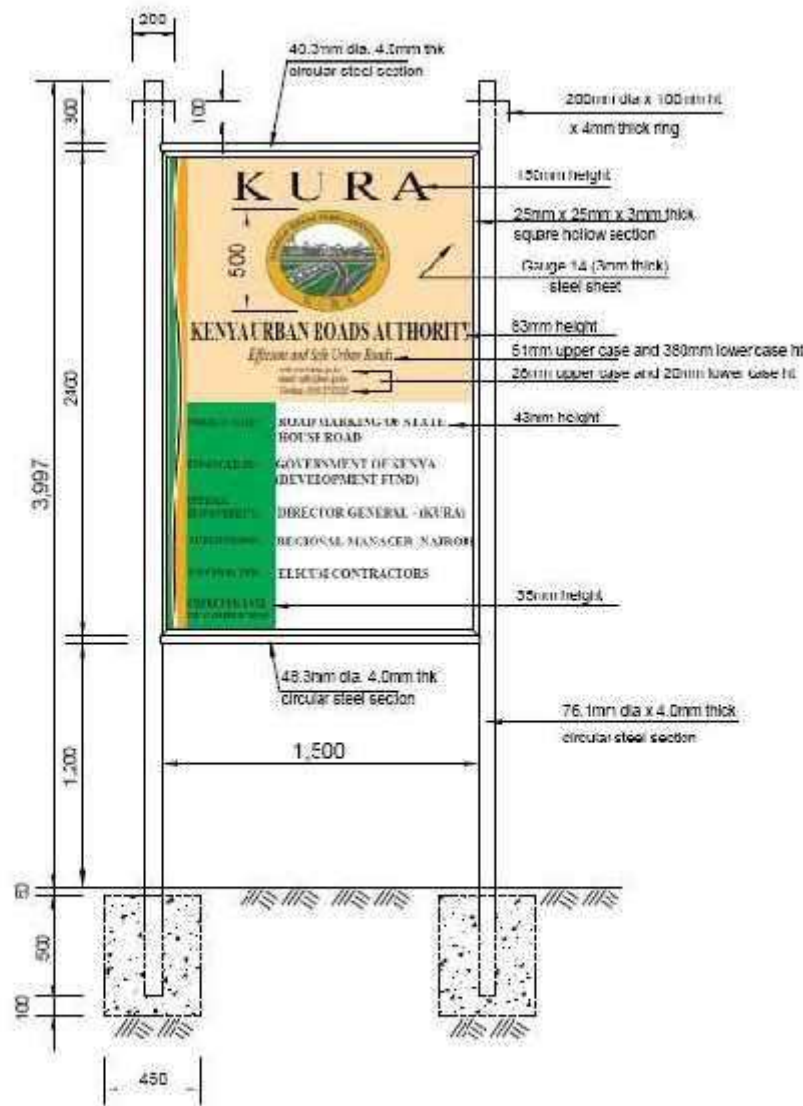
BILL OF QUANTITIES

BILL № 2: Electrical Works (Continued)

ITEM	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE (KShs)	AMOUNT (KShs)
	Bill No. 2 Subtotal brought from previous page				
2.11	Supply all materials and components and install to work 6.0mm ² 2 core PVC/SWA/PVC armoured copper cable	M	6,000		
2.12	Supply all materials and components and install to work Cable glands and PVC sleeves	No.	16		
2.13	Supply all materials and components and install to work 50mm diameter HG PVC pipe to carry the underground cables. Rate to include trenching (including coring where necessary), laying the pipes and backfilling both along and across the road carriageway as per specifications and as instructed by the Engineer.	M	500		
2.14	Supply all materials and components and install to work Water proof manholes as per specifications and as instructed by the Engineer	No.	10		
2.15	Carry out Trenching, Tiling and backfilling complete with "HATARI" tiles as per specification and as instructed by the Engineer. Rate to include allowing for coring where necessary both along and across the road carriageway.	M	5200		
2.16	Allow for attendance to and liaison with KPLC Limited and Connection for power supply to all the control pillars and testing and ensuring all components are working.	L.S	1		
BILL 2 TOTAL CARRIED TO SUMMARY PAGE					

SUMMARY TO THE BILL OF QUANTITIES		
ITE M	DESCRIPTION	AMOUNT (KShs)
1	Preliminary and General Items	
2	Electrical Works	
A	Sub Total 1	
B	Add 2.5% of Sub Total 1 for Contingencies	
C	Sub Total 2 (a+b)	
D	Add 16% VAT of Sub Total 2 (16% of C)	
E	GRAND TOTAL TAKEN TO FORM OF BID (C + D)	

Publicity Sign Board



NOTES

1. The wording shall be written in refractonised paint or material
2. The frames shall be painted in black
3. All the frame prints to be applied using 3mm flat wall or as alternative by the Engineer